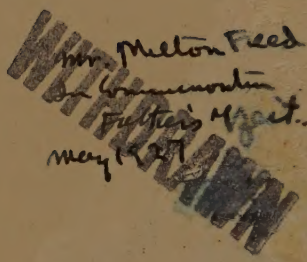
# Ask the Rabbi

## 2000 Questions and Answers


Mrs. Melton Reed
Commodore
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May 1927

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# ASK THE RABBI

## TWO THOUSAND QUESTIONS *and* ANSWERS ABOUT THE JEW

*Compiled by*

ALBERT K. WEINBERG, M.A.

*In collaboration with*

RABBI MORRIS S. LAZARON, M.A.

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# FOREWORD

The rabbi must make a confession—that he has not contributed many of the answers. When asked by Mr. Weinberg to collaborate on a work in which, to be true to its title, some Rabbi is necessary, I was pleased to accept because of my approval of the undertaking. But against Mr. Weinberg's protest I must now state that the credit for this book, both as regards its inception and contents, is his. It has not been necessary to "ask the rabbi" in the case of very many of the questions.

I am glad, however, to be associated with the book because of the opportunity it gives me to present a brief for its aim. For all its queer jumbling of the past and the present, the solemn and the light, the religious and the secular, the book is written seriously in the interest of Jewish education. I hope that it will stimulate an interest among Jews in themselves—their past, their people and their faith, and will encourage them to read other, less superficial Jewish books. By taking the form of a game of current vogue and by the inclusion of questions of general and human interest the book enlarges greatly its audience.

Many Jews who would never feel prompted to read a book of Jewish interest—simply because they do not have the habit of such reading—may feel curiosity towards a book of this form. Having discovered therein something of the interest of Jewish knowledge, together with their deficiency in it as represented by their ratings, it is hoped that they may go on to further explorations in a fascinating field. But even if they go no further than the present book some other purpose will have been served than amusement. For these questions are not culled at random but aim to present the salient and significant facts of one theme—the Jew, what he has done and is doing, what he hopes and believes. Two

thousand questions and answers will not give a Jewish education but they may at least dissipate some misapprehensions and dispel ignorance of what we are—misapprehensions and ignorance which are by no means limited to non-Jews.

We wish to make grateful acknowledgment of the many valuable suggestions contributed by Dr. William Rosenau.

MORRIS S. LAZARON

*Baltimore, Md., May,* 1927.

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# GENERAL QUIZZES

*Numbers One to Thirty*

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER ONE

1. What Jew became a Prime Minister of England?.....
2. What Jewish legend of the Middle Ages has been made into a moving picture?.....
3. What is the name of the anti-Semitic organization of Austria? .....
4. What is the phrase, "I am that I am"?.....
5. What is the meaning of the Hebrew word "ben"?.....
6. In what century were the Jews expelled from England?.....
7. Who was the father of political anti-Semitism?.....
8. Which brother of Joseph treated him decently?.....
9. What animal was the sacrificial animal?.....
10. What was the last American state to grant complete religious equality to the Jews?.....
11. What is the name of the oldest American Jewish fraternal order? .....
12. What American Jewess was the inspiration for Scott's Rebecca in "Ivanhoe"?.....
13. What is the orthodox method of slaughtering animals?..... .....
14. Who was Holofernes?.....
15. To what European country did most of the Jews expelled from Spain go for refuge?.....
16. In what figurative sense is the expression "from Dan to Beersheba" used? .....
17. What condition was imposed upon the first admission of Jewish immigrants to New York?.....
18. To what group of languages does Hebrew belong?.....
19. From what date is the dispersion of the Jews reckoned?.....
20. What was an archon?.....

21. What is the English name given to the dispersion of the Jews?
.....

22. What is the Hebrew word for hell and what is its significance?
.....

23. What symbol do synagogues usually have on their facade?
.....

24. To what race do the Jews belong?.....

25. What famous play about a Jew was written by Lessing to promote religious tolerance?.....

26. Who was Abigail?.....

27. What poem of Browning is about a rabbi?.....

28. What rabbi of the early Christian era is known for his gentleness? .....

29. What Jewish philosopher propounded the doctrine of Creative Evolution? .....

30. What Jew was the founder of modern Socialism?.....

31. Who were the Schutzjuden?.....

32. How many plagues were visited upon Egypt?.....

33. What is the theme of "Haunch, Paunch and Jowl"?.....

34. How long did the flood last?.....

35. What Jewish family is written about in the play, "Die Fuenf Frankfurter"? .....

36. What is the meaning of "Haggadah"?.....

37. Who called a Sanhedrin in modern times?.....

38. What American city has recently forbidden the performance of "The Merchant of Venice" on account of its derogatory portrait of a Jew?.....

39. What people of Asia Minor are today considered the only descendants of the Ten Tribes of Israel and still sacrifice the Paschal Lamb? .....

40. What rabbi closed his synagogue and left New York rather than favor the invading British during the Revolutionary War?
41. Who were the Scribes?
42. Who promulgated an order of expulsion against the Jews in a certain section during the American Civil War?
43. What engineer is electrifying the Jordan?
44. What is Mincha?
45. Who gave the European Jews their last names?
46. What is the nationality of Dr. Chaim Weizmann?
47. What was the original name of the critic Brandes?
48. What were most of the people of the tribe of Asher by occupation?
49. What European all-star Jewish soccer team is touring the United States in 1927?
50. Where was the first important Jewish colony in North America?

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWO

1. When did Israel and Judah become two nations?
2. What was the economic effect of the Soviet revolution upon the Jews?
3. What two Biblical figures met their wives at a well?
4. Who is Emil Berliner?
5. From what part of the world do most of the Jewish musicians come?
6. What is the subject-matter of Ecclesiastes?
7. Who said, when offered the crown: "Not I, nor my son—but God shall rule over you"?
8. What are the "Songs of Degrees"?
9. Why did Moses keep the Israelites in the desert for forty years?
10. Who are the Jews of Yemen?
11. How many stars were in Joseph's dream, and what did they represent?
12. What prophet is called "The Man of Sorrows"?
13. What Jewish art house is the largest of the international houses dealing in art?
14. What Jew has a studio at 291 Fifth Avenue, which is the meeting-place of the most promising American artists?
15. How is the return of the Jews to Palestine conceived by the prophet Isaiah?
16. What is the first country in which Jews lived as aliens?
17. Who is Rubin Goldmark?

18. What Jew built a stadium in New York City for the holding of educational concerts to improve the musical taste of the masses? .....
19. What is the meaning of "Chad Gadyah"?.....
20. What two prophets were the teachers of the Jews in Babylonia? .....
21. Who was Haggai?.....
22. How is the name Jew derived?.....
23. What Persian king permitted the Jews to return and rebuild the Temple at Jerusalem?.....
24. What Jew received the 1926 award of the Edward Bok $10,000 prize for the most noteworthy achievement during the year to bring credit to Philadelphia?.....
25. What sculptural work of Jacob Epstein was the sensation of the artistic and religious worlds?.....
26. How does the Jew read the Ineffable Name of God?.....
27. To what prayer do Jews respond Amen in worship?.....
28. What is the ordinary posture in Jewish worship?.....
29. Who were the Misnagdim?.....
30. What book tells about the death of David and the reign of Solomon? .....
31. How many psalms are there?.....
32. At the beginning of the World War what proportion of the Jews of the world was still denied equal rights?.....
33. What one position in the British Empire is closed to Jews?
34. On what festival are lights lit to prayers?.....
35. At what age does the Mishnah teach that children should begin to study the Bible?.....
36. What Jewish family may give the priestly blessing?.....
37. From what is the Shofar made?.....

38. To what one class of Jewish women was the whole Russian Empire open?
39. Who was Rab?
40. How many times a day is the Shema recited by observant Jews?
41. What Jewish professor of Columbia University is known for his work in Semitics?
42. Who was Shabbethai Zebi?
43. From what verse of the Bible do the orthodox Jews derive the swaying of the body during prayers?
44. What did the high priest wear on his head?
45. Who was the first protagonist of Jewish rights in America?
46. What is the last thing which the account of Genesis depicts God as making?
47. What Jewish types is Abraham Maniewitch noted for painting?
48. What phase of New York City's amusement life is controlled almost entirely by Jews?
49. Who was Pfefferkorn?
50. What is the significance of the awesome Hebrew expression, "Chillul Hashem"?

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER THREE

1. What continent has the largest Jewish population?.....
2. According to Jewish chronology how old is the world in 1927?
.....
3. Upon what food did Israel subsist for forty years?.....
4. In what connection was it said that she that was "princess among the nations" sits "solitary as a widow"?.....
5. What Babylonian king destroyed Jerusalem?.....
6. Who has the mandate over Palestine?.....
7. What book is the product of a thousand years of intellectual activity and historical development of the Jews in the Diaspora? .....
8. In what way does the reading of Hebrew differ from that of English?.....
9. What is the supreme authority in Palestine called?.....
10. What is the ritual murder charge?.....
11. Who was the chief god of the Philistines?.....
12. What was the most warlike tribe of Israel?.....
13. What Jew held a high position in the Persian court in the first exile but left it to rebuild Jerusalem?.....
14. What did Ezra do to preserve the purity of the Jewish blood?
.....
15. Name three American-Jewish critics. .....
16. What Jewish family are called the "Rothschilds of the East"?
.....
17. To what country have most Jewish refugees of modern times flocked? .....
18. What is "rishus"?.....
19. What is the meaning of "melammed"?.....

20. What was the method usually used to subdue Jerusalem
.....

21. Where alone might sacrifices be offered in ancient Israel
.....

22. Who was the Unknown Prophet?.....

23. What is the sequence in the song "The Only Kid" supposed to symbolize?.....

24. What is the Menorah?.....

25. What is the Vead Leumi?.....

26. What three professions were practically closed to German Jews before the World War?.....

27. How did Karl Marx look upon Judaism?.....

28. What is the name given the Gentile employed by some Jew to do the Sabbath work?.....

29. What is the derivation of the word "Talmud"?.....

30. What people of southeast Russia together with their king became converted to Judaism in the eighth century?.....

31. On what day of what Hebrew month did Jerusalem fall to the Babylonians?.....

32. What is the Hebrew used in the contemporary revival called?
.....

33. In what period did synagogues originate?.....

34. What psalm begins with the line, "By the waters of Babylon we sat down and wept"?.....

35. Who said: "They delude the people, crying 'Peace, peace' when there is no peace"?.....

36. What group of Jews looks after the interests of English Jews?
.....

37. What institution of the American retail business did the Jews create? .....

38. Who represented America three times as Ambassador to Turkey? .....
39. To what one government before the war did Jewish financiers refuse to make loans? .....
40. What was the first agricultural school in Palestine? .....
41. What is the explanation of the Biblical narrative about God breaking the bow strings of Sennacherib's army encamped outside of Jerusalem? .....
42. At what age, according to the Mishnah, is the Jew ready for marriage? .....
43. Who is Rufus Isaacs? .....
44. In what year did the Jews return to England? .....
45. Who was the chief sponsor of the persecution of Jews in Russia? .....
46. What is a Mellah? .....
47. In what century did Spain repeal its edict of expulsion of the Jews? .....
48. Why is Yom Kippur observed only one day while other holidays are observed two days? .....
49. Who was the first child to be born into the world according to the Biblical narrative? .....
50. How was Abraham as a child an iconoclast? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER FOUR

1. What is the significance of the phrase, "The Holy One blessed be He"?
2. What is a Berachah?
3. What is the difference between the synagogue and the Temple?
4. What is the Shechinah?
5. What prophet said: "I will take you, one of a city, two of a family, and I will bring you to Zion"?
6. What is the Jew's confession of faith?
7. On what Sabbath is the Jew enjoined to remember the Amalekites?
8. Who was S. M. Dubnow?
9. What is a Russian massacre of Jews called?
10. What program for the solution of the Jewish problem was presented by Pobjedonoszew, the counsellor of Alexander III of Russia?
11. What Jew was the author of the draft of the constitution of the German Republic?
12. What American orthodox rabbi translated the Old Testament into English?
13. Where does every pious Jew desire to die?
14. When does the Sabbath begin and when does it end?
15. What is the difference between matzoth and ordinary bread?
16. What is "En Kelohenu"?
17. What book did E. M. Friedman write applying biological and psychological principles to the problem of the Jew?
18. What is a streimel?

19. What group of Russians were most violent in their persecution of the Jew?
20. What was a Zaddik?
21. Whose was the following conception of religion: "And what is it that the Lord doth require of thee but to do justice, love mercy and walk humbly with thy God"?
22. What was the Resh Galutha?
23. On what days are shoes removed in the synagogue?
24. What does "Derashah" mean?
25. How are the hands held in blessing?
26. In what century did Spinoza live?
27. In what century did a wave of conversion take place among the Jews in Germany?
28. Who founded the mystic Chassidic sect?
29. Who was Marc Antokolski?
30. Who was Baron Maurice de Hirsch?
31. What Jew discovered the blood test for syphilis?
32. What was the Red Ticket?
33. What Jewish holiday is often called the Jewish Christmas?
34. What Bohemian-Jewish artist was considered the foremost pianist of his day?
35. What is the name of the campaign to raise money for Palestine?
36. What American-Jewish sculptor had his model selected by the Authors Committee for a statue of Walt Whitman in New York City?
37. Where was the first Menorah Society?
38. What is the Hebrew word for Israel?
39. What religion arose in the East about the Jewish one God idea?

40. What Jewish sect revolted against the Oral Law and called for a return to the Bible?.....
41. Under what people did the Jews enjoy greatest prosperity and culture in the Middle Ages?.....
42. What essay did Martin Luther write about the Jews?.....
43. Why are the Sephardic Jews so called?.....
44. In what period were most of the psalms written?.....
45. In what century did the poet Jehudah Halevi live?.....
46. What was the first alien culture that strongly affected the Jewish mind? .....
47. Who is the father of the "Jewish Science" movement to counteract the inroads of Christian Science among Jews? .....
48. Who is the head of the association of orthodox rabbis in America? .....
49. What biblical figure was known as a dreamer?.....
50. Where does the expression "selling one's birthright for a mess of pottage" originate?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER FIVE

1. What Jews of the early Middle Ages were fruitful scholars in astronomy and other natural sciences?
2. What two colleges in New York City have an overwhelming majority of Jewish students?
3. What, in the account of Genesis, was created on the second day?
4. Who was the successor of Solomon as the first king of Israel?
5. What are teraphim?
6. What training particularly fits the Jew to be a lawyer?
7. What Jew is the only Socialist judge of the country?
8. Who was the teacher of Samuel?
9. What Jew, owner of an opera house, contributed valuably to the development of opera in the United States?
10. What Jewish professor of Columbia is one of the leading economists of the world?
11. What tribe did all the other tribes of Israel fight against to punish it for its countenancing of a crime?
12. Who is called the thorn-bush king?
13. Who is the foremost Yiddish journalist of America?
14. Who is the largest financial supporter of the Boy Scouts of America?
15. What was the "lion tribe"?
16. What did the name Zion originally designate?
17. Who is Simeon Strunsky?
18. Who became known as the "People's lawyer" because of his support of welfare legislation and is now Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court?

19. What is the meaning of the familiar word from the Seder service, "dayenu"?
20. What was the court-room of Deborah?
21. How many days is Chanukkah celebrated?
22. What firm is the world's largest manufacturers of clothing?
23. What organization of American-Jewish women has done most notable work with the immigrant Jewess?
24. With what Jewish settlement is the name of Lilian D. Wald identified as founder?
25. What diplomatic position was given to Henry Morgenthau?
26. What is "The Wisdom of ben Sirach"?
27. With what claim did many Jewish impostors gain a following among Jews?
28. What period in Israel's history is referred to in the line: "In those days there was no king in Israel"?
29. Who said "Speak, Lord, for Thy servant heareth"?
30. To what country did President Grant appoint Benjamin F. Peixotto as Consul-general?
31. Of what national association is Lee K. Frankel president?
32. What theatrical organization produced "The Dybbuk" in Hebrew in New York?
33. What position in the radio world is occupied by David Sarnoff?
34. Why did Samuel create a monarchy?
35. In which tribe were most of the people left-handed?
36. Who has a musical school at Stony Point that is working for the creation of a native American opera?

37. What Jewish couple are a famous singer and a famous violinist? .....
38. How many new books does the Jewish Publication Society issue every year? .....
39. What French-Jewish dramatist wrote the play, "Judith of Bethulia"? .....
40. What German-born English historian of the nineteenth century denies the Jews all genius and creative power? .....
41. What two famous medical schools of the Middle Ages did the Jews found? .....
42. What great publishing house of Berlin is owned by Jews? .....
43. What great Viennese satirist is a Jew? .....
44. Who translated Nietzsche into English? .....
45. How long did Methuselah live? .....
46. Who are called patriarchs? .....
47. By what were ghettos usually surrounded? .....
48. Who compiled the Thirteen Articles of Faith? .....
49. In what language is most Jewish literature of today written? .....
50. What is the controlling directorate in the Zionist movement? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER SIX

1. What is the derivation of "bible"?
2. How did the lawyer Gurzenberg figure in modern Jewish history?
3. What café of the East Side of New York is a meeting-place for the Russian-Jewish intelligentsia?
4. What Biblical figure was called "the friend of God"?
5. What is the meaning of "Hallelujah"?
6. What kind of second deluge was predicted by Jewish legend?
7. How long did pogroms usually last?
8. When did lay Israelites first take a place beside the priests as interpreters of the Law?
9. What significance did the throwing of ashes about the person have for the Jews?
10. What is the derivation of Hadassah as the name of an organization of Jewish women?
11. What happened in Jewish history on the same day that Jerusalem was captured by the British?
12. Who said "Israel is the heart of mankind"?
13. To whom did Lord Balfour convey his expression of approval of Zionism?
14. What leader brought the Jews into the Promised Land?
15. What is the Sephardic term for rabbi?
16. What is the Hebrew word for the exile of the Jews after the last destruction of Jerusalem?
17. What is the meaning of "amen"?
18. Who was the supreme male divinity of the Canaanites?
19. In how many days was the world created according to Genesis?

20. What Jew was the father of Christianity?.....
21. Who changed the name of Jerusalem to Aeolia Capitolina? .....
22. Who saved the life of Moses as an infant?.....
23. What is the Torah?.....
24. What Polish-American Jew helped finance the American Revolution by a large loan, not yet paid back?.....
25. What was the distinctive principle of the Pharisees?.....
26. What form did Hebrew poetry principally take?.....
27. Against what people did Samson fight?.....
28. What novel has been written about the Jewish financier of the Middle Ages, Joseph Suss Oppenheimer?.....
29. What was the tenth of the plagues?.....
30. Who said: "Have we not all one father? Hath not one God created us"? .....
31. What was the Hebrew standard of measurement?.....
32. Towards what sect of Jews did the Tzarist Russian Government profess itself favorable and why?.....
33. With reference to what is the Book of Numbers named?.....
34. What Jew was head of the Hungarian government shortly after the World War?.....
35. Why is one seat left vacant at the Passover Seder?.....
36. What is the Zionist song?.....
37. What continent contains the second largest Jewish population? .....
38. How did the Hebrews write numbers?.....
39. What fruit tree was considered by David the emblem of prosperity and the divine blessing?.....
40. What new history of the Jews has been recently published by the Jewish Publication Society?.....

41. What Israelite leader reduced the number of his followers before going to battle?.....
42. How is the name Palestine derived?.....
43. In connection with what heathen queen of the Bible do we learn that some of the women of Biblical times painted themselves? .....
44. What two reasons are assigned for the observance of the Sabbath? .....
45. Who was the chief founder of the American Jewish Congress? .....
46. What was the Russian Pale of Settlement?.....
47. What American-Jewish society was recently formed for the purpose of bringing Jewish art to the attention of the Jewish public? .....
48. What Jewish educational institution now in the course of erection will be the largest in the world?.....
49. From what Biblical figure do the Arabs trace their descent? .....
50. What Jewish congregation meets in Carnegie Hall?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER SEVEN

1. What was the reason for the exclusion of women from the main compartment of the synagogue?.....
2. What flower is spoken of in connection with Sharon?.....
3. What country of modern times is believed to be over half-Jewish in blood though not in religion?.....
4. Who are the Levantine Jews?.....
5. Who donated $20,000 to Palestine for an International Health Center? .....
6. From what people did the Hebrews borrow their mechanics? .....
7. What is the meaning of "Neginah"?.....
8. What does the lion symbolize to the Jew?.....
9. Who is the author of the play, "The Dybbuk"?.....
10. Where is a gourd spoken of in the Bible?.....
11. What is the theme of the novel, "The City Without Jews"? .....
12. How many wives is Solomon supposed to have had?.....
13. What river divides Palestine?.....
14. What did Aaron do to his rod before the Egyptians?.....
15. What is Chalitzah?.....
16. For what is Hyman Hurwitz known?.....
17. Do we have many records other than the Bible of the history of the Israelites?.....
18. What Jew dedicated a chair in the Sorbonne University for the study of American literature and civilization?.....
19. Where does the phrase "Next year in Jerusalem" occur? .....
20. In what form did Jehudah Halevi write his "Kuzari"?..... .....

21. What language is used at the Hebrew University?
22. What are the Yoreh Deah?
23. Which of the two Talmuds is considered the more authoritative?
24. Who dedicated $50,000 to the Jewish Publication Society for the publication of a standard translation of leading works in Hebrew?
25. Who is Dr. Ismar Elbogen?
26. Who was Mariamne?
27. Who is Ludwig Stein?
28. Which of the prophets was cast into the lion's den?
29. What are the Hebrew months?
30. What is the shield of David?
31. What four words were written on the wall at Nebuchadnezzar's banquet?
32. What is a luach?
33. When did the synagogue come to be spoken of as such?
34. What are the Yomin N'roim?
35. Name three minor prophets.
36. What is the origin of the laws against eating milk and meat at the same meal?
37. What was the center of the philanthropic endeavor of the old Jewish community?
38. Where did the Jews first submit themselves voluntarily to the civil jurisdiction of courts alien to their law?
39. Who was the general of David?
40. How long did it take Solomon to build his palace?
41. To whom does the following refer: "The stone which the builders rejected hath become the chief corner stone"?
42. Where did Ruth meet Boaz?
43. What was the pool of Beersheba?

44. What was Saul engaged in when he received the call to resist the Philistines? .....
45. What was the first consequence of Moses' plea to Pharaoh to free the Israelites? .....
46. About how many fighting Israelites were there at the time of the leadership of Moses? .....
47. On what occasion did David refuse to drink the water that he so desired? .....
48. What American-Jewish professor is one of the foremost physicists of the world? .....
49. What is the usual location of a synagogue? .....
50. What was the riddle of Samson? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER EIGHT

1. What Jewish scientist has recently revolutionized our conception of the physical universe?
2. What giant figures in the Book of Samuel?
3. What two fruit trees are most often mentioned in the Bible?
4. Who is Herman Heyermanns?
5. Why does the orthodox Jew wear his beard and hair long?
6. Why did Michel Angelo represent Moses with a horned forehead?
7. What separation of foods and utensils is there in the orthodox household?
8. When did the name Israel originate and what does it mean?
9. What is the cave of Machpelah?
10. What is the meaning of "Bar Mitzvah"?
11. What is the meaning of "Kaddish"?
12. What word is written on the back of the Mezuzah?
13. To what type of sciences have the Jews been the richest contributors?
14. What was common in the deaths of Moses and Aaron?
15. What Jewish admiral is noted for his success in blockading the North Sea with mines in the World War?
16. Who was Moses Montefiore?
17. What functionary of the synagogue corresponds to the sexton of a church?
18. With what weapon did David kill Goliath?
19. Who was Leopold Zunz?

20. When are the tribes of Israel supposed to have disappeared?
.....
21. What is an ephah?.....
22. What is the derivation of "shalet"?.....
23. Who was the father of Jacob and Esau?.....
24. What is the meaning of "Elohim"?.....
25. What is the largest Portuguese congregation in America?.....
.....
26. In what centuries was mysticism particularly strong among the Jews? .....
27. What Jewish philosopher was acknowledged by Kant to be the most penetrating of all his critics?.....
28. Who acquired the father's blessing intended for his brother in the patriarchal narrative?.....
29. Who was Jehoshaphat?.....
30. Of what word is "Yiddish" a corruption?.....
31. In what country did the so-called Jewish Science start?.....
32. Who were the Zugos?.....
33. What were the May Laws?.....
34. How many tribes were in the Kingdom of Israel?.....
35. What prophet is most noted for his messianic predictions?
.....
36. Who was Suesskind von Trimberg?.....
37. Where do the following lines come from: "Kingdoms arise and kingdoms pass away, but Israel endureth forever"?.....
38. What city has the second largest Jewish population of the world? .....
39. What Biblical figure was called "a sweet singer in Israel"?
.....
40. For what medicine was Israel noted?.....

41. What American-Jewish poetess devoted herself to philanthropic work among the Russian immigrants?.....
42. What was the Hasmonean dynasty?.....
43. What is the approximate Jewish population of America?.....
44. What have the Jewish people recently done to show their change of heart towards the excommunicated Spinoza? .....
45. Who spoke of "making a fence around the Torah"?.....
46. Who were the Amoraim?.....
47. What is the Yishuv?.....
48. What is a Yom-Tov?.....
49. Who donated $100,000 for the establishment of a Jewish Free Loan Society in Palestine?.....
50. In what four main countries have the great majority of Jews spoken Yiddish? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER NINE

1. What is the reservation in the Balfour Declaration?
2. Into what two camps is Jewry generally divided on matters of religious principle?
3. Who is Dr. Schmarya Levine?
4. What is the meaning of "B'nai B'rith"?
5. What tribe of Israel was most handy with the sling?
6. Who wrote "I am a Woman—and a Jew"?
7. What notable contribution have women made to the upbuilding of Palestine?
8. What Jewess is executive director of the Theatre Guild?
9. What is the Yiddish word for rabbi?
10. What prophet preached to the sinners of Nineveh?
11. What were the Lesser Sanhedrins?
12. What prophet condemned usury?
13. In what form is the Song of Songs written?
14. Who is the best-known emotional actress that has come from the Yiddish theater?
15. What is the recognized "Jewish Agency" as called for in the British Mandate over Palestine?
16. What is the Kol Nidre?
17. What is a scheitel?
18. What is the Hebrew slang word for non-Jew?
19. How many letters has the Hebrew alphabet?
20. Who was the first king of Judah?
21. What prophet denounced Ahab and Jezebel?
22. What unusual sound is common to Hebrew and German?
23. Who is president of the B'nai B'rith?

24. What was the name given to the movement of Jewish mysticism?
25. What is the difference between the original and the present-day function of the rabbi?
26. Who founded the Hadassah?
27. How many vowels are there in Hebrew?
28. What institution is being developed by American Judaism to attract the young to religion?
29. Who was Eduard Lasker?
30. What is enjoined as the proper emotional attitude towards the Sabbath?
31. What is the approximate number of Jews in the world?
32. In what sections of Africa are there a great many Jews?
33. What is the Alliance Israelite Universelle?
34. What king of Judah earned the title for his reign of Golden Age?
35. What American Reform rabbi attacked slavery at the time of the conflict of North and South and had to flee for his life?
36. Who founded the Bezalel School of Arts and Crafts, Jerusalem?
37. What prophet had a vision of a valley of dry bones?
38. How does the Bible anticipate Freud?
39. Who painted the picture called "The Exiles"?
40. Who called Israel "the Suffering Servant"?
41. What is the Moabite stone?
42. What prophet was called the "chariots and the horsemen of Israel"?
43. What is a "meshumad"?
44. Who said: "Canst thou by searching find out God"?

45. Who was Alois Kaiser?.....
46. Who is supposed to be the author of Lamentations?.....
47. What theory is presented regarding the origin of the optimistic ending of the Book of Job?.....
48. What industry very frequent among American Jews will probably be one of the basic industries of Palestine?.....
49. What is the fraternal order of American-Jewish workmen? .....
50. What was the effect upon the Jews of the Crusades?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TEN

1. What was the problem of Job?.....
2. What people of the Bible have become synonymous with the uneducated and the callous?.....
3. What engrossed Jewish interest after the fall of Jerusalem? .....
4. What is the name of the Jew who financed Columbus' voyage to America?.....
5. Who was the first Jewish chaplain in the American military forces? .....
6. What is the use of the Hebrew word "Selah"?.....
7. On what were the Ten Commandments written?.....
8. What Jew was for a long time the head of American labor? .....
9. In what branch of the army during the World War was the proportion of Jews almost double that of non-Jews?.....
10. What Oriental queen visited Solomon and was impressed by his wisdom?.....
11. What Jewish producer introduced the Chauve Souris in America? .....
12. In what particular connection is the word "shibboleth" used in the Bible?.....
13. For what is the town of Shiloh known?.....
14. What is the real name of Achad Haam?.....
15. Who was the first king of the Jews to make a treaty of commerce? .....
16. What is the sun called in the history of creation?.....
17. Who were Noah's three sons?.....
18. What is meant by the expression, "the sea of Talmud"? .....

19. Who was the only prophet to speak of Satan?
20. Why is the Pentateuch so called?
21. What Jewish financiers were the first to make national loans popular?
22. What are the three religious orders of Israel?
23. What country is opposed now to both Semitism and anti-Semitism?
24. What was the Tabernacle?
25. Who was the last king of Judah and Jerusalem?
26. In what country did the Jews first come in contact with the capitalistic system?
27. What was the "Black Hundred"?
28. Who wrote: "In the East, in the East is my heart, and I dwell at the end of the West"?
29. What restrictions in the Middle Ages prevented the Jews of most countries from going into agriculture?
30. Why was consumption so little prevalent among Jews, in spite of the bad physical conditions of their life?
31. What German-Jewish poet was a convert to Christianity and a defender of the Jews?
32. What was Ur?
33. Who built the first Temple?
34. What are Seraphim?
35. What Jew was called "the God-intoxicated man"?
36. What English novel deals with the life of the Jews in Spain during the Inquisition?
37. How long was the period of captivity in Babylon?
38. What was the name of the Jewish member of Columbus' crew who first sighted land?
39. Where was the first Jewish congregation in America?

40. What is the approximate Jewish population of New York City? .....
41. Why is the Menorah seven branched? .....
42. What Jew was a member of the Confederate Cabinet and was called "the brains of the Confederacy"? .....
43. What Danish Jew, recently deceased, was regarded as the most distinguished Continental critic? .....
44. How is the variety of languages accounted for in the Bible? .....
45. When did the nomadic Hebrews first become dwellers in cities? .....
46. Who first conceived of the building of the Temple? .....
47. Where is the Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls? .....
48. Of what did Seneca speak when he said: "The conquered (the Jews) have imposed their law upon the conquerors (the Romans)"? .....
49. What made Mohammed hate the Jews? .....
50. Who was Anan ben David? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER ELEVEN

1. To what group of peoples does the Hebrew belong?.....
2. What is the first line of the song, "Eli Eli"?.....
3. Who was Bachya? .....
4. What was the Jewish coin?.....
5. What is the last book of the Pentateuch?.....
6. What Hebrew king is of such universal interest that he is written of in the Koran?.....
7. What character of the drama said, "Sufferance is the badge of all our tribe"?.....
8. What in brief was the contribution of Philo to Jewish thought? .....
9. In what year did Jerusalem fall for the first time?.....
0. What section of Palestine is noted for its wonderful cedars?....
.....
1. What organization performs the function of the Red Cross in Palestine?.....
2. In what century before Christ did Solomon build the Temple?
.....
3. What Jew made the first electric telephone?.....
4. Who is Ludwig Fulda?.....
5. Who was the greatest general of the Bible?.....
6. Where in the Bible does an animal talk?.....
7. What is the chief cause of the wide dispersion of the Jews?.....
.....
8. How did Solomon decide between the two mothers who both claimed the infant?.....
9. In what part of the Bible is the "Song of Songs" found?.....
0. What Biblical character used the interpretation of a dream to economic advantage?.....

21. What part of Proverbs deals with a father's warnings to his son?
22. What three sounds are recognized in the use of the Shofar?
23. At what ceremony does a child have to ask questions?
24. In what phase of modern business are Jews most successful?
25. On what occasion are the words "Tekiah G'dolah" spoken?
26. Name three songs sung in the Seder service.
27. What Roman Emperor wrote a friendly epistle "To the Jewish Congregations" and lightened their lot?
28. What Jewish violinist was the teacher of most of the Russian-Jewish celebrities of the present day?
29. Who is Kurt Schindler?
30. What two Jewish brothers have directed a travelling opera company in America for many years?
31. Name four distinguished Jewish conductors of American orchestras.
32. What Jew is considered the best American authority on Italian art?
33. What Jew is the most renowned anthropologist in America?
34. What is the Agudath Israel?
35. What is the general argument of Ludwig Lewisohn's "Israel"?
36. What is the youngest American training school for rabbis?
37. Who is Albert H. Fried?
38. Why are Jews called "the children of Israel"?

39. What is the name given to the cantor in the orthodox synagogue? .....
40. Why is Passover so called? .....
41. Who, in the Biblical story, was comforted and led to water by an angel when in the desert? .....
42. What Biblical story has been made into an opera by Saint-Saëns? .....
43. What is the "house of bondage"? .....
44. What spice was used by the Hebrews in their sacrifice? .....
45. Who was Dr. Israel Abrahams? .....
46. What kind of oil can Palestine profitably produce? .....
47. How are the vowel sounds written in Hebrew? .....
48. What is the meaning of "Maccabee"? .....
49. Where was the word "ghetto" first used? .....
50. Where did Philo live? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWELVE

1. What king of the Jews was a shepherd in his boyhood?.....
2. What Hebrew king figures in Oscar Wilde's "Salome"?.....
.....
3. In what Egyptian city did a large Jewish colony grow up singularly apace shortly after the Roman destruction of Jerusalem? .....
4. Why does the Mishnah deal at such length with the ancient sacrifices when after the destruction of Jerusalem those sacrifices no longer existed?.....
5. What Christian sect of today is particularly under the influence of the Jewish God idea?.....
6. What three religions take Palestine as a Holy Land?.....
7. What is the meaning of "Messiah"?.....
8. What is a Sefer?.....
9. What hymn best embodies the Jews' credo?.....
10. What two spies of Moses were the only ones to bring back true reports of Canaan?.....
11. Who is the author of the religious school text, "The People of the Book"?.....
12. What English book gives a popular account of the distinctive traditional practices of Jewish life?.....
13. From what language do the names of the Jewish months come?
.....
14. What is the Dropsie College?.....
15. What Jew founded the Ethical Culture Society?.....
16. What Balkan country promised, at the Congress of Berlin (1878) after the Russo-Turkish War, to naturalize the Jews in her army, and then failed to do so?.....

17. Where was the problem of intermarriage so acute for Jews that a special federated board was created to grapple with it?.....
.....
18. What is the significance of the words, "Hep hep"?.....
19. Under what Russian czar did the worst pogroms occur?.....
20. What Austrian Jew was considered one of the outstanding iconoclasts of modern times?.....
21. Who was the first English Jew to be elevated to the House of Lords? .....
22. What Persian king in the Bible married a Jewess?.....
23. What Jewish league has fought most notably against defamation of the Jew on the stage and elsewhere?.....
24. What function of the Jews during the Middle Ages made them indispensable to their persecutors?.....
25. Who sought to annihilate all the Jews of Arabia?.....
26. For what is Pumbeditha noted in Jewish history?.....
27. What Jewish physician popularized psycho-analysis in America and translated Freud into English?.....
28. What German monarchy gave equal civil rights to the Jews in 1812?.....
29. What is the meaning of "Am K'she Oref"?.....
30. What was the capitol of the Kingdom of Israel?.....
31. What Russian monarch formed a "Society of Israelitish Christians" for the purpose of converting the Jews?.....
32. Who is Siegfried Sassoon?.....
33. What Jew was called "the diamond king" on account of his accumulation of wealth in South African diamond fields?
.....
34. What is the character of the book, "La France Juive"?.....
35. What book of the Bible is supposed to have been added to at the end because it was religiously radical?.....

36. When was the Old Testament finally edited?.....
37. What manufacturing industry in the United States contains an overwhelming majority of Jews?.....
38. Who was the foremost protagonist of Jewish orthodoxy in the nineteenth century? .....
39. What country has recently banned Jewish jokes on the ground that they lead to anti-Semitism?.....
40. Which of the prophets is best known for his denunciation of social injustice?.....
41. Why does the German Jew speak of his synagogue as "Schule"? .....
42. What is the largest Jewish banking house in America?.....
43. What large New York daily newspaper is owned by a Jew? .....
44. Who was Isaac Luria?.....
45. Of whom was it said that they "could draw an elephant through the eye of a needle"?.....
46. Why had William Shakespeare probably never seen a Jew when he wrote "The Merchant of Venice"?.....
47. Why were Jews all over the world wrought to a pitch of near frenzy in the year 1666?.....
48. What is Shabbos Shuvoh?.....
49. What Englishman permitted the Jews to re-enter England? .....
50. Who are the Dönmeh?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER THIRTEEN

1. What fish are forbidden to Jews?
2. Who was Terah?
3. Over what approximate length of time does the Bible stretch?
4. On what is the Torah of the synagogue written?
5. What is the significance of the cry, "To thy tents, O Israel"?
6. Who alone could enter the Holy of Holies?
7. What is the meaning of "Babel"?
8. What animals are forbidden to Jews?
9. What was the mark of Cain?
10. Which was the most important of the Ten Tribes of Israel?
11. What is the common date of the fall of the first and second Temples and the expulsion of the Jews from Spain?
12. Where is the Sabbath referred to as a bride?
13. With what does Matthew Arnold contrast Hebraism?
14. What two congregations of New York are amalgamating to build the largest temple of the world?
15. What is the Tzitzis?
16. What prophet's name has become a synonym for lamentation?
17. What Christian minister wrote a book called "Justice to the Jew"?
18. What Jewish publisher left a fund for a yearly prize in journalism?
19. What Jewish brothers led the successful revolt against Antiochus Epiphanes?

20. What country that has persecuted Christians has been friendly to Jews? .....
21. What was the name of the prophet who accused King David of murder with the words, "Thou art the man"?.....
22. When was the first ritual murder charge?.....
23. Who were the first Jews to come to America and the United States? .....
24. What Dutch Jew, whose portrait was painted by Rembrandt, was instrumental in securing the re-admission of the Jews to England? .....
25. About what Hebrew king has Browning written a poem?.....
26. What Jew was the originator of Dadaism?.....
27. What Jewish historian lived at the time of Jesus?.....
28. What in general has the higher criticism to say about the historicity of the Book of Esther?.....
29. To what instrument were the psalms sung?.....
30. What is the "lex talionis"?.....
31. What is the best-known Jewish hospital of New York City? .....
32. What is the name of the Jewish hero of Marcel Proust's novel, "A la Recherche du Temps Perdu"?.....
33. Who is the Wandering Jew?.....
34. Who is the best known of American cantors and is often called the Jewish Caruso?..... .....
35. What Christian sect worships on the same day as Jews?.....
36. What is the American Jewish Congress?.....
37. To what occupation did the Russian Jews mainly turn when they first came to America?.....
38. What book of the Bible is a philosophy of pessimism?.....
39. Who is in numerical superiority in America, the Russian or the German Jew?.....

40. To what American state did refugee Russian Jews go to form a colony in 1881?.....
41. What Jewish Socialist was elected many times to the United States Congress?.....
42. What American publishing society was organized for the exclusive purpose of publishing Jewish literature in English? .....
43. Which national group of Jewish immigrants brought over the Yiddish theater to America?.....
44. What Zionist includes among his arguments the necessity of Jews having one land where they can make all the noise they want? .....
45. What American Jew wrote a history of the United States in Hebrew? .....
46. What Jewish community excommunicated Spinoza?.....
47. Who first gave the French Jews equal civil and political rights? .....
48. What is a Cheder?.....
49. When was there a great influx of Jews into Turkey?.....
50. Who is Claude Montefiore?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER FOURTEEN

1. What is the only fast called for by the Law?
2. Who was David Ricardo?
3. What two cities mentioned in the Bible are synonyms for wickedness?
4. Who is the Jewish character in Dickens' "Oliver Twist"?
5. What was the occasion of Shakespeare's writing "The Merchant of Venice"?
6. Who is Maximilian Harden?
7. On what holiday do the Jews dwell in booths?
8. What is the American Jewish Committee?
9. What is the chief characteristic of most Jewish poets?
10. By what psychological principle is the sequence in the contents of the Talmud largely determined?
11. What are the official languages of present-day Palestine?
12. Who was the first Hebrew?
13. Who was the first of the minor prophets?
14. What London merchant was knighted by Queen Anne?
15. Is it true that Jews played the largest part in the Bolshevik revolution?
16. Of what section of the world is Palestine a part?
17. What European composer of operas, composer of musical comedies and iconoclastic philosopher have the same last name?
18. What Jewish brothers are the most successful musical comedy producers in America?

19. What is estimated to be the approximate annual Jewish charity budget of American Jewry?
20. To what house do the tribes of Judah belong?
21. What book of the Bible is a love story?
22. What was the Sabbatical year?
23. What organization looks after the welfare of the Jews in the United States military service?
24. What rabbi founded the National Farm School?
25. What city of Canada has most Jews?
26. Of what national descent were the Jews who played the predominant part in the development of American orthodoxy?
27. What Dutch conqueror had his expedition to England financed by Jews?
28. What English statesman delivered a defence of the Jews in his speech, "The Civic Disabilities of the Jews"?
29. Who drew the Jewish character, Isaac of York?
30. What Jewish magician has exposed spiritualistic quackeries?
31. Who was the daughter of Shylock?
32. What English Parliament imitated the Sanhedrin in choosing seventy for its number?
33. Who wrote "The Rich Jew of Malta"?
34. Who brought the Ark to Mt. Zion?
35. Who was Rahab (a name chosen by Waldo Frank for the title of a novel)?
36. Who first favored the giving up of Hebrew as the language of prayers?
37. Over what body of water did the Israelites make their escape from the Egyptians?
38. What was the shepherd tribe of Israel?

39. What was the first Jewish congregation in Canada?
40. What tribe had no territory of its own but was scattered through all the other tribes?
41. What is the Ito?
42. What book of the Bible contains the Law of Sacrifice?
43. Who among the patriarchs is noted for his hospitality?
44. What Jewish king communicated with a medium?
45. What is the Hebrew word for Jew?
46. What is a Minyan?
47. Who was Solomon's father?
48. Who were the Marranos?
49. What is a Beth ha-midrash?
50. What feature is in present-day written Hebrew that original Hebrew did not have?

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER FIFTEEN

1. Where is the Adler Jewish library, consisting of over 40,000 volumes and over 4,000 manuscripts?
2. What German Jew of Hamburg is a leader of the school of philosophy called neo-Kantianism?
3. Who is Nathan Altman?
4. Who were the Tannaim?
5. Who issued the Union Prayer Book?
6. What is the meaning of "Chevrah"?
7. Who was the Rosh Beth Din?
8. To what does "More tender than the love of women" refer?
9. Who founded the Liberal Synagogue of England?
10. What is the Kittel?
11. Who said: "It is just as possible to convert the Jews as to convert the devil"?
12. Who was Bezalel?
13. What was the tax imposed on every Zionist by the Basel Congress?
14. What is the meaning of "Yom"?
15. What demand did Czar Nicholas I make upon the Jews in the government service?
16. What is the Fund Kedem?
17. Who is the Jewish heroine of "Ivanhoe"?
18. On what one day in the year was the Ineffable Name of God pronounced by the high priest?
19. What was the first orthodox theological school for rabbis in America?
20. Who is the greatest questioner in the Bible?
21. Who grudged the patience of God with a heathen city?

22. What is the port of Jerusalem?.....
23. How many books of Prophets are there?.....
24. What book of George Eliot's deals with a Jew as its principal character? .....
25. Who is André Spire?.....
26. Who is Lévy-Bruhl?.....
27. What Jew of the twelfth century explored nearly the whole world of that day?.....
28. In what period did most of the European countries grant the Jews equal rights?.....
29. In what literary way did the Jews help Mohammed?.....
30. What Italian Jew was the greatest expert on insanity in the nineteenth century? .....
31. Who was Uriel Acosta?.....
32. What French Christian wrote what is considered the best psychological study of the Jew?.....
33. What is the accepted synagogue ritual in England?.....
34. What German-Jewish physician is the foremost specialist in the pathology of sex?.....
35. What was the underlying fear that caused the Dutch Jews to excommunicate Spinoza? .....
36. What class in Poland did the Jews come to form economically? .....
37. In what profession were Jews distinguished during the Middle Ages? .....
38. How did the Jews help in the Protestant Reformation?..... .....
39. To what does "Without Firing a Shot" refer?.....
40. Who was the author of "The American Jew as Patriot, Citizen and Jew"?.....
41. What is the meaning of "David"?.....

42. What Communist Jewess was assassinated during the German White Terror shortly after the World War?.....
43. Who is Dr. Harry Friedenwald?.....
44. What is the most anti-Semitic state of Germany?.....
45. What is the largest social and recreational organization of young Jews in America?.....
46. What Jewish antiquarian is a member of the French Institute and director of the Archaeological Museum?.....
47. In what country was a penal law provided for Jews wearing the same kind of hats as non-Jews?.....
48. To what Jewish congregation did George Washington write his celebrated letter on religious tolerance?.....
49. What German Jew was regarded as the leading authority on the Renaissance?.....
50. What Hebrew is accepted as a holy figure by the Mohammedans? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER SIXTEEN

1. Who were the Kedoshim?
2. Why does the Bible not stress immortality?
3. What is the outstanding Jewish journal of England?
4. Which of his brothers did Joseph love best?
5. Who wrote the line, "The Assyrian came down like the wolf on the fold"?
6. What is the literal meaning of "angel"?
7. In what language were the first translations of the Bible?
8. Of what English party is Sir Herbert Samuel one of the leaders?
9. What rabbi was the inspirational figure in the unsuccessful Jewish revolt against Rome?
10. What anniversary of Spinoza was recently celebrated?
11. Who was the first high priest of the Jews?
12. What Jew wrote the first and most valuable work on biblical criticism?
13. What commandment has to do with the keeping of the Sabbath?
14. What are the two forms of the Law?
15. What did Moses say when Joshua indignantly pointed out to him that others were trying to usurp his authority by prophesying also?
16. What judge was for a long time the chief figure in the American B'nai B'rith movement?
17. What is the priestly sign in blessing?
18. What position in regard to Jesus has been taken notably by Rabbis Emil Hirsch and Stephen Wise?
19. Where in America is there a national Jewish hospital for consumptives?

20. What American-Jewish actor is noted for his portrayal of Jewish types on the screen?.....
21. How many Yiddish theaters are there in New York?.....
22. What Jewish actor of the English stage has been knighted?
.....
23. What Jewish journalist wrote "Palestine Awake" and turned over the entire royalties to the United Palestine Appeal?.....
24. Name one book of the Bible belonging to Israel's Persian period. .....
25. What book of the Bible deals at greatest length with the destiny of Israel?.....
26. What leading Berlin newspaper is owned and edited by Jews?
.....
27. What is the purpose of the organization known as the Histadruth Ibrith?.....
28. To what king does Jewish legend ascribe power over demons?
.....
29. Which of the two kingdoms of the Jews was to the north and which to the south?.....
30. What Jew was considered the greatest actor of Austria?.....
31. What Jew established the first great news agency with a world-wide system of correspondence?.....
32. What was the art of Sir Moses Ezekiel?.....
33. Who originated the science of racial psychology?.....
34. Who founded the theory of transfinite numbers?.....
35. What game has mostly Jewish champions?.....
36. To what Jew does the Graetzin light owe its name?.....
37. Who made the first electric automobile?.....
38. What books of the Bible take Jewish history from Adam to the Exile?.....
39. What prophet speaks of the Judgment Day?.....

40. What prophet presents his lessons in the form of eight visions? .....

41. What two schools of the Talmud are distinguished according to the leniency or severity of their interpretation of the Jewish Law? .....

42. Who painted "A Jewish Wedding"? .....

43. What Jewish actress is known for her impersonation of East Side Jewish types? .....

44. Who was Hermann Cohen? .....

45. Why does the orthodox Jew wear a white robe on the Day of Atonement? .....

46. What is the name given to the Jew's period of prosperity in Spain? .....

47. Of what languages is the original Yiddish a combination? .....

48. Who were the Chassidim of medieval times? .....

49. What is the meaning of "Torah"? .....

50. What book formed the chief education of Jews in the Middle Ages? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER SEVENTEEN

1. In what country is there most persecution of Jews at the present time?
2. Who was Leon Bakst?
3. Who discovered the transmission of power by electricity?
4. What is Merchavia?
5. What language is used at the Technical Institute at Haifa?
6. What is the Anglo-Jewish Association?
7. In what Palestinian city is the modern quarter known as Herzliah?
8. Who is the richest Jew in the world?
9. In what form is the Book of Job written?
10. What country has most Jews?
11. What was the first romance in the Bible?
12. Who interpreted the dream of Nebuchadnezzar?
13. Which commandment is a statement rather than a command?
14. What street of old Venice was known as the concourse for Jews?
15. Who was the founder of the Yiddish Art Theater?
16. What is Poland's economic method of persecution?
17. What is the chief occupation of Palestine?
18. What Jewish producer dresses like an Episcopalian minister?
19. Where did Ben Ami play before he came to Broadway?
20. What is the Jewish National Fund?
21. What is the largest Jewish news agency in the world?

22. What is "Jahrzeit"?.....
23. Why is the bread shared in the Grace before meals?.....
24. What Jews developed the singing of the liturgy and made it more European?.....
25. Who is Chaim Bialik?.....
26. What is the position of Sir Alfred Mond in Jewish life?.....
27. What American Jew is the champion of the new idea of co-operative marketing among farmers?.....
28. What were the representatives of the people called by the early Hebrews? .....
29. What sect of the Jews was noted for its striving after perfect holiness? .....
30. What figure of patriarchal history was a Bedouin in habit and spirit? .....
31. What book describes the deliverance of the Jews from Egypt? .....
32. What is the name of the chief Jewish charitable organization of Germany? .....
33. What is the "Ze'ena Ure'ena"?.....
34. Through what scientific discoveries did Jews make the voyage of Columbus possible?.....
35. What city was the scene of the events of the book of Judith? .....
36. What important event happened on Mt. Nebo?.....
37. What Jew was Lessing's inspiration for his character of Nathan the Wise?.....
38. What is the "Ma'ase-Buch"?.....
39. Where is the educational institution known as the Cheder chiefly found? .....

40. What was to be done with the gleanings of the field according to Hebrew law?
41. Who were the "Wonder Rabbis"?
42. What American-Jewish scholar was recently awarded 1,000 francs by the Academie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres for his book, "Les Parlers judeoromans et la Vetus latina"?
43. What two altars were called for by the Law of Moses?
44. What crime did David commit to gain the object of his passion?
45. What was the name of the country which the Israelites occupied after their wanderings in the desert?
46. Why were the expelled Jews of Spain attracted by Holland?
47. What is the source of civilized law in its essentials?
48. What conflict took place in the nineteenth century in Eastern Europe on the issue of Jewish education?
49. What country first abolished the Jewish badge of shame?
50. What was Luther's attitude toward the Jews after he failed to convert them?

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER EIGHTEEN

1. What is the First Commandment?.....
2. Who is Louis Lipsky?.....
3. Why is the Jew short of stature?.....
4. What important discovery has the anthropologist Franz Boas made about the Jewish immigrant together with other immigrant types in New York? .....
5. Where is the largest collection of Jewish art works, ceremonial objects and literature in the world?.....
6. In what century did Moses Maimonides live?.....
7. Where is the Hebrew Gymnasium or Higher Grade School?.....
8. What Biblical figure has a name regarded as etymologically related to that of Jesus?.....
9. How did Jews pave the way for the modern system of state finance? .....
10. Who was Marrano Rodrigo la Costa?.....
11. What Swiss Jew is one of the foremost composers of today?
12. What Jew has written a study of the Liberty Bell?.....
13. What association was formed by the Zionist Organization of America in 1926 to disseminate in American-Jewish life a knowledge of the values and aspirations involved in the rebuilding of Palestine life and culture?.....
14. What is the foremost Jewish educational institution for rabbis and other scholars in Germany?.....
15. Who was Bernard Lazare?.....
16. Who described the Temple as a "den of thieves and robbers"?

17. How many biblical stories of creation are there?
18. In what connection did Amos use the expression "sows of Bashan"?
19. In what Hebrew month does the Jewish New Year occur?
20. How is the Jewish calendar reckoned and how does it differ from the regular calendar?
21. What is the location of the Hebrew University?
22. What Jewish dramatist was imprisoned for revolutionary activity in Bavaria and during his imprisonment wrote one of the most compelling dramas of modern times?
23. What is the difference between the Jewish leap year and the regular leap year?
24. What Yiddish newspaper of New York has a larger circulation than any other Yiddish paper in the world?
25. Who was Pastor Stöcker?
26. What Jew was governor of Utah?
27. Who was the first president to appoint a Jew as ambassador?
28. Who described the flappers of biblical times as having painted faces, wearing jewels and walking with a mincing step?
29. What was Sampson's weapon?
30. Who said "A little child shall lead them" in describing the new amity between former enemies in the Messianic future?
31. What are the words used in blessing daughters in Israel?
32. Who recently made a large donation to the Walter Hines Page School of International Relations for the purpose of research in the problem of how to take the profit out of war?
33. What Polish Jew was known as the "strong man of the circus"?

34. What was the final finding in the case of Leo Frank, Jewish merchant of Atlanta accused of murder and lynched by a mob? .....
35. What German University has established a chair for Yiddish and Yiddish literature? .....
36. How long does it take an aeroplane to cross the desert which Moses took forty years in traversing? .....
37. What is the Agudath Harabonim? .....
38. Who was Moses Ephraim Lilien? .....
39. What is the Hebrew name of the American Student Zionist Federation? .....
40. Who are the Barmat brothers? .....
41. In what capacity did Albert Einstein serve the Hebrew University? .....
42. What is the only English daily published in Palestine? .....
43. To what Hebrew prophet in particular was God the God of love? .....
44. What two New York Jewesses are the chief supporters and leaders of the Neighborhood Playhouse? .....
45. Is the only injunction in the Fourth Commandment the one ordering rest on the seventh day? .....
46. What German-Jewish poet notably illustrates the Jew's capacity for intellectual irony? .....
47. From what mountain did Moses have his only view of the Promised Land? .....
48. What is the Habimah? .....
49. What was a Nazarite among the Jews? .....
50. What is the Ort? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER NINETEEN

1. What Jew is the most famous living violinist of Austria and perhaps of the world?
2. In what language was the Talmud principally written?
3. What people attacked the Israelites in the rear when they were coming into Canaan?
4. What Yiddish actor is considered by many to be the world's greatest interpreter of Shylock?
5. Who is the editor of England's "Dictionary of National Biography"?
6. Which book of the Bible is most quoted?
7. Who is Alfred Sutro?
8. To what Jew does the Red Cross in America largely owe its inception?
9. Who was Moses Hess?
10. What American society attends to the welfare of Jewish immigrants?
11. Who wrote the outstanding modern book on Jewish ethics?
12. What Jew is president of the Academy of Fine Arts of Berlin?
13. What is the Hebrew word for a good deed?
14. From what tribe are most Jews descended?
15. To whom did God appear as a "still, small voice"?
16. What Jewish hospital of New York is named after an English Jew?
17. What Polish-Jewish banker prophesied the League of Nations?
18. What Jewish philanthropist of Chicago has contributed valuably to the advancement of the colored people?

19. What English Jew wrote "Principles of Nationality"?.....
.....
20. Who said: "For out of Zion shall go forth the Law and the word of the Lord from Jerusalem"?.....
21. What prophet, married to a woman who became a prostitute, was the only one to pity her plight?.....
22. How many thousand square miles were in historical Palestine?
.....
23. What was the Millo?.....
24. What prophet is said to have brought back to life a dead child? .....
25. What Swiss Jew founded the International Red Cross?.....
.....
26. Who is the Chief Rabbi of Great Britain?.....
27. What Jew, composer of "Rhapsody in Blue," is known as king of jazz?.....
28. What German word designates the suffering of being a Jew?
.....
29. What Russian immigrant to America was the founder of the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome?.....
30. What was the meaning of a prophet's throwing his mantle over someone?.....
31. What was the occasion of the cry, "Judaea capta"?.....
.....
32. What is the present density of population in Palestine?.....
33. Which fell first of the two kingdoms, Israel or Judah?.....
34. What king of Israel was subservient to the sinister influence of a heathen wife?.....
35. About how many Jews does Palestine now contain?.....
36. What were the Tosafists?.....
37. What Jew was made the mayor of Cincinnati?.....

38. What Jew invented the Photomaton?.....
39. What Jew produced the moving picture, "The Ten Commandments"? .....
40. What is the central idea of Moses Mendelssohn's work, "Jerusalem"? .....
41. What is the source of the saying, "Cleanliness is next to godliness"? .....
42. What Jew was made Attorney-general of New York?.....
.....
43. What German family produced in the nineteenth century a famous musician and a famous philosopher?.....
44. Which Jewish poet, founder of the *Seven Arts* magazine, has a strong Hebraic strain in his poetry?.....
45. What art is the medium of Jacob Epstein?.....
46. Who said: "If you wish it, it is no myth"?.....
47. What is the significance of the family name of Cohen?.....
.....
48. In what century did tolerance dawn for the Jews?.....
.....
49. What Dutch company, partly controlled by Jews, insisted on the admittance of Jews to New Amsterdam when Peter Stuyvesant sought to exclude them?.....
50. What British general, after conquering Jerusalem in the World War, entered the city on foot as a symbol of his reverence? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY

1. Who was the last of the judges, the first of the prophets and the founder of the monarchy?.....
2. Who was Reuben?.....
3. Who was Judah Touro?.....
4. What two Israelites defeated a whole army?.....
5. Who was Berthold Auerbach?.....
6. What pope invented the Jewish badge?.....
7. What is the significance of Franz Delitzsch to Jewry?.....
8. What hypnotist of fiction is presented as a Jew?.....
9. Who was Lady Esther Stanhope?.....
10. Who was the first Prussian Jew to be ennobled?.....
11. Who were the Puritans of the Jews?.....
12. Who did most to organize and establish the orthodox movement in America?.....
13. What is the Hebrew greeting used among Jews on New Year?.....
14. What did Secretary John Hay do for the Jews?.....
15. With what phase of American Jewish life is Jacob Billikopf connected? .....
16. In connection with what Biblical figure is drunkenness denounced? .....
17. What Jewish teacher was the first to enunciate the Golden Rule? .....
18. Who was the first dramatist to write a drama in which the Jew was not a villain but the hero?.....
19. Who is Maurice Samuel?.....
20. Name five outstanding Jewish theatrical producers. .....

21. What is the name of the semi-annual meeting of Jewish university teachers to "foster and guide the instruction of Jewish subjects in American colleges and universities"?.....
.....
22. What is the name of the Jewish character in "The Rich Jew of Malta"?.....
23. Who said: "Here am I, send me"?.....
24. What was the Great Sanhedrin?.....
25. What East Side Jew is perhaps the best-known writer of popular music?.....
26. Who was Mathathias?.....
27. What prophet was a "trimmer of fig trees"?.....
28. What city was captured by a parade around its walls with the blowing of trumpets?.....
29. Who was the reckless driver of the Bible?.....
30. What was the Spanish Inquisition?.....
31. Who is Martin Buber?.....
32. What was the Mortara case?.....
33. What Jewish painter painted a series of pictures of Jewish ceremonies in synagogue and home which are very popular?
.....
34. Who is Isaac Gruenbaum?.....
35. What phrase of the Bible is written on the Liberty Bell?.....
.....
36. Who was the first Jewish lawyer in England?.....
37. Who founded the House of Rothschild?.....
38. What Hebrew woman when praying for a son pledged him to God?.....
39. Why did Cain kill Abel?.....
40. Who is Vladimir Jabotinsky?.....

41. What French novelist defended Dreyfus and wrote the famous "J'accuse" attacking the French anti-Semites?.....
42. How does the Jew show his grief in worship on the Fast of Ab?
.....
43. What Jew discovered 606, the compound which is used in the treatment of venereal disease?.....
44. How many "cities of refuge" were there in ancient Israel?.....
.....
45. What Jew was director of biological research at the Rockefeller Institute until his recent death?.....
46. Who discovered the vitamine?.....
47. What city has the second largest Jewish population in the United States?.....
48. Who were the first to capture the Ark from the Israelites?
.....
49. What Jew was managing editor of the *The Dial?*.....
50. Who are the Fellahin?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-ONE

1. After whom were the twelve tribes named?
2. What French-Jewish chemist received the Nobel prize?
3. Why is the Red Sea so called?
4. What principle governed the construction of the Tabernacle?
5. What is the first letter of the Hebrew alphabet?
6. Give the three waves of Jewish immigration to America in their nationality and their order.
7. What is a Yeshivah?
8. Why were Jews dissatisfied with the Revised Version of the Bible and eager for a version of their own?
9. What two holidays occur ten days apart?
10. What movement is now on foot for bringing back to Judaism a group of partially de-Judaized Jews?
11. What was the smallest of the tribes?
12. Who are the Herschells?
13. What was the earliest form of government among the Israelites?
14. What body of water in Palestine is rich in mineral deposits?
15. What American-Jewish magazine devotes itself to Jewish life and culture with a particular view towards Jewish university men?
16. On what river in Palestine will the future industries depend as a source of hydraulic-electric motive power?
17. What Jewish scientist is regarded as the founder of the science of bacteriology?

18. What Jews allowed themselves to be slain in cold blood by a group of soldiers rather than break the letter of the fourth commandment? .....
19. With what phrase does the Bible conclude? .....
20. What is meant by a conservative congregation? .....
21. Who are the Falashas? .....
22. Is suicide rare or frequent among Jews? .....
23. Are the Jews a rural or an urban people in modern times? .....
24. What Jewish physician has founded a new psychology and psychiatry? .....
25. Who are called Black Jews? .....
26. Who was the first farmer in the Bible? .....
27. Why were orthodox Jews supposed to fast on their wedding day? .....
28. To how many days in the year do the Jewish holidays amount? .....
29. Name five books issued by the Jewish Publication Society. .....
30. What is the Yiddish word for impudence? .....
31. What is the name for Palestine used in the Old Testament? .....
32. How did Ezra succeed in rebuilding the whole wall of Jerusalem in less than two months? .....
33. In what American university is there a chair of Jewish Literature and Philosophy? .....
34. At what age does the religious responsibility of the Jew begin? .....
35. Is the Jew short-headed or long-headed by anthropological measurement? .....
36. What institution is there in America to encourage the return of Jews to the farms? .....

37. How is the nervousness of the Jew as compared with that of non-Jews? .....
38. Who originated the allegorical interpretation of the Bible?.....
.....
39. What was the cause of the opposition between the Pharisees and Sadducees? .....
40. Of what English king is it written that he "squeezed the life-blood out of the Jews and then mortgaged them to his brother so he could tear out their entrails"?.....
41. What was Moses' failing?.....
42. What Jew financed the performance in New York of "The Miracle"? .....
43. What Jew is professor of physics at the University of Berlin?....
.....
44. Who is the editor-in-chief of the Jewish Encyclopedia?.....
45. Who are crypto-Jews?.....
46. What is the meaning of "Talmid Chacham"?.....
47. What judge of the Federal Court of the United States is one of the leaders of American-Jewish life?.....
48. What was the original name of Jerusalem?.....
49. Who was Elijah's disciple?.....
50. Who is the leader of the anti-Semitic movement in Roumania?
.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-TWO

1. What is the first line in the Bible?
2. What words does the Jewish father use in blessing his sons?
3. Who was the founder of the Hebrew Union College?
4. What is the meaning of the word "pogrom"?
5. Name three figures of Zangwill's book, "Dreamers of the Ghetto."
6. To whom did God say, "Where art thou"?
7. Who was Potiphar?
8. What humorous commentary is made by the Rabbis in connection with the drinking on Purim?
9. Who is Isaac Ryback?
10. What patriarch loved his bad son better than his good son?
11. What Biblical figure is synonymous with patience?
12. What Jewish fraternal order has been particularly distinguished by its international charitable activities?
13. Who said: "Blessed be everyone that blesseth thee"? To whom?
14. What Jewish scholar, regarded as the most distinguished scholar of France after Renan, translated the Zend Avesta into French and English?
15. What is the largest Jewish charitable organization of New York?
16. What is the meaning of "Moses"?
17. What is the meaning of "Deuteronomy"?
18. What series of books records the history of the Jew from year to year contemporaneously?

19. What country sent out an official call for Jews to establish a chair of Hebrew in the national university and to return to make their home there?.....
20. Who dreamed of a ladder to heaven on which an angel descended? .....
21. What Biblical figure was sold into slavery by his brothers? .....
22. What is Shabbos Nachmu?.....
23. What was Hebron?.....
24. What are the Nevi-im Rishonim?.....
25. What is Minhag?.....
26. Whose creed is the basis of orthodox Judaism?.....
27. What Jew was president of the Bavarian Republic after the World War?.....
28. What is the name of the association of American-Jewish charities? .....
29. Who is Abraham Goldfaden?.....
30. What are the distinctive physical features of the Jew?.....
31. What was the "Society for the Dissemination of Knowledge and Culture Among Jews"?.....
32. What great plague of the Middle Ages left the Jews almost untouched? .....
33. In what country have numerous Jews become insane through inordinate persecution?.....
34. What Jew was at the helm of the War Industrial Board?..... .....
35. What American metropolis have Jews been the chief agents in expanding through their activity in real estate?.....
36. What Jew worked out the scheme of war risk insurance? .....
37. Is the birth-rate of the Jews diminishing or increasing?.....

38. Who was Penina Moise?.....
39. For what art work are the Yemenite Jews particularly noted?
.....
40. What Jewish banker was until his recent death the most eminent philanthropist of American Jewry?.....
41. On what three continents does Palestine border?.....
42. What city was called "the city of palms"?.....
43. What position did Prof. Felix Frankfurter occupy during the World War? .....
44. Who is Leo Simonson?.....
45. What Jew is the *enfant terrible* of American dramatic criticism? .....
46. What barbarous practice in the American navy did a Jewish naval lieutenant, Commodore Levy, succeed in having abolished? .....
47. What Jew is president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America? .....
48. What is the motto of the National Council of Jewish Women?
.....
49. What river is just outside Jerusalem?.....
50. What is the Hillel Foundation?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-THREE

1. How many years did Jacob work for Laban to win Rachel?
2. What is the "Great Sabbath" (Shabbos ha-Gadol)?
3. Who is supposed to be the author of Lamentations?
4. What Jewish actor plays Jewish types under a Jewish director?
5. What city has been the chief seat of Reform Judaism in America?
6. Who was the last of the prophets?
7. What Jew is research assistant to Thomas Edison and received in 1910 the Nichols Gold Medal of the American Chemical Society for the most important research contribution of the year?
8. Who is "the darling of the songs of Israel"?
9. How many years did the Israelites wander in the desert?
10. Who was the first notable anti-Semite?
11. What division is made of the prophets?
12. Why do we speak of the "Covenant" of Sinai?
13. What American Jew was chiefly responsible for the non-Zionistic Reform Jews entering the so-called Zionist "Agency"?
14. What was Noah's first act after leaving the ark?
15. What country does the Bible speak of as "the land of Nimrod"?
16. What Jew is editor of the *Journal of the American Medical Association*?
17. What king of the Jews was subject to fits of madness?
18. What was the first Hebrew weekly?

19. What American-Jewish scholar compiled an English dictionary of the Talmud?
20. What Jewess is at the same time a millionaire and a socialist?
21. What tribe was supposed to be representative of the best life of the people, an "Israel within an Israel"?
22. What insects came upon the Egyptians in one of the plagues?
23. What Jewish woman is famous as a philosophical anarchist?
24. How did God first appear to Moses?
25. What prophet dedicated the rebuilt wall of Jerusalem?
26. Who was Moses' wife?
27. How did Disraeli give expression to his Jewish hopes?
28. Who is Herman Bernstein?
29. What is the Biblical basis of the use of the dove bearing an olive leaf as a symbol of peace?
30. Who had himself carried from Jerusalem as a corpse, just befor the downfall of the city, to ask the Romans for permission to found a school at Jabneh to continue the religious study?
31. Who was the first prophetess?
32. Who is Gilbert Cannan?
33. What American Jew has compiled a Hebrew Encyclopedia (Ozar Yisroel) in ten volumes?
34. What is the Pica?
35. Who was the foremost champion of spoken Hebrew?
36. What contemptuous phrase of the Bible symbolizes materialism?

37. Who preserved a kindly hospitality in the midst of the corruption and malice of Sodom?.....
38. What Belgian Jew was chosen as the presiding officer of the Assembly of the League of Nations?.....
39. What Jewish writer is the Jews' best literary caricaturist?.....
40. Who said of himself, "I am slow of speech and of a slow tongue"? .....
41. What Jew first espoused the cause of modern music in America? .....
42. Who was called in the Bible "a ready scribe of the law of Moses"? .....
43. Who was Jean de Bloch?.....
44. What treaty did Roosevelt break for the sake of the Jews? .....
45. What German philosopher of anti-religious thought has said: "Where there is no reverence for the Bible, there can be no true refinement of manners"?.....
46. In what way do a baker and a butler figure in the story of Joseph? .....
47. When did Christians worship in the same synagogue with Jews? .....
48. What functionary was chosen from the family of Zadok? .....
49. What was the earliest ritual of the Jewish people?.....
50. Who is Leo Wiener?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-FOUR

1. From what does the word "manna" come?.....
2. Who was the leader of the Maccabees?.....
3. Name four American-Jewish playwrights of the present day.
.....
4. Name five American-Jewish novelists of the present day?.....
.....
5. Approximately how many Jews were in the American military service in the World War?.....
6. What was contained in the Ark?.....
7. Who were the ascetics of the Jews?.....
8. Of whom does the Bible say that he "saw God face to face"?
.....
9. Who said of the Jews: "They carry with them the 'pollen of thought' "? .....
10. What Italian-Jewish physican of the sixteenth century became the power behind the Turkish throne and secured the re-admission of Jews to Venice?.....
11. What Reform Jew is on the board of the Jewish Theological Seminary, an orthodox institution, because "nothing Jewish is alien to his interest"?.....
12. Why were laws about eating particularly necessary for the Israelites? .....
13. Who called the Jews the "People of the Book"?.....
14. What was the date of the capture of Jerusalem by General Allenby? .....
15. Is the current idea justified that the Pharisees were a hypocritical lot given wholly to externals?.....
16. What is a psalm?.....

17. What European country was the original home of most of the Polish Jews? .....
18. On what mountain did Moses die? .....
19. How is the name Hebrew derived? .....
20. What is the first song in the Bible? .....
21. Name four outstanding American-Jewish publishers. .....
.....
22. Who was Mordecai Manuel Noah? .....
23. What is the source of the phrase, "America is our Zion"? .....
.....
24. What Jew publishes little booklets of the world's best literature in five cent form? .....
25. Who translated the Bible into Yiddish? .....
26. What Jew became Foreign Minister of Germany not long after the World War, and was assassinated by an anti-Semitic royalist? .....
27. What Austrian emperor was friendly to the Jews and would have no discrimination against them? .....
.....
28. Name four American-Jewish poets of today who write in English. .....
29. Who was David Reubeni? .....
30. Why did the Israelites eat unleavened bread? .....
31. Who was David Salomons? .....
32. Who said: "Oh God, do not give assistance to the enemy; as for us we need no help"? .....
33. When did Rome first begin definitely to persecute the Jews? .....
34. What was a city of refuge? .....
35. Who is the outstanding figure among the persecutors of the Jews during the Spanish Inquisition? .....

36. On what important occasion did Disraeli safeguard Jewish interests? .....
37. Is it true that nearly all Jews have hook-noses?.....
38. What did Moses Isserles add to the Shulchan Aruch?.....
39. What Jew is the originator of Esperanto?.....
40. Where is there a colony of Jews in China?.....
41. What American Jewess living in Paris writes prose which almost no one can understand because it has an individual logic of construction? .....
42. Name four Jews who are leaders of the motion picture industry. .....
43. Who is Irving Lehman?.....
44. What was Marah?.....
45. What was contained in the Holy of Holies of the Temple? .....
46. What step was recently taken by the Federal Council of Churches of Christ to achieve better relations between Jew and non-Jew? .....
47. Who was Balaam?.....
48. How many times was the Temple built?.....
49. How did Moses encourage his people in their battle with the Amalekites? .....
50. What has been distinctive about German anti-Semitism?..... .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-FIVE

1. What is a dunam?
2. Who is Lucien Wolf?
3. Who was the first Jew known to have settled in Canada?
4. What is a schnorrer?
5. What organization seeks to perpetuate the Jewish spirit in the theater?
6. What theory is presented by Dr. Lee Levinger, in his study on anti-Semitism in the United States, of the cause of this anti-Semitism?
7. What story of the Bible has recently been made into a musical comedy?
8. When did the Jews first become deeply imbued with the scientific spirit?
9. Who is president of the Federal Advisory Council to the Federal Reserve Board?
10. What Jewish organization corresponds to the American Legion?
11. Why was the Sanhedrin seventy?
12. What is the Biblical explanation of Solomon's wisdom, wealth and honor?
13. Who was the Hercules of the Bible?
14. What African country has most Jews?
15. Who was the founder of the Jewish Chautauqua movement?
16. What is the weekly of the Zionist Organization of America?
17. What proportion of the Jews of the world live in North and South America?

18. What was the case of Captain Rosenbluth?
19. In what part of Europe do most of the Jews live?
20. Who was Simon Wolf?
21. What early Jewish cemetery has been memorialized in one of the poems of Longfellow?
22. What is the purpose of the United Jewish Campaign?
23. Were the Jews of the Middle Ages the only or the worst usurers?
24. Why was there so much persecution of Jews during the plague of the Black Death?
25. In what period of history were Jews forbidden to have Christian servants?
26. Who boasted to the House of Lords that his ancestors were kings when theirs were savages, on an occasion when his Jewish blood was taunted?
27. How have the Jews been related to the American Indians?
28. What Reform rabbi of Baltimore attacked slavery and was forced to flee the city for his life?
29. Who was the first Jewish dramatist?
30. What is meant by "five o'clock anti-Semitism"?
31. What Prussian monarch limited the number of Jews who could live in Berlin?
32. What mode of life was prescribed for Adam as his punishment?
33. Who is Leon Blum?
34. When did the term rabbi originate?
35. Who founded the Jewish Territorial Organization?
36. Who is supposed to be the author of most of the Psalms?
37. What Jew is the most eminent medical scientist of America?

38. Who was Ferdinand La Salle?.....
39. In what European city did Jews have to pay for permission to marry?.....
40. Why was Moses Maimonides called "the Jewish Aristotle"? .....
41. What fault did Wagner ascribe to the Jews in his hostile work, "Das Judenthum in der Musik"?.....
42. What Hebrew leader denounced stiff-neckedness?.....
43. State a deed of David illustrative of his magnanimity. .....
44. Who is head of the Dropsie College?.....
45. What English Jew was considered the greatest mathematician of the nineteenth century?.....
46. What French-Jewish actress was a rival of Sarah Bernhardt? .....
47. What was the first Jewish burial ground in North America? .....
48. To whom was the authorship of the Pentateuch ascribed?..... .....
49. Who was Moses' mouthpiece?.....
50. Why is a certain element of orthodox Judaism opposed to Zionism? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-SIX

1. Who was Bar Cochba?.....
2. Which country of South America has the largest Jewish population? .....
3. What percentage of Russian Jews within the Pale were allowed to attend the secondary schools and universities?.....
4. What Jew was British Secretary of State for India?.....
5. What European conqueror of the nineteenth century thought of returning Palestine to the Jews?.....
6. What was the first country on the American continent to be inhabited by a large number of Jews?.....
7. What were the two Babylonian schools of the Talmud?.....
.....
8. Who were the Gaonim?.....
9. What was Napoleon's purpose in calling the Sanhedrin?.....
10. How many years did it take Solomon to build the Temple?
.....
11. Of what material did David build his palace?.....
12. What is the chief journal of scholarship of American Judaism?
.....
13. What biblical figure chose loyalty to friend instead of to father? .....
14. What was the significance of the beard with the Jews and other Orientals? .....
15. What is the outstanding Jewish educational institution of England? .....
16. What American Jew left his business to his employees together with a quarter of a million dollars to run it?.....
17. Of what is "The Voice of Jerusalem" the title?.....
18. What rites does the Chevrah Kadisha discharge?.....

19. What was Jephtha's vow?.....
20. How did the defeat of Turkey in the Balkan War of 1912-1913 affect the Jews?.....
21. Who is Lazare Saminsky?.....
22. What branch of Jewry is portrayed in Sidney Nyburg's novel, "The Chosen People"?.....
23. What is the prayer scarf or shawl called?.....
24. What does the Jew do during the reading of the Book of Esther to show his contempt for Haman?.....
25. What is the Hebrew name of the prayer for the dead?.....
26. Why was the drama late in developing among the Jews?.....
.....
27. Name three of the best-known Jewish liturgical poems. .....
.....
28. What book is read on the Fast of Ab?.....
29. What Jewish sect of the Middle Ages taught: "Where there is much study there is little piety"?.....
30. What Jewess of the Bible won a husband through courtesy to a stranger?.....
31. From fear of whose enmity did David live like a Robin Hood for a period of his life?.....
32. Why did the Israelites have a fear of taking the census?.....
.....
33. What were Maggidim?.....
34. What does beating of the breast symbolize traditionally with the Jew?.....
35. What is a Hattarat Haroah?.....
36. Why did the Russian Czarist government encourage persecution of the Jew?.....
37. What Polish Karaite dared to criticise Christianity when Catholicism was still all-powerful?.....

38. Who was Eleazer of Worms?
39. What is Shlach-Monos?
40. What is the characteristic of the old oriental chant?
41. Where in Russia were 30,000 Jews killed after the World War?
42. What type of Jew still preserves the classic Hebrew pronunciation of Judah?
43. What are Tefillin?
44. What is the Hebrew name for the business head of the synagogue?
45. What is the parchment scroll on which the Pentateuch is written?
46. What Jew is Chief Justice of the Court of Appeals, the highest judicial position of the State of New York?
47. What is the Maccabee World Association?
48. What American-Jewish lawyer is a national figure in the litigation of important issues and has been instrumental in the securing of many legislative reforms?
49. Who was voted by the populace of New York to be the most useful citizen?
50. What rabbi has been made American minister to Persia?

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-SEVEN

1. Are there many Jewish millionaires?
2. What book did pious Jews learn by heart?
3. Who was Hagar?
4. What American-Jewish group recently called for the formation of a Research Foundation for study and interpretation of Jewish culture?
5. Who invented the term "auto-emancipation" for Zionism?
6. From what program does the phrase come: "The creation of a publicly recognized, legally secured home in Palestine for the Jewish people?
7. What wholly Jewish town was founded in Palestine in 1909?
8. What is the almemar?
9. What English synagogue had its constitution approved by act of Parliament?
10. Who are the Ashkenazim?
11. What contemporary anti-Semitic organization was originally financed—for quite a different purpose—by a Jew?
12. What are the approximate dates of the beginning and completion of the Talmud?
13. How many times was Jerusalem destroyed?
14. What city has the largest Jewish population in the world?
15. What two rabbis were the chief editors of the Babylonian Talmud?
16. What American Jew has been the chief figure in the saving of Russian Jewry from destitution?

17. Who is known as the father of modern Hebrew grammar? .....
18. Who was Dr. Kaufmann Kohler? .....
19. What French Christian was a historian of Israel? .....
20. Of what country was Isaac Artom a distinguished senator, the first Jew to occupy that position? .....
21. What element of Spinoza's philosophy may be traced to his Jewish instincts? .....
22. Name three of the six Jews who have served in the U. S. Senate. .....
23. Who was Joseph Joachim? .....
24. What American bureau has for its purpose the study of Jewish social conditions? .....
25. Who is the best-known Jewish charity organizer in the world? .....
26. Approximately what percentage of the total population of the United States do the Jews constitute? .....
27. What is the indication of modern archaeological research as regards the historicity of the Old Testament? .....
28. From what tribe of Israel were the judges mainly selected? .....
29. What dowager princess of Europe, recently deceased, was a Jewess? .....
30. What European country is next to Russia in the size of its Jewish population? .....
31. Who took as his battle-cry: "Let the Hebrews hear"? .....
32. On what occasion did David speak the famous line: "Tell it not in Gath"? .....
33. What is Ladino? .....
34. Who was called "the Jewish Socrates"? .....
35. By how many names have the Jews been known? .....

36. What Yiddish writer was known as Shalom Aleichem?.....
.....
37. What was the first drama published in Hebrew?.....
38. What are the three most important cities of Palestine?.....
.....
39. What patriarch was on the point of sacrificing his son to God when God ordered him to desist?.....
40. What Jewish lawyer ran for mayor of New York on the Socialist ticket?.....
41. What did the French-Jewish statesman, Adolphe Cremieux, do for his co-religionists?.....
42. What did Mirabeau do for the Jews?.....
43. Of what origin are the chants of the Synagogue?.....
44. What country gave to American Reform Judaism most of its leaders? .....
45. What is the general difference between the first four commandments and the last six?.....
46. Who wrote "Judaism as Creed and Life"?.....
47. What state has the second largest Jewish population in the country? .....
48. What Jew was Chairman of the House Committee on Military Affairs when America entered the World War?.....
49. What proportion of American Jewish children receive religious training? .....
50. Who are the Sephardic Jews?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-EIGHT

1. What is a Kehillah?
2. In what American country has the "Amalgamated Clothing Workers" recently sought to introduce the clothing industry?
3. What is the Agrojoint?
4. About how many years before Christ is Abraham supposed to have lived?
5. What is the "Awakening Society of Magyars"?
6. Who is Mrs. Joseph Fels?
7. What three Jews were mentioned by Lord Balfour, in his speech at the opening of the Hebrew University, as typical of the excellence of Jewish scholarship?
8. Who is Henry Glicenstein?
9. Who claims to have deciphered the inscription on slabs recently found on Mt. Sinai and attributed to Moses?
10. What is the Hakoah?
11. What society was formed by Jews to lend money to those in need irrespective of race, creed or nationality?
12. What society of Jews seeks to facilitate the lawful entry of Jews at American ports and make them self-sustaining?
13. With what occasion are the following Biblical lines connected: "If thou wilt take the left hand, then I will go to the right; or if thou wilt take the right hand, then will I go to the left"?
14. What Jew is considered to have succeeded Stinnes as the financial power of Germany?
15. What is told of Hannah and her seven sons?

16. What women's organization may be cited as an indication of the growing role which women are playing in American orthodoxy? .....
17. Who was the rabbi of the first synagogue in America?.....
.....
18. What recently deceased Jew was a prime minister and senator of Italy? .....
19. What financial organization was formed in America to attract investments to Palestine and provide mortgage facilities?.....
.....
20. What poem of Jehudah Halevi did Herder translate into German and declare to be the most perfect of religious poems?
.....
21. What is the purpose of the Jewish Agricultural Society?.....
.....
22. What Jew reorganized the Shipping Board in President Harding's administration?.....
23. What is the Ica?.....
24. What movement had as a motto, "A Jew at home, a man without"? .....
25. What bulletin gives daily reports of events of Jewish interest?
.....
26. Who is Philip Guedalla?.....
27. In what European country are there numerous Jews in the senate and the cabinet?.....
28. What organization did Jacob Landau and Meer Grossman found? .....
29. What Jew is chairman of the Metropolitan Opera Company?
.....
30. What is the Alexander Kohut Foundation?.....
31. Who is the Chief Rabbi of Palestine?.....

32. Who is Dean of the Hebrew University?.....
33. What famous Jewish historian lived at the time of Jesus?
.....
34. What organization was created in America for the social and economic development of Palestine through the creation of business corporations?.....
35. Who is the present High Commissioner of Palestine?.....
36. Who was Jacob Asher? .....
37. Who was the leader of the German movement of progressive orthodoxy in the nineteenth century?.....
38. What Jew is the Under-Secretary of State for Air in Great Britain? .....
39. What life of Jesus which was written in Hebrew and recently published in English translation caused a great stir in Jewry through various rabbis' comments upon it?.....
40. What is the meaning of "Lechayim"?.....
41. What Biblical figure is spoken of as the ancestor of Jesus?
.....
42. When is the light for the dead kindled?.....
43. What is the meaning of the proverb of the Rabbis, "When the number of the bricks is increased, then comes Moses"?.....
.....
44. With what play did the Palestine Hebrew Theater open?.....
.....
45. Where has an Aryan theater, that is, a theater definitely to ignore Jewish plays and playwrights, been established?.....
.....
46. Who is Boris Tomashevsky?.....
47. What Jewess was elected to Congress to fill the seat left vacant by her husband's death?.....

48. What Jew is the founder of a school of aeronautics to which he proposes to devote his life as a duty to his country?.....
49. What is the Zeire Zion?.....
50. What was the "Ha-Shahar"?.....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-NINE

1. What queen of Israel was eaten by dogs at her death?
2. What periods did the prophets choose for their most stirring appeals?
3. To what prophet other than Moses are many miracles ascribed?
4. What was the principal method of killing criminals among the Hebrews?
5. On what mountain was the ark supposed to have rested after the flood?
6. In what body of religious writing is the story of the Maccabees found?
7. To whom is the authorship of the Book of Ecclesiastes ascribed?
8. What book of recent years tells of the difficulties encountered by a Jewish university teacher in American life?
9. What American Jew is known for his collection of famous paintings, including "the lost Raphael"?
10. What Yiddish humorist journal is called "the Big Stick"?
11. What group of travelling university fellowships was established by a Jew?
12. What Hebrew prophet is likened to Jesus?
13. What Austrian-Jewish novelist is one of the foremost exponents of so-called Christian humanitarianism?
14. What prophet is described as going up to heaven at his death in a chariot of fire and horses of fire?
15. What German family of Jews contains a philosopher, a psychiatrist and a book publisher?

16. Who founded the Intercollegiate Menorah Association?.....
.....
17. What is the shochet?.....
18. What American Jew founded an outstanding American liberal weekly? .....
19. What rested on the tabernacle in the desert journey as a symbol of God's presence?.....
20. To what does the title "Stranger than Fiction" refer?.....
21. What German-Jewish director revolutionized the technique of the stage? .....
22. Who was Adolph Jellinek?.....
23. Name a pair of famous Jewish actors from the Yiddish stage who are father and son. .....
24. What Austrian-Jewish physician uses the theory of the inferiority complex?.....
25. In what musical instrument are Jews pre-eminent?.....
26. In what book does the idea of "all is vanity" occur?.....
27. Of whom is it said that God walked with him?.....
28. How did rabbis ordain their pupils?.....
29. What made Jerusalem very hard to capture?.....
.....
30. What Roman emperor prohibited all study of the Law?.....
.....
31. What book, written by a Russian-Jewish woman who came to America as a poor immigrant, attracted great attention as a record of the impact of American life and ideals on a foreign Jew? .....
32. What city took the place of Jerusalem as a center of Jewish thought after its destruction?.....
33. What is the Hebrew word for an ignorant man?.....
34. What book of the Bible describes the death of Moses?.....

35. In what siege of Jerusalem is it said that more than a million Jews died?.....
36. Name four famous Jewish composers of modern times. .....
.....
37. What did Elijah do on Mt. Carmel that enhanced the prestige of the Jewish religion?.....
38. For what is the Brook Kerith known?.....
39. What sect controlled the Sanhedrin?.....
40. Who succeeded the priesthood as religious leaders after the year 70 C.E.? .....
41. What sacred object did the Israelites think brought them victory? .....
42. What idol did Aaron make to satisfy his people?.....
43. What was the chosen manifestation in the Bible of God's presence? .....
44. What is "Pilpul"?.....
45. How many tribes of Israelites were there?.....
46. Why did Moses render the people an accounting of the cost of the Tabernacle?.....
47. What body of Jewish law contains many things which, as the saying goes, were unknown even to Moses?.....
48. What is the name of the Pharaoh against whom the Israelites rebelled? .....
49. What sect denied the authority of scriptural interpretation as represented in the Oral Law?.....
50. What organization was formed in 1926 to achieve co-operation between all the religious groups in American Jewry? .....

## GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER THIRTY

1. Who was the friend of David?
2. At what point in the service does the leader turn his back to the congregation?
3. Why did Jewish money-lenders in the Middle Ages have to charge such high rates of interest?
4. What three tendencies are usually found allied to anti-Semitism?
5. Which did Solomon take longer to build, the Temple or his palace?
6. What device have Jewish motion picture producers recently discovered that will revolutionize the motion picture?
7. How did the Jew of the ghetto come to deal in second-hand clothing?
8. To what is the term "Code of Holiness" applied?
9. Who was von Plehve?
10. Where is Jewish immigration being diverted by American Jews now that immigration laws greatly decrease Jewish immigration here?
11. What custom was referred to in Shylock's speech, "Sufferance is the badge of all our tribe"?
12. When did Poland begin to be anti-Semitic?
13. What does the light for the dead symbolize?
14. What Biblical character was caught in a tree by his hair as he fled from his pursuers and thus met his death?
15. What was the difference between the priest and the prophet?
16. Why did Jews become the sole money-lenders of Europe in the first part of the Middle Ages?

# SPECIAL QUIZZES

## SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH RITUAL

1. What do the letters K—T on the curtain before the Ark mean? .....
2. Why are no images, portraits or statues found in synagogues? .....
3. What is the Ner Tamid (Perpetual Lamp)? .....
4. What colors are usually used to cover the Scrolls of the Law on Sabbaths, Passover, Feast of Weeks and Feast of Booths, and High Holy Days? .....
5. Why is there no instrumental music in the orthodox synagogue? .....
6. What is the Hebrew name of the Scroll of the Law? .....
7. What is the name of the pointer used in reading the Bible? .....
8. What is the Shacharith? .....
9. What is the Maftir? .....
10. What is a Parashah? .....
11. What is a Haftarah? .....
12. What is worn by the pious Jew when he recites his prayers? .....
13. How many times daily is it obligatory for the Jew to pray? .....
14. What is the Arba Kanfoth? .....
15. What is the Kiddush? .....
16. What is the Habdalah? .....
17. What are Mitzvoth? .....
18. What are the Lulab and Ethrog? .....
19. What is the main reason for hanging the amulet with the law on the door post? .....
20. What is a Mizrach? .....

21. What is "sitting Shibah"?
22. What is the Motsie?
23. What is the Vidui?
24. What is the name for the amulet hung on the doorpost?
25. What is the Charoseth?
26. What is Maror?
27. What is the rite of religious initiation for Jewish lads?
28. What is a Chuppah?
29. What is the priestly benediction?
30. What two systems of ritual are there in western Judaism?
31. Why are the Chanukkah lights burned for eight days?
32. What is Keriah?
33. What is the meaning of "Kosher" and "Terefah"?
34. In what part of the Temple of Jerusalem did sacrifice take place?
35. Why is the reading of the Torah chanted?
36. How many people are necessary for a public service to be held?
37. What is the first thing a pious Jew does upon rising?
38. How are phylacteries worn?
39. What are Berches?
40. Where are the scrolls of the Law kept?
41. Into what compartments is the synagogue usually divided?
42. Who read the services traditionally in the synagogue?
43. What book is studied every evening in the orthodox synagogue under guidance of the rabbi?
44. On what week days is a portion of the Law read?

45. In which direction do worshippers face?.....
46. Who is the first person called up to read the Law?.....
47. For how many months after a death is the Kaddish read by relatives? .....
48. In what ceremony are spices used to symbolize the sweetness of the Sabbath?.....
49. What is the most solemn part of the service of worship?.....
50. What is the lesson of laying the Tefillin next to the head and heart? .....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH HOLIDAYS

1. Why do orthodox Jews add an additional day to each holiday? .....
2. Why are Jews commanded to dwell in booths on the Feast of Tabernacles? .....
3. What number is of importance in connection with Jewish holidays? .....
4. Why is Pentecost so named? .....
5. What is the Jewish thanksgiving day? .....
6. Why does Succoth occur in the fall? .....
7. What double feature does each festival have? .....
8. What are the three great pilgrim festivals? .....
9. How long do Passover and the Feast of Tabernacles last? .....
10. What are other names for Pentecost? .....
11. What are the two great Holy Days? .....
12. What three names does the New Year have? .....
13. Why is Succoth called "Feast of Tabernacles"? .....
14. What is the most solemn day of the whole year? .....
15. What is the eighth day of Tabernacles called? .....
16. What are the two minor feasts? .....
17. What does Purim commemorate? .....
18. On what holidays are candles kindled near the bema by every member of the congregation in memory of his departed? .....
19. What does Chanukkah commemorate? .....
20. What is a second name for Chanukkah? .....
21. What is the significance of Sh'mini Atzereth? .....
22. Why is Purim (the Feast of Lots) so named? .....

23. What is the book of prayers and songs used in the Passover home service called?.....
24. Why is Passover so called?.....
25. What is Simchas Torah?.....
26. What is the home service of the Passover called?.....
27. What Passover song is in the same manner as "The House that Jack Built"?.....
28. How many different kinds of sons give answers in the Seder service? .....
29. In what festival do the citron and the palm-branch figure? .....
30. On what feast are there made seven circuits around the cantor's platform?.....
31. What psalms are read on the festivals?.....
32. Why is the bone of lamb placed on the Passover table?..... .....
33. What is the Feast of Ingathering?.....
34. What festival commemorates the birth of the religion of Israel? .....
35. In what Hebrew month does Chanukkah fall?.....
36. In what Hebrew month does Tabernacles fall?.....
37. On what feast must special kitchen and table utensils be used? .....
38. During what nine days may meat not be eaten, as a token of grief for the destruction of Jerusalem?.....
39. What dish is served on Sabbaths and festivals?.....
40. What is a Succah?.....
41. Why do Jews drink four times during the Seder service?..... .....
42. What is a "Shammos"?.....
43. What are Matzoth?.....

44. On what two holidays is the Shofar blown?.....
45. What holiday commemorates the fall of Jerusalem?.....
46. In what three verbs does the high priest confess on the Day of Atonement?.....
47. What is the general character of the festivals?.....
48. What is peculiar about the time of occurrence of Rosh Hashonah? .....
49. What does the blowing of the trumpet on New Year symbolize? .....
50. What is Tisha b'ab?.....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH CUSTOMS

1. What is a shadchan?.....
2. What was the Jew of the ghetto obligated to do for his son-in-law? .....
3. How long after the ceremony of betrothal among the ancient Jews was the marriage?.....
4. Why does the orthodox Jew often nail a round piece of matzoth above the mantelpiece?.....
5. What is a Ketubah?.....
6. What is a "stille Chasunah"?.....
7. Why does the Jewish bridegroom crush a glass under his foot during the marriage ceremony?.....
8. Why do orthodox Jewish women wear a scheitel?.....
9. What is a marschalik?.....
10. When does the Jewish boy make a speech before his elders?.....
.....
11. What did the ghetto bridegroom talk about at the wedding feast in his speech?.....
12. What does the "jester" at the wedding feast speak of to the bride? .....
13. After what length of time is a Jewish husband entitled to a divorce if the marriage has been childless?.....
14. What is a mohel?.....
15. What is the custom of "redemption of the first-born son"?.....
.....
16. Why does the orthodox Jew often leave an unpapered patch on one of his walls?.....
17. What Jewish food was praised by Heine in his "Prinzessin Sabbath"? .....

18. What gift does the Jewish boy usually receive on his thirteenth birthday? .....
19. What dish is served on the Feast of Purim, the eve of the Day of Atonement, and the seventh day of the Feast of Tabernacles? .....
20. What is the Yiddish for "I should worry"? .....
21. In what countries do Jews wear a round fur hat? .....
22. What does the pious Jew wear on his head at home? .....
23. Why is the head of the pious Jew never uncovered? .....
24. What is the greeting of the Jew on the Sabbath eve? .....
25. What is the greeting of the Jew on holidays? .....
26. What were the favorite musical instruments of the ancient Jews? .....
27. Where do women sit in the orthodox synagogues? .....
28. On what festival do Jews give gifts—particularly to the poor? .....
29. What were the two chief occupations of Jews in the Middle Ages? .....
30. What is the "Wailing Wall"? .....
31. What was the purpose of the "levirate" marriage, or marriage between a Jewish widow and her husband's eldest brother? .....
32. What is the family night of Jews? .....
33. What system of marriage prevailed among the patriarchs? .....
34. On what holiday do the Jews masquerade? .....
35. On what holiday are superstitious Jews afraid of going near the water? .....
36. With what Hebrew words does the Jew say "Peace be with you"? .....
37. What is the Ba'al Berith? .....

38. Who is for the most part the leader of Jewish worship?.....
39. What was the Jewish gaberdine?.....
40. What civil function do orthodox Jews often take over themselves? .....
41. What family of Jews may not come near the dead?.....
42. What does the Jew deem a special honor for himself in the service of the synagogue?.....
43. What do the two goblets of wine at the wedding ceremony symbolize? .....
44. What three things are necessary to every conversion to Judaism? .....
45. What is the Board of Shechitah in orthodox communities?.....
.....
46. How many rabbis did Russian congregations usually have?.....
47. Who usually supports the Talmud Torah?.....
48. Why are alms collected at funerals?.....
49. What is a Get?.....
50. Who customarily kindles the Sabbath light?.....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH LITERATURE

1. Name two plays of David Pinski.
2. What Russian novelist, known as "Mendele the Bookseller," was the first great writer to use the Yiddish language?
3. Who wrote the first Hebrew novel?
4. Who was the first master of modern Hebrew prose?
5. Who is called the Mendelssohn of Russia?
6. Who inaugurated the renaissance of Hebrew letters?
7. What Yiddish play of modern times is on the theme of Faust?
8. What Yiddish poet came from the New York sweatshop and wrote "Songs of the Ghetto"?
9. Who is Alter Brody?
10. Who is generally considered the greatest Jewish poet of modern times?
11. What Spanish poet is generally considered the greatest Jewish poet of the Middle Ages?
12. Who were the Kimchis?
13. Who is the author of the encyclopediac work, "Legends of the Jews"?
14. Who was the most noted English-Jewish man of letters up to the time of his recent death?
15. Of what type were the first Jewish contributions to the drama?
16. What work of Leopold Zunz is the most important book of the nineteenth century in the realm of Jewish scholarship?

17. What work did Josephus write, giving the history of the Jews from the earliest times through the reign of Nero?.....
18. In what country was Hebrew first used for secular poetry? .....
19. What theme dominated the poetry of Jehudah Halevi?.....
20. What novel of Israel Zangwill deals with the ghetto?.....
21. What novel of Abraham Cahan was called by Maurice Barrès the best novel that America has brought forth?.....
22. What famous Hebrew philologist and Biblical commentator of the Middle Ages furnished the incentive for the first Biblical criticism?.....
23. What poet is known as Yehoash and is considered the best American-Yiddish poet? .....
24. Who wrote "God of Vengeance"?.....
25. Who is known as "The Crazy Philosopher"?.....
26. What Russian model have most of the Yiddish-American writers followed?.....
27. What book about the lost ten tribes is called the Jewish Arabian Nights?.....
28. Who was Levi ben Gerson?.....
29. What Jewess of England is well-known as a novelist on Jewish subjects? .....
30. What did Isaac Leib Perez state to be the chief purpose of the writers in Yiddish?.....
31. What note did Shalom Aleichem contribute to modern Jewish literature?.....
32. What great Jewish philosopher of antiquity wrote in Greek on the Jewish religion and its relation to the prevalent Greek philosophy? .....

33. Who until his recent death was considered the foremost of Jewish essayists?.....
34. Who was Saul Tshernikhovsky?.....
35. What German periodical edited by Ludwig Philippson was for many years the voice of progressive Judaism?.....
36. What noted American-Jewish playwright is called the father of the Yiddish stage?.....
37. What was the purpose of Josephus' "Contra Apion"?.....
.....
38. What are contained in the book of the Middle Ages called "The Choice of Pearls"?.....
39. Who was Dr. Solomon S. Schechter?.....
40. What Jewish organization has produced a new version of the Bible? .....
41. Who translated the Talmud into English?.....
42. Who was the first German Jew to popularize the medium of pure German for Jewish literature and culture?.....
43. In what type of literature has Yiddish literature in America achieved particular distinction?.....
44. What monumental product of collaboration is regarded as the chief literary achievement of American Jewry?.....
45. Who was Dr. Michael Heilprin?.....
46. What American-Jewish poetess wrote a sonnet "The Colossus" on the occasion of the arrival of the Statue of Liberty—a poem which has since been affixed to the monument?.....
47. Who is the author of the "History of the Jews" that is a classic to the Jews of today?.....
48. What was the first truly modern Jewish periodical—modern in literary style and interests?.....

49. Of what movement in Russia was Perez Smoleskin the outstanding literary figure?.....

50. What is the name of Moses Mendelssohn's book defending the belief in immortality?.....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—MODERN JEWISH HISTORY

1. In what year was the British project of a Mandate for Palestine granted by the League of Nations?
2. What is the approximate number of Jews in the world today?
3. How do Jews suffer under the present American immigration laws?
4. What three countries have most persecuted the Jews in modern times?
5. What were the Maskilim?
6. What statesman wrote to Paderewski demanding that Polish pogroms be stopped?
7. What movement has given the greatest impetus to the study of modern Hebrew?
8. Of what branch of Jewry is Louis Marshall the generally recognized lay leader?
9. In what year did American non-Zionist leaders officially decide to co-operate with Zionists in the upbuilding of Palestine?
10. From what European country are most of the Jewish immigrants to the United States artisans?
11. In what European country did the Jewish citizens form in 1893 an association for self-defence in the face of a wave of anti-Semitism?
12. When were the disabilities of the Russian Jews abolished?
13. What is the "Numerus Clausus"?
14. What in general has been the effect of the World War upon anti-Semitism?
15. Who was the first British High Commissioner of Palestine?
16. What is the Jewish Agency?

17. What revolution rescued the Jews from medievalism in enthroning reason?.....
18. What country has figured in the twentieth century as the leader in Jewish philanthropy and defence of Jewish rights all over the world?.....
19. What was the Haskalah?.....
20. What peace treaty was the Balfour Declaration made a part of at the conclusion of the World War?.....
21. What principle did the Jews fight for at the Congress of Versailles? .....
22. What are "the Protocols of the Elders of Zion"?.....
.....
23. Who gave to Jewish refugees from Russia the largest gift in the history of the world?.....
24. In what year did the great exodus of Jews from Eastern Europe begin?.....
25. What was the date of the Balfour Declaration?.....
26. What movement is now on foot to help the Jews of Soviet Russia? .....
27. In what year was the Hebrew University opened?.....
28. What was the chief problem discussed by the American Jewish Congress of 1927?.....
29. Where did the Jews suffer worst during the World War?.....
30. Who are the Chalutzim?.....
31. What was the Galveston movement?.....
32. What is the function of the Joint Distribution Committee?....
.....
33. In what European country have there been numerous Jews in the cabinet and senate in modern times?.....
34. What was the Dreyfus case?.....

35. Who first translated the Pentateuch and the Psalms into pure German? .....
36. What policy has been adopted in Palestine on immigration? .....
37. Who was Mendel Beilis? .....
38. For what is Kishinev known in Jewish history? .....
39. In what country was there a wholesale conversion of Jews to Christianity in the nineteenth century? .....
40. What was the effect of the defeat of Napoleon upon the Jews? .....
41. Where did the Jews of modern times first try to adapt themselves to the culture and custom of their country? .....
42. What monumental compilation is already to the credit of the cultural renascence of Palestine? .....
43. What enterprise is an indication of the retention by American orthodox Judaism of great strength and promise? .....
44. Who was Gabriele Riesser? .....
45. What is Cultural Zionism? .....
46. What was the Damascus case? .....
47. What is meant by "Jewish Science" (*Juedische Wissenschaft*)? .....
48. In what general type of party has the Jew of modern times usually placed himself? .....
49. In what country did Reform Judaism originate? .....
50. What were the place and date of the first Zionist Congress? .....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH RELIGIOUS LITERATURE

1. What is the Talmud?
2. What is the Mishnah?
3. What is meant by the Written Law?
4. What is Midrash?
5. What was the contribution to Jewish religious literature made by Rashi?
6. What is the nature of the "Book of the Pious" by Judah of Regensburg?
7. What is the "Moreh"?
8. What is the Biur?
9. What is the Mikra?
10. How many books are in the Old Testament?
11. What is the Apocrypha?
12. What is the Targum?
13. What is the Masora?
14. What are the Pirke Aboth?
15. In what class of Biblical books does one learn the history of most of the kings of Israel and Judah?
16. What is the theme of "Kuzari" by Jehudah Halevi?
17. What compilation of the Jewish law made in the sixteenth century still guides the religious life of the orthodox Jew today?
18. What is the Hagiographa?
19. Into how many parts is the Bible usually divided?
20. What are the two parts of the Talmud?
21. What is the theme of Lamentations?
22. What is the Wisdom Literature?
23. What are the Megilloth?
24. What is Haggadah?

25. What is the Sefer Yezirah?
26. What is the general character of the Arba Turim?
27. How many versions of the Ten Commandments are there and in what books are they found?
28. What portion of the Jewish liturgy became part of the Christian service as the "Sanctus"?
29. What is the Mishneh Torah?
30. What is the Gemara?
31. What is Halakah?
32. What is a Piyut?
33. To whom is the authorship of Proverbs generally ascribed?
34. What is the chief source-book of medieval Jewish mysticism?
35. Of what book is it said that "its contents are as manifold and as variegated as life itself"?
36. How many Talmuds are there and what are they?
37. What is the Alenu?
38. What are the Eighteen Benedictions?
39. Into how many orders is the Mishnah divided?
40. What is the Hallel?
41. What book of the Bible is considered one of the greatest poems of literature?
42. What great philosophico-religious work was written in Latin in the Middle Ages by Solomon Ibn Gabirol?
43. Name three books found in the Apocrypha.
44. What is the Song of Songs?

45. Who was the foremost writer of Jewish penitential poems?.....
.....
46. Name three books of the Hagiographa. .....
47. Where in the Middle Ages was the question and answer method used in Jewish religious writings?.....
48. What is the name of the first translation of the Bible into Greek? .....
49. What Biblical book contains most of the laws of the Jews?
.....
50. Who is the author of the first systematic treatise on the most important doctrines of Judaism?.....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—REFORM JUDAISM

1. Who is the father of American Reform Judaism?.....
2. What is the Hebrew Union College?.....
3. In what city did a society of Jews in 1824 favor the "making of such alterations in the customs and ceremonies of the Jewish religion as would comport with the present enlightened state of the world"?.....
4. In what country did Reform Judaism originate?.....
5. In what period approximately did Reform Judaism come into being? .....
6. Who was the first rabbi in America to preach only on Sunday? .....
7. Who founded the Central Conference of American Rabbis?.... .....
8. What congregation is generally considered the most radical of American Reform congregations?.....
9. Name three leaders of early American Reform other than Wise. .....
10. In the recent controversy over evolution what stand was taken by The American Reform rabbis?.....
11. What is the "Mission Theory" of Reform Judaism?.....
12. What attitude does the Reform Jew take towards the Messiah? .....
13. What four main principles does Isaac M. Wise ascribe to Reform Judaism?.....
14. What is the belief of Reform Judaism as regards immortality? .....
15. What was the first congregation in America to make the changes characteristic of Reform Judaism?.....

16. What type of congregation of Germany corresponds most to the Reform congregations of America?.....
17. What is the attitude of Reform Judaism towards super-naturalism in religion?.....
18. How is the position of the woman in the Jewish religion affected by Reform Judaism?.....
19. What is the "Minhag America"?.....
20. What two adjunct bodies were organized by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations?.....
21. Of what national descent are most of the Reform Jews of America? .....
22. Who initiated the late Friday evening service?.....
23. Where in the worship of Reform Jewry is there a prayer for social justice?.....
24. Who is the president of the Hebrew Union College?.....
25. Name four injunctions to which Reform Judaism does not adhere. .....
26. How does Reform Judaism interpret the Dispersion?.....
.....
27. What have cantors done for Reform synagogues in the elaboration of the ritual?.....
28. What Jewish magazine was the original organ of Isaac M. Wise? .....
29. What ceremony did Reform Judaism introduce for the children of its religious schools?.....
30. What is the name of the prayer book now used in Reform synagogues? .....
31. Who was the first rabbi to introduce the practical reforms of Reform Judaism into his services?.....
32. Who founded the first liberal congregation in England?.....
.....

33. What book in English is the outstanding history of the Reform Judaism of all countries?
34. In what country is Reform Judaism strongest at the present time?
35. What was the principal reform called for by the Society of Reform Jews in Charleston?
36. What musical instrument has Reform Judaism introduced into its services?
37. Is the present tendency in Reform Judaism towards further innovation or conservatism?
38. What organization supports the Hebrew Union College?
39. What is the effect of Reform Judaism upon ceremonial?
40. What distinction does Reform Judaism draw in the Jewish law? Which kind of law does it accept and which does it reject?
41. What change did Reform Judaism make in the length of the holidays?
42. Why did the early Reformers drop the day of fasting over the destruction of Jerusalem?
43. Who was Abraham Geiger?
44. What is the principal difference between the sermon of pre-Reform times and the sermon of today?
45. What is the Reform congregation of England called?
46. What Frankfort group figures prominently in the history of Reform Judaism?
47. Why was America favorable for the development of Reform Judaism?
48. What was the attitude of Isaac M. Wise and most of his followers towards Zionism?

49. What was the first Reform congregation in Germany?.....

.....

50. What German congregation has services only on Sunday?.....

.....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—ZIONISM

1. Who is the father of modern Zionism?.....
2. What book furnished the initial impulse to modern Zionism?
.....
3. What American Jew tried in 1825 to establish a "Jewish State" at Grand Island, near the city of Buffalo, New York?.....
.....
4. Is Zionism the same for all Zionists?.....
5. What political reason did England have for favoring Zionism?
.....
6. What English woman novelist sought to bring home to the Jews, through one of her novels, their instinct for Zionism?
.....
7. Who wrote "Rome and Jerusalem," the classic of Zionist literature? .....
8. What was the first attempt to colonize Palestine?.....
9. What Russian pogroms stimulated Zionism to an active movement? .....
10. What was the B. Y. L. U. organization in Zionism?.....
.....
11. What French-Jewish philanthropist gave munificently to the support of the early Zionistic colonies?.....
12. What is meant by "Hoveve Zion"?.....
13. What is the general range of estimates as to the number of people which Palestine can sustain?.....
14. What other country did Herzl consider along with Palestine as a Jewish homeland?.....
15. What two practical agencies of Zionism did Herzl call for?.....
.....

16. Why were the words from the Basel program, "publicly recognized, legally assured home," so significant and epoch-making?
.....
17. From whom would the original Zionists have had to obtain a charter to found a Jewish homeland in Palestine?.....
18. Who defined a nation as "a historical group of men of a recognizable cohesion held together by a common enemy"?.....
19. What offer of land was made by Great Britain to the Zionists in 1903 the acceptance of which was favored by Zangwill?
.....
20. Who are the Poale Zion?.....
21. What, according to Herzl, was to precede the homecoming to Zion? .....
22. What is the difference between Itoism and Zionism?.....
.....
23. Who followed Herzl as the leader of Zionism?.....
24. Who are the Mizrachists?.....
25. What was the Jewish Colonial Trust?.....
26. What is the name of the school of arts and crafts in Palestine?
.....
27. What is the name of the Zionist Corps which fought on the Allied side for the liberation of Palestine from the Turks?.....
.....
28. Why was the Jewish Colonial Trust located in England?.....
29. Who are the Zionist Revisionists?.....
30. In what declaration did Great Britain give its approval and promise of aid to Zionism?.....
31. Who is the present leader of the Zionist movement?.....
32. What service did Weizmann perform for the British Government, in return for which he solicited its approval of the Zionist movement?.....

33. During what Jewish festival did Jerusalem fall to the British forces? .....
34. Who called for "Men, money and discipline" as the three needs in the realization of Zionism? .....
35. Name three Zionist leaders of world importance. .....
36. What is the Keren Hayesod? .....
37. What is the name of the organization of Zionist youth? .....
38. What is the Hadassah? .....
39. What was the first act of the Zionists in Palestine after the Balfour Declaration? .....
40. Name one of the several large industries which have recently been established in Palestine. .....
41. What use are the Palestinian colonists making of the spineless cactus? .....
42. What business and agricultural methods are being mainly followed in Palestine? .....
43. When was the Jewish National Fund established? .....
44. What corporation has assumed charge of the economic development of Palestine to prepare it for settlers? .....
45. What Christian antedated Theodore Herzl by five years in the advocacy of a Jewish state and presented a memorial to that effect to President Harrison? .....
46. What is the Hitatchdut? .....
47. What American Reform Jew has done most to advance Zionism in non-orthodox circles? .....
48. What is the Jewish Agency doing to secure a better insight into the problems of Palestine? .....
49. Who said: "Americans agree that in Palestine shall be laid the foundations of a Jewish commonwealth"? .....
50. What is the goal of the United Palestine Appeal? .....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—BIBLICAL QUOTATIONS

1. What line from Genesis favors marriage?.....
.....
2. What line is quoted by Longfellow in his "Psalm of Life"?
.....
3. How is Canaan described in the Pentateuch?.....
4. In what line is bread contrasted symbolically with the life of the spirit?.....
5. What verse from the Psalms speaks of nature as the expression of God's glory and handiwork?.....
6. What is the phrase which expresses the "lex talionis"?.....
.....
7. What is the famous speech of loyalty of Ruth to Naomi?
.....
8. Give the whole quotation ending with "What is man that thou art mindful of him? And the son of man that thou visitest him"? .....
.....
9. In what speech did David lament the death of Saul, using the names Gath and Askalon?.....
.....
10. In what well-known words does Samuel describe to Saul, in reproaching his disobedience, the successor whom God will choose for him?.....
11. What words used by David in lamenting Saul and Jonathan are an exclamation over the reverses of the great?.....
.....
12. What did Cain answer when God asked him about the murdered Abel?.....

13. What line begins the famous passage in Ecclesiastes elaborating the theme, "a time for all things"?.....

14. In what line is the Lord blessed for death as well as for life?.....

15. What is the proverb about the worth of a good name?.....

16. In what quotation is used the phrase, "out of the mouths of babes and sucklings"?.....

17. In what quotation is the atheist presented as a fool?.....

18. With what often-repeated words does the Book of Judges end?

19. What words come before "for thou knowest not what a day may bring forth"?.....

20. What line begins with "A thousand years in Thy sight"?.....

21. What line of the Psalms praises wine?.....

22. What lines of the Proverbs bespeak the importance of domestic peace? .....

23. What line from the Maccabean psalm of victory over the Syrians speaks of Israel figuratively as a cornerstone?.....

24. What lines speak of the dignity given by God to man in creating him?.....

25. In what proverb is the ant held up as an example?.....

26. In what two lines did Balaam express his admiration of Israel, speaking of their tents and dwellings?.....

27. What anti-monarchist line is in Psalm 146?.....

.....

28. What is said of a wise son in Proverbs?.....

.....

29. What proverb was for long a motto for pedagogical severity?

.....

30. What proverb is an encouragement of gentle answers?.....

.....

31. What proverb lays emphasis upon purity of heart?.....

.....

32. How are we told by the proverb to answer a fool?.....

.....

33. What line describes the beneficence of a friend's criticisms?.....

.....

34. What is the Golden Rule?.....

35. Quote the line in which there occurs the phrase, "the valley of the shadow of death." .....

36. What is the famous quotation about the bad fate of pride and haughtiness? .....

37. What line in Ecclesiastes describes the destiny of both the body and the soul?.....

38. What comes after "The conclusion of the matter after all is"?

.....

39. What lines are used to describe the time of universal peace?.....

.....

40. In what line is Lucifer described as "son of the morning"?.....

.....

41. With what well-known question did Isaiah mount the watch tower of Jerusalem to express his prophetic vision of the future of Israel?.....

42. What is the first line of the Twenty-third Psalm?.....
.....

43. What line emphasizes the pleasantness of sociability?.....
.....

44. What line of Isaiah is developed by Omar Khayyam?.....
.....

45. What was Daniel's interpretation of the handwriting on the wall of Nebuchadnezzar?.....

46. What are the sarcastic words in which the prophet accuses the Israelites of believing they have a monopoly on wisdom?.....
.....

47. In what words did the prophet Jeremiah ask despairingly if there was none to help or heal the wounds of his people?.....
.....

48. What is the quotation about casting bread upon the waters?
.....

49. Recite the proverb in which charity is compared to a loan to God. .....

50. To what does the proverb compare the man whose "spirit is without restraint"?.....

## SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH VALUES AND BELIEFS

1. What is the essential and central element in the Jewish religion?
2. Is Judaism a proselytizing religion?
3. What does the psalm declare to be the true sacrifice to God in deprecating the burnt offering?
4. What was the moral basis of the early Hebrews' revulsion from idolatrous religions?
5. Does Zionism mean that all Jews are to go back to Palestine?
6. How did the Mosaic law insure the good treatment of slaves?
7. From what type of law-breaking is the Jew shown by statistics to be singularly free?
8. What two prophets looked forward to a time of universal peace?
9. How was slavery modified almost to the point of non-existence by the early Hebrews?
10. Who is declared in the Thirteen Articles of Faith to be the greatest of all Jewish teachers?
11. Why was the Mosaic Law hedged around by such a mass of corollaries and elaborations?
12. What was the typical attitude of Judaism towards asceticism?
13. What sentence from the Talmud shows the Jew's love of cleanliness?
14. Who was the best marriage catch among the men of the ghetto?
15. Who were the radicals among the Biblical Jews?
16. Are doctors permitted to heal the sick on the Sabbath?

17. Why were hygienic laws placed alongside of ritual and ethical laws? .....
18. What was the import of such a law as that forbidding the Jew to harness together animals of unequal strength? .....
19. Does Judaism believe in bodily resurrection? .....
20. What book of the Bible is a testament to God's forgiveness and pity? .....
21. Is the law "an eye for eye, a tooth for a tooth" to be taken literally? .....
22. What comes after the phrase, "What doth the Lord require of thee"? .....
23. Upon what principle did Moses Maimonides seek to base Judaism? .....
24. On what Biblical passage is based the belief in the thirteen attributes of God? .....
25. What three principles of Judaism were laid down by Joseph Albo, the teacher of medieval times? .....
26. Has Jewish ritual been regarded as a fixed thing? .....
27. What principle forms the link between the Jewish God idea and Jewish ethics? .....
28. To whom, according to the ideas of social justice of the early Hebrews, did all wealth belong? .....
29. What is the belief in the "Merit of the Fathers" (Zehuth Aboth)? .....
30. What did John Wycliffe say about the attitude of the Bible towards democracy? .....
31. What Jewish moralist of the Middle Ages placed the voice of conscience above conventional morality? .....
32. What principle of the Mosaic Law shows the Jewish attitude towards strangers? .....

33. According to the Talmud, who takes precedence over the king? .....
34. What shows the high position of woman in early Israel?.....
35. What does the Talmud say about the man who marries a good woman? .....
36. What is the three-fold function of the synagogue?.....
37. Is Judaism a religion pure and simple based upon accepted creeds? .....
38. What does the word "zedakah" show about the Jewish idea of charity? .....
39. What Jewish holiday affirms the principle of liberty?.....
40. What law of Moses shows a repugnance to usury?.....
41. What does the Jew believe about the duration of his faith?.....
.....
42. To whom does the Law given on Mt. Sinai belong?.....
43. Why does the Jew who mourns his dead rend his garments standing up?.....
44. In what sense do the Jews consider themselves a "chosen people"? .....
45. What does Maimonides place first among the attributes of God?
.....
46. What did the Synhedrin called by Napoleon testify concerning the compatibility of Judaism and citizenship?.....
.....
47. Why did Amos use the expression "God of Hosts" and not "God of Israel"?.....
48. What Jewish hero was as meek as Jesus?.....
49. What commandment shows that the Decalogue looks to the heart as well as to outward performances?.....
50. What is the character of the Jewish religion with respect to other-worldliness? .....

# ANSWERS

# ANSWERS

## General Quiz Number One

1. Benjamin Disraeli (Lord Beaconsfield).
2. The legend of the Golem: the human image created by the medieval rabbi from clay, at first his servant but later a menacing rebel against human will.
3. The Hakenkreuzler.
4. God's description of Himself to Moses.
5. Son.
6. The thirteenth.
7. Bismarck.
8. Reuben.
9. The lamb.
10. Maryland.
11. The Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.
12. Rebecca Gratz.
13. Cutting the windpipe and draining the blood.
14. The king killed by Judith of Bethulia to save the Jewish people.
15. Holland.
16. The length and breadth of the land, Dan and Beersheeba being the boundaries of Israel.
17. That they take care of their own poor.
18. The Semitic group.
19. 70 C.E., the date of the capture and destruction of Jerusalem by the Romans.
20. Archon was the title of a member of the governing body in independent Jewish communities under the Roman empire.
21. Diaspora.
22. Gehinnom; hell meant simply the fearfulness of the valley of Hinnom where child sacrifice was carried on and where refuse was put.
23. The shield of David (Mogen David).
24. The Caucasian.
25. "Nathan the Wise."
26. The wife of David.
27. Rabbi ben Ezra.
28. Hillel.
29. Henri Bergson.
30. Karl Marx.
31. Money lenders to kings in the Middle Ages, accepted at court and possessed of great influence.
32. Ten.
33. The vulgarities in the life of a number of New York Jews.
34. One hundred and twenty days by one account; forty by another.
35. The Rothschilds.
36. Haggadah means story,—thus the Seder Haggadah is the story of Passover.
37. Napoleon.
38. Los Angeles.
39. The Samaritans.
40. Rabbi Gershom Mendez Seixas.
41. The ancient Hebrew scholars who transcribed and edited the Law.
42. General Grant.
43. Pincus Rutenberg.
44. The regular afternoon service.
45. The civil authorities.

### General Quiz Number One—*continued*

46. English.
47. Cohen.
48. Seafarers.
49. The Hakoah of Vienna.
50. Newport, Rhode Island, where the Jews went because of the tolerant attitude of the followers of Roger Williams.

### General Quiz Number Two

1. After the death of Solomon.
2. It was very disastrous to the Jews because they formed a great part of the owners of small businesses, a class wiped out.
3. Moses and Jacob.
4. A famous Jewish inventor, known particularly for his invention of the gramophone and essential devices in the telephone.
5. Eastern Europe.
6. The life of man in its joys and sorrows.
7. Gideon.
8. The songs supposedly sung by the returning Babylonian colonists as they neared Jerusalem.
9. To await a hardier and more courageous generation.
10. The Jews of South Arabia.
11. Eleven, representing his brothers.
12. Jeremiah.
13. Duveen.
14. Alfred Stieglitz.
15. As the return of a remnant (Shearith Israel).
16. Babylon.
17. A Jewish composer living in America.
18. Alfred Lewisohn.
19. One kid.
20. Ezekiel and the second Isaiah.
21. One of the minor prophets.
22. From Judah.
23. Cyrus.
24. Samuel Yellin, artist in iron work, head of a school of two hundred men who work in his craft.
25. Epstein's "Christ."
26. Adonai.
27. To blessings.
28. Sitting.
29. Opponents of the Chassidists and protagonists of the traditional Talmudic learning.
30. I Kings.
31. One hundred and fifty.
32. One half.
33. Monarch.
34. Chanukkah.
35. Five.
36. The Cohens.
37. A ram's horn.
38. The prostitute.
39. Teacher of the Mishnah and founder of the Babylonian school of Sura.
40. Three.
41. Dr. Richard Gottheil, head of the Semitics Department of Columbia University.

### General Quiz Number Two—*continued*

42. A Jewish pseudo-Messiah of the Middle Ages who was the central figure of his time till he turned Mohammedan.
43. "All my bones shall say, my Lord, who is like Thee." (Ps. 35: 10)
44. A mitre.
45. Asser Levy of New Amsterdam.
46. Man.
47. Ukrainian-Jewish peasant types.
48. The theaters.
49. A converted Jew who tried to persuade the German Emperor in 1509 to burn all the Talmuds in the hands of the Jews of Frankfort and Cologne; he failed only because of the opposition of Reuchlin, a Christian Humanist who was versed in Jewish literature and admired it.
50. It is a term applied to any desecration of God's name.

### General Quiz Number Three

1. Europe.
2. 5687 years.
3. Manna.
4. These lines are from Jeremiah's lamentation over the destruction of Jerusalem by the Babylonians.
5. Nebuchadnezzar.
6. England.
7. The Talmud.
8. Hebrew is read from right to left—the reverse of English.
9. British High Commissioner.
10. The charge that Jews use the blood of a Christian child in making the matzoth.
11. Dagon.
12. Dan.
13. Nehemiah.
14. He made the Jews put away their heathen wives.
15. Joel Spingarn, Paul Rosenfeld, Louis Untermeyer.
16. The Sassoons.
17. The United States.
18. Prejudice against the Jews.
19. Teacher.
20. Surrounding the city and starving it.
21. In the Temple at Jerusalem.
22. The second Isaiah.
23. The rise and fall of great nations, each of whom destroys another until only Israel is left.
24. The seven-branched holy candelabrum used in the Temple.
25. The Palestine Jewish National Council.
26. University teaching, the army, and the judicial bench.
27. As a religion bound up with capitalism.
28. Shabbath goy.
29. It comes from the root *lamad*, to learn.
30. The Khazars.
31. The ninth of Ab.
32. Neo-Hebrew in contradistinction to classical Hebrew.

### General Quiz Number Three—*continued*

33. In the Babylonian exile, when the need for a place of meeting and worship to take the place of the Temple at Jerusalem was first felt.
34. Psalm 137.
35. Jeremiah.
36. The Jewish Board of Deputies.
37. The department store.
38. Oscar Straus.
39. Russia.
40. The school at Mikveh Israel near Jaffa.
41. Mice are believed to have come in a pestilence and gnawed the bowstrings.
42. Eighteen.
43. An illustrious English Jew now titled Lord Reading—Attorney General, Chief Justice, and later Viceroy of India.
44. 1654.
45. The government.
46. A ghetto in Morocco.
47. The nineteenth.
48. Because Yom Kippur is just ten days after Rosh Hashonah and there is thus no doubt as to the precise day of its occurrence by the moon.
49. Cain.
50. He is said to have broken the wooden idols of his father.

### General Quiz Number Four

1. It is a phrase used to avoid speaking the name of God.
2. A devout passage which begins with the words, "Blessed art Thou, O Lord our God," and is called a benediction or blessing.
3. The Temple was only in Jerusalem and was for public sacrifice; the synagogue can be anywhere and is not for sacrifice but for religious study and the offering of prayers.
4. The Divine Presence.
5. Jeremiah.
6. The Shema (Hear O Israel the Lord our God the Lord is one!).
7. Sabbath Zachor, the Sabbath before Purim.
8. A writer of Jewish history.
9. A pogrom.
10. "Kill one third, then one third will leave and the rest will convert."
11. Hugo Preuss, deceased in 1926.
12. Isaac Leeser.
13. In Palestine.
14. The Sabbath lasts from sunset to sundown.
15. Matzoth are unleavened bread, that is bread made without yeast.
16. A Hebrew liturgical hymn meaning "There is none like our God."
17. "Survival or Extinction."
18. The fur headgear of the Jews of Eastern Europe.
19. The Cossacks.
20. A leader of the Chassidic sect to whom the people ascribed particular righteousness and religious influence.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER FOUR—*continued*

21. Micah's.
22. The leader of the Jews in the Diaspora of the neo-Persian empire.
23. The ninth of Ab, Yom Kippur and other fasts.
24. Sermon or explanation.
25. Uplifted in front of the eyes.
26. The seventeenth.
27. The nineteenth.
28. Baal Shem Tov.
29. A Russian-Jewish sculptor.
30. A German-Jewish philanthropist of the nineteenth century, establisher of funds for Jewish colonization.
31. August von Wasserman.
32. The passport of the old Turkish government restricting the stay of the visitor in Palestine to three months.
33. Chanukkah.
34. Anton Rubenstein.
35. The United Palestine Appeal.
36. Jo Davidson.
37. At Harvard University.
38. Yisroel.
39. Mohammedanism.
40. The Karaites.
41. The Arabs.
42. "Jesus was born a Jew."
43. From Sepharad, the Hebrew word for Spain.
44. The period of the Maccabees.
45. The eleventh.
46. The Greek.
47. Morris Lichtenstein, author of "Jewish Science and Health."
48. Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein.
49. Joseph.
50. In Esau's selling his birthright to his brother Jacob for a mess of pottage when he came in hungry from the chase.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER FIVE

1. The Jews in Mohammedan countries.
2. The City College of New York and Hunter College.
3. The firmament, together with the division of the waters above the firmament from those below.
4. Jeroboam.
5. The house-gods of the people among whom Abraham first lived.
6. Long training in Talmudic arguing.
7. Judge Jacob Panken, of the municipal bench of the lower East Side of New York.
8. Eli.
9. Oscar Hammerstein.
10. Edwin R. A. Seligman.
11. Benjamin, which refused to punish some scoundrels who had abused some strangers in the land.
12. Abimelech, who after he had won the crown by slaying his brothers, was compared by Jotham to a thorn bush from which destructive fire would come.
13. Abraham Cahan, editor of the *Daily Forward.*
14. Mortimer Schiff.
15. Judah.

### General Quiz Number Five—*continued*

16. The western quarter of Jerusalem, on Mt. Zion, where David built his palace.
17. One of the best of American essayists, on the *New York Times*.
18. Louis D. Brandeis.
19. It would have been sufficient for us.
20. The shade of a palm tree.
21. Eight days.
22. Hart Schaffner & Marx.
23. The National Council of Jewish Women.
24. The Henry Street Settlement of New York City.
25. The ambassadorship to Turkey.
26. A book of proverbs of the Wisdom Literature written by ben Sirach.
27. The claim that they were the Messiah predicted in the Bible.
28. The period of the judges.
29. Samuel.
30. Roumania.
31. The American Public Health Association.
32. The Habimah.
33. Vice President and General Manager of the American Radio Corporation.
34. Because the people demanded a king to unify them against their enemies.
35. Benjamin.
36. Max Rabinoff.
37. Alma Gluck and Efraim Zimbalist.
38. Four.
39. Henri Bernstein.
40. Austen Houston Chamberlain.
41. Montpellier and Salerno.
42. S. Fischer.
43. Arthur Schnitzler.
44. Dr. Oscar Levy.
45. Nine hundred and sixty-nine years.
46. The name given in the Biblical narrative to the head of the Hebrew tribes from Abraham through Jacob.
47. High walls.
48. Moses Maimonides.
49. Yiddish.
50. The World Zionist Executive.

### General Quiz Number Six

1. Book, from the Greek *biblos*.
2. He was the lawyer for Mendel Beilis.
3. Café Royal.
4. Abraham.
5. Praise ye the Lord.
6. A deluge of fire.
7. Three days.
8. With the Scribes who followed Ezra.
9. The symbolism of mourning.
10. It is after Esther, which in Hebrew is Hadassah.
11. The Maccabeans rescued Jerusalem from the Syrians.
12. Jehudah Halevi.
13. Lord Rothschild.
14. Joshua.
15. Haham, meaning wise man.
16. Galuth.

### General Quiz Number Six—*continued*

17. "So be it," an ejaculation of emphasis from a Hebrew root meaning "to be true."
18. Baal.
19. Six.
20. Paul.
21. The Emperor Hadrian.
22. The daughter of the Pharaoh.
23. The Five Books of Moses, the Book of the Law (Torah).
24. Hayim Salomon.
25. The belief in the equal importance of the Oral Law with the Written.
26. The lyric.
27. The Philistines.
28. "Power" by Lion Feuchtwanger.
29. The death of the first-born.
30. Malachi.
31. The cubit, about twenty inches, or the length of the forearm from the elbow to the tip of the longest finger.
32. The Karaites, an unpopular sect, were favored to offend the other Jews.
33. The census of the people.
34. Bela Kun.
35. For the possible entrance of the prophet Elijah, the forerunner of the Messiah, whose coming was to be at the time of the Passover.
36. "Ha-tikvah" (Hope).
37. America.
38. By letters of the alphabet—a being 1, b being 2, etc.
39. The olive tree.
40. "A History of the Jewish People" by Max Margolis and Alexander Marx.
41. Gideon.
42. From Philistia, so called when it belonged to the Philistines.
43. Jezebel, of whom it is said that she "put her eyes in painting."
44. On account of God's resting from creation on the seventh day and as a sign of the covenant between God and Israel.
45. Stephen S. Wise.
46. That part of Russia, between the Baltic provinces and the Black Sea, in which Jews were permitted to live before the revolution.
47. The Society for Jewish Culture.
48. The Yeshiva of America, being erected by the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary.
49. Ishmael.
50. The Free Synagogue.

### General Quiz Number Seven

1. The fear that women would distract men's attention.
2. The rose.
3. Spain.
4. The Jews of Asia Minor.
5. Nathan Straus.
6. The Phoenecians.
7. Chant, as used by the Portuguese Jews.
8. Strength.
9. S. Ansky.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER SEVEN—*continued*

10. In connection with Jonah and his sojourn on the hill outside Nineveh, where a gourd was made to grow by God to shield him from the sun.
11. The intellectual and economic blight that comes upon a city which expelled its Jews as a supposedly alien and dangerous element.
12. One thousand.
13. The River Jordan.
14. He made it break out into blossoms.
15. A Jewish custom releasing a widow from marrying her husband's nearest of kin in accordance with ancient usage.
16. For the opening of the first secular Jewish school in Russia.
17. No, less than with any other ancient people of the time.
18. Lee Kohns.
19. From the Seder Haggadah.
20. In the form of a conversation between a king of the Khazars, a Mohammedan, a Christian and a Jew.
21. Hebrew.
22. A division of the codes relating mostly to the dietary laws.
23. The Babylonian.
24. Jacob H. Schiff.
25. A contemporary Jewish scholar of the *Hochschule fuer die Wissenschaft des Judenthums*, author of a history of the Jews translated into English, and a history of the Jewish ritual.
26. A Maccabean woman who was the wife of Herod and mother of Salome.
27. A Jewish philosopher and biographer of Germany.
28. Daniel.
29. Nisan, Iyar, Sivan, Tammuz, Ab, Ellul, Tishri, Heshvan, Kislev, Tebeth, Shebat, Adar.
30. The six-pointed star.
31. Mene Mene Tekel Upharsin.
32. Literally a tablet, the name given to the Hebrew calendar.
33. In the third century B. C. when the Jews first came in contact with the Greek culture and language; the word comes from the Greek for a place of assembly.
34. The High Holy Days of the fall —New Year, the Penitential season and the Day of Atonement.
35. The minor prophets are Hosea, Joel, Amos, Obadiah, Jonah, Micah, Nahum, Habbakuk, Zephaniah, Haggai, Zechariah, Malachi.
36. Exodus 23: 19—"Thou shalt not seethe a kid in its mother's milk."
37. The synagogue.
38. In Persia, in the third century C.E., at the persuasion of the Jewish scholar, Mar Samuel, that they avoid a serious crisis in their relations with the government.
39. Joab.
40. Thirteen years.
41. Israel.
42. In the barley field of Boaz, where she was gathering the stray sprays of wheat.
43. The place where Abraham and Abimelech made a treaty and thus called the "well of oath."
44. In driving his oxen.

### General Quiz Number Seven—*continued*

45. Pharaoh made the burden of the Israelites harder, commanding that henceforth they should gather their own straw.
46. Forty thousand.
47. When his three followers, having taken literally his expression of a desire for water of his own fields, endangered their lives to procure it.
48. Albert Abram Michelson, of the University of Chicago.
49. On an elevation if possible, and on the eastern side of the street.
50. "Out of the eater came forth meat; out of the strong came forth sweetness." Answer: the episode of the bees laying honey in the lion which Samson had slain.

### General Quiz Number Eight

1. Albert Einstein, proponent of the theory of relativity.
2. Goliath.
3. The fig and the olive trees.
4. A Dutch-Jewish playwright.
5. Because of the Mosaic prohibition of shaving.
6. Because of the sculptor's misunderstanding of the word *Keren* which means horn, but also—and in this context—to shine (his face shone).
7. The separation of things "meaty" (fleischig) from things "milky" (milchig).
8. It was given to Jacob after his struggle with the angel and means "soldier of God."
9. It is the traditional burial place of the patriarchs.
10. Son of the commandment.
11. Sanctification.
12. Shaddai—Almighty.
13. The medical sciences.
14. They both died on mountains.
15. Admiral Joseph Strauss.
16. An outstanding English-Jewish philanthropist of the nineteenth century, particularly noted for his help to the persecuted Jews of the Near East.
17. Shammos (servant).
18. A sling.
19. The founder of the "science of Judaism," that is, the scientific investigation and presentation of Jewish history and literature.
20. After the destruction of Israel by Assyria.
21. A Hebrew unit of dry measurement, approximately a half a bushel.
22. From the French *chaud* meaning warm.
23. Isaac.
24. God.
25. The congregation Shearith Israel of New York City.
26. The seventeenth and eighteenth.
27. Solomon Maimon.
28. Jacob.
29. One of the best of the kings of Judah.

### General Quiz Number Eight—*continued*

30. Juedisch, Jewish.
31. Germany.
32. The leaders of the Pharisees during Maccabean times and the rule of Herod.
33. Russian regulations issued in 1882 placing restrictions on the residence and occupations of the Jews and creating the Pale of Jewish Settlement.
34. Ten.
35. Isaiah.
36. A German-Jewish Minnesinger of the thirteenth century.
37. The Midrash.
38. Warsaw.
39. David.
40. The balm of Gilead.
41. Emma Lazarus.
42. The rule of the descendants of the Maccabees.
43. Three and a half million.
44. His excommunication, dating back to the action of the Amsterdam-Jewish community, was formally recalled by the Chief Rabbi of Palestine.
45. The scholars of the "Great Synagogue."
46. Exponents and interpreters of the Mishnah who are mentioned in the Talmud.
47. The settlements in Palestine.
48. A Jewish holiday.
49. Nathan Lamport.
50. Russia, Poland, Austro-Hungary and Roumania.

### General Quiz Number Nine

1. That the rights of the non-Jewish population of Palestine and of Jews in other countries not be prejudiced.
2. Orthodox and Reform Jewry.
3. A prominent Zionist, member of the World Zionist Executive.
4. Sons of the Covenant.
5. Reuben.
6. Leah Morton.
7. The medical and hygienic work of Hadassah.
8. Theresa Helbrum.
9. Reb.
10. Jonah.
11. The provincial courts, one assigned to each town and composed of twenty-three members appointed by the Great Sanhedrin in Jerusalem.
12. Nehemiah.
13. Lyric poetry and dialogues.
14. Bertha Kalisch.
15. The Zionist Organization.
16. A prayer in the evening service of the Day of Atonement for remission of vows of the coming year.
17. A wig worn by the orthodox Jewess.
18. Goy.
19. Twenty-two.
20. Rehoboam.
21. Elijah.
22. *Ch* as in Buch.
23. Alfred M. Cohen.

### General Quiz Number Nine—*continued*

24. The Kabbalah.
25. Originally the rabbi was a teacher; it is only in modern times that he has taken over the leadership of public worship and the direction of the activities of the congregation.
26. Henrietta Szold.
27. Six.
28. The Temple Center.
29. A Jewish member of the German Reichstag in the middle of the nineteenth century, a liberal and protagonist of his people.
30. An attitude of pleasure and delight.
31. Thirteen and a half million.
32. On the northern coast and the southern tip.
33. The French educational organization which sponsors schools for Jews all over the world, particularly in the Near East.
34. Hezekiah.
35. David Einhorn.
36. Boris Schatz.
37. Ezekiel.
38. By the symbolism of the dreams it narrates.
39. Samuel Hirszenberg.
40. The second Isaiah.
41. A stone found in modern times near the Dead Sea on which the king of Moab had inscribed his revolt against Omri, king of Israel.
42. Elijah.
43. An apostate Jew.
44. Job.
45. A cantor who composed many of the hymns sung in Reform Jewish worship.
46. Jeremiah.
47. It is regarded as a subsequent interpolation, added to take the place of an original ending not sufficiently pietistic.
48. The clothing industry.
49. The Arbeiter Ring (Workmen's Circle).
50. They caused the Jews great suffering on account of the stirring up of religious enmities.

### General Quiz Number Ten

1. Why do the righteous suffer and the wicked prosper?
2. The Philistines.
3. Scholarly research in their religion.
4. Louis Santangel.
5. Rabbi Jacob Frankel.
6. It is used as an exclamation at the end of prayers; in origin it was probably a musical sign.
7. Two tablets of stone.
8. Samuel Gompers.
9. The infantry.
10. The Queen of Sheba.
11. Morris Gest.
12. The Gileadites under Jephthah made all who wished to cross the Jordan speak this word, in order that their enemies the Ephraimites, who could not pronounce the *sh* sound, might reveal themselves and be put to death.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TEN—*continued*

13. It was the first seat of the Ark.
14. Asher Ginzberg.
15. Solomon.
16. The greater light, in contrast with the moon, the lesser.
17. Shem, Ham and Japheth.
18. The tremendous accumulation of teaching and explanation about the oral law which flowed like streams from many sources into the Talmud—also like a sea because of the alternating calm and upheaval of its contents.
19. Zechariah.
20. Because it is a Greek designation meaning five (pente) books (teuchos).
21. The Rothschilds.
22. The priest, the Levite and the lay Israelite.
23. Soviet Russia.
24. A portable building, constructed to contain the Ark of the Covenant during the wanderings of the Jews in the desert.
25. Zedekiah.
26. Babylonia.
27. The group which directed the Russian pogroms at the instigation of the authorities.
28. Jehudah Halevi.
29. The prohibition against the Jews owning land.
30. Because of their abstinence from pork, a frequent carrier of consumption, together with their observance of the dietary and hygienic laws in general.
31. Heinrich Heine.
32. The city in Chaldea in which Abraham lived before he went into the land of Canaan.
33. Solomon.
34. Celestial beings with three pairs of wings, beheld by Isaiah in his vision as standing above God's throne.
35. Baruch Spinoza.
36. "The Vale of Cedars" by Grace Aguilar.
37. Forty-nine years.
38. Roderigo Sanchez, his interpreter.
39. In New York on Beaver Street in 1695.
40. A million and a half.
41. To symbolize the seven days in which the world was created, the central light representing the Sabbath.
42. Judah P. Benjamin.
43. George Brandes.
44. God is said to have confused peoples' tongues as a punishment for building the Tower of Babel.
45. After their entrance into Canaan.
46. David.
47. At Woodbine, N. J.
48. The adoption of Judaism by many Romans.
49. The failure of his efforts to convert them.
50. A learned Babylonian Jew who in the eighth century founded the sect of Karaism.

## General Quiz Number Eleven

1. The Semitic group.
2. "O Lord, O Lord, why hast Thou forsaken me?" (Psalm 22.)
3. A Spanish-Jewish philosopher, author of what are considered the most inspired ethical writings of the Middle Ages.
4. A shekel (about twenty-five cents).
5. Deuteronomy.
6. Solomon.
7. Shylock.
8. The harmonization of Judaism with Greek Platonic philosophy by means of the allegorical interpretation of the Torah.
9. 586 B. C.
10. Lebanon.
11. The Red Mogen David.
12. The eleventh.
13. Philip Reiss.
14. A German-Jewish dramatist.
15. Joshua.
16. In Genesis when the snake converses with Eve.
17. Persecution, which drives them from one country to another.
18. By threatening to cut the child in half and divide it; the true mother cried out against this settlement.
19. In the Hagiographa.
20. Joseph—when he interpreted the dream of Pharaoh as foretelling seven years of plenty followed by seven of famine.
21. The first part known as the "Praise of Wisdom."
22. Three—simple, wave-like, and broken.
23. At the Passover Seder.
24. The retail business.
25. On high holidays at the "Great Sounding" of the Shofar.
26. Chad Gadyah, Addir Hu, Echod Mi Yodea.
27. Julian the Apostate.
28. Leopold Auer.
29. Head of the Schola Cantorum.
30. Milton and Sargent Aborn
31. Wille Mengelburg, Arthur Bodzansky, Walter Damrosch, Joseph Stransky.
32. Bernhard Berehnson.
33. Franz Boas.
34. An international organization of strictly orthodox Jews formed to solve in accordance with the spirit of the Torah all problems that confront the Jews at all times.
35. That the Jew cannot express his distinctive nature in an alien environment.
36. The Jewish Institute of Religion of New York City, founded by Dr. Stephen S. Wise.
37. A Jew who won the Nobel prize for peace.
38. From Jacob or Israel.
39. Chazan.
40. From the passing over the homes of the Israelites of the angel of death in the plague of the killing of the Egyptian firstborn.
41. Hagar.
42. The story of Samson and Delilah.
43. Egypt.
44. Salt.

### General Quiz Number Eleven—*continued*

45. A noted English-Jewish scholar, reader in Rabbinics at Cambridge University, author of "Jewish Life in the Middle Ages."
46. Shale oil.
47. With strokes, dots, and dashes.
48. Hammerer.
49. In Venice with the opening of a Jewish quarter near a gun factory, *ghietto.*
50. In Alexandria.

### General Quiz Number Twelve

1. David.
2. Herod.
3. Alexandria.
4. Because the rabbis believed firmly in the prediction of the prophets that Jerusalem would be restored.
5. The Unitarian.
6. Christianity, Judaism, Mohammedanism.
7. The anointed one.
8. A book—Seforim commonly used to designate the scrolls of the Law.
9. "Yigdal."
10. Joshua and Caleb.
11. Dr. Maurice Harris of Temple Israel, New York.
12. "Jewish Ceremonial Institutions and Customs" by Dr. William Rosenau.
13. The Babylonian.
14. An institute for the study of Hebrew and related languages in Philadelphia.
15. Dr. Felix Adler.
16. Roumania.
17. Melbourne, Australia.
18. It is an anti-Semitic cry which means literally, as an abbreviation of three Latin words, "Jerusalem is destroyed."
19. Alexander the third.
20. Max Nordau.
21. Nathaniel Rothschild.
22. Ahasuerus.
23. The Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith.
24. Their money-lending.
25. Mohammed.
26. It was the seat of a Jewish Academy for 800 years.
27. Dr. Abraham Brill.
28. Prussia.
29. A stiffnecked people.
30. Samaria.
31. Alexander I.
32. An English-Jewish poet.
33. Barney Barnato.
34. It is an anti-Semitic work by Edouard Drumont which brought the anti-Semitism of France to a climax in the last part of the nineteenth century.
35. Ecclesiastes.
36. About 100 C. E. by the school of Jabneh.
37. The clothing industry.
38. Samson Raphael Hirsch.
39. Soviet Russia.
40. Amos.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWELVE—*continued*

41. Because in Europe the synagogue was for a long time the center of the Jew's education; *Schule* in German is school.
42. Kuhn, Loeb & Co.
43. The *New York Times*.
44. One of the most renowned of the medieval Jewish mystics.
45. The sophistical teachers of Pumbedita who were dialectitians in the study of the Mishnah.
46. The Jews had been expelled from England at his time.
47. The Messiah was awaited.
48. The Sabbath of "return," midway between New Year and the Day of Atonement.
49. Oliver Cromwell.
50. The Turkish Jews who turned Mohammedan with the imposter Messiah, Shabbethai Zebi.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER THIRTEEN

1. All fish that do not have fins and scales.
2. The father of Abraham.
3. One thousand years.
4. On parchment made of sheepskin.
5. It was a war cry.
6. The high priest.
7. Confusion.
8. All animals that are without cloven hoof and do not chew the cud.
9. A mark upon his forehead, the sign of God that he was a murderer, but was to be left alone to repent his crime.
10. Ephraim.
11. The ninth day of Ab.
12. In the song, "Come, O my friend, to meet the Bride" (Lecho Dodi), sung on Friday evening.
13. Hellenism.
14. Temple Beth-El and Temple Emmanuel.
15. The blue thread formerly worn on the four-cornered garment during the morning prayer to remind of God's blue firmament.
16. Jeremiah.
17. Madison Peters.
18. Joseph Pulitzer.
19. The Maccabees.
20. Turkey.
21. Nathan.
22. In Norwich, England, in the year 1144.
23. The Sephardic Jews, who came first to South and Central America with the Spanish-Portuguese conquerors to escape the Spanish Inquisition, and then drifted into the United States.
24. Manasseh ben Israel.
25. Saul.
26. Tristan Tzara.
27. Josephus.
28. That the book does not describe historical facts but was written in the Maccabean period as a romantic fiction, to glorify Israel and inspire courage.

### General Quiz Number Thirteen—*continued*

29. The psaltery—a small stringed instrument, harp or lyre, the strings of which were touched with the player's fingers.
30. The Hebrew law of punishment, "eye for eye, tooth for tooth."
31. Mt. Sinai Hospital.
32. Swann.
33. The legendary Jew who cannot die, who would not let Jesus rest at his door and to whom Jesus said, "Tarry thou till I come."
34. Joseph Rosenblatt.
35. The Seventh Day Adventists.
36. A body representing many national American-Jewish organizations which defends the rights of Jews over the whole world.
37. The needle trade.
38. Ecclesiastes.
39. The Russian Jew.
40. Louisiana.
41. Meyer London.
42. The Jewish Publication Society.
43. The Russian.
44. Ludwig Lewisohn in "Israel."
45. M. Jalomstein.
46. The Amsterdam Jews.
47. Napoleon.
48. A Jewish school.
49. After the expulsion of the Jews from Spain.
50. An outstanding English liberal Jew, author of "Liberal Judaism."

### General Quiz Number Fourteen

1. The Fast of the Day of Atonement.
2. A famous English-Jewish economist who wrote in the early nineteenth century.
3. Sodom and Gomorrah.
4. Fagin, the teacher of thieves.
5. The execution of Roderigo Lopez, Portuguese Jew accused of treason.
6. A German-Jewish publicist noted for his democratic tendencies and his fearless opposition to Germany's imperialistic and reactionary policies.
7. Succoth, Feast of Booths.
8. A committee which defends the civil and religious rights of Jews anywhere they are infringed upon.
9. The use of colorful, oriental imagery.
10. The association of ideas.
11. Hebrew, English and Arabic.
12. Abraham.
13. Hosea.
14. Solomon de Medina.
15. No; only a few of the Bolshevik leaders have been Jews, while many Jews have figured in the opposition of the moderate parties.
16. Asia Minor.
17. Richard, David and Oscar Strauss.
18. The Shuberts.

## General Quiz Number Fourteen—*continued*

19. Dr. Melammed estimates $130,000,000.
20. The House of David.
21. The Book of Ruth.
22. The year of rest for the land which was imposed upon the Jews every seventh year.
23. The Jewish Welfare Board.
24. Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf.
25. Montreal.
26. Russian.
27. William the Conqueror.
28. Thomas Macaulay.
29. Sir Walter Scott.
30. Houdini.
31. Jessica.
32. The English Barebones Parliament of the Puritans.
33. Christopher Marlowe.
34. David.
35. A harlot of Jericho who because of her help to the spies of Joshua was spared when the Israelites sacked the city.
36. David Friedlaender, a German.
37. The Red Sea.
38. Reuben.
39. The Shearith Israel Congregation of Montreal.
40. Levi.
41. The Jewish Territorial Organization, an organization interested in finding a center for Jewish settlement anywhere possible.
42. Leviticus.
43. Abraham.
44. Saul, who went to the witch of Endor to communicate with the dead prophet Samuel.
45. Jehudah.
46. The quorum of ten required for Jewish public services.
47. David.
48. Spanish Jews who turned outwardly Catholic but secretly remained Jews.
49. A school for the study of the Bible and other Hebrew literature.
50. The original Hebrew did not have the vowel points, which were not inserted until several centuries after the completion of the Talmud.

## General Quiz Number Fifteen

1. At the Jewish Theological Seminary.
2. Ernst Cassirer.
3. A contemporary Russian-Jewish painter, a member of the neo-modern "Constructivist" school, noted particularly for his work in "Jewish Graphic Art."
4. Teachers of the Mishnah.
5. The Central Conference of American Rabbis.
6. An association for either religious or philanthropic purposes.
7. The head of the Jewish court which settles disputed questions of Jewish custom and law.
8. The friendship between David and Jonathan.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER FIFTEEN—*continued*

9. Claude Montefiore.
10. The white robe worn on the Day of Atonement, also the burial shroud.
11. Martin Luther.
12. The first artisan of the Bible, chief builder of the tabernacle.
13. One shekel (a shilling).
14. Day.
15. He demanded that all Jews in government employment either be baptized or leave the service.
16. A fund created in 1913 for the encouragement of Jewish culture.
17. Rebeccah.
18. The Day of Atonement.
19. The Jewish Theological Seminary.
20. Job.
21. Jonah.
22. Jaffa.
23. Twenty-one—from Joshua through Malachi.
24. "Daniel Deronda."
25. A contemporary litterateur, considered by many to be the foremost of French-Jewish novelists.
26. A contemporary French-Jewish moralist.
27. Benjamin of Toledo (Tudela).
28. In the last half of the nineteenth century, in the wave of liberalism started by the revolutions of 1848.
29. In the editing of the Koran, the two Jewish collaborators being Abdallah Ibn Salam and Mukchairik.
30. Cesare Lombroso.
31. A Dutch philosopher who was excommunicated by the Amsterdam Jews in the same period as Spinoza.
32. Leroy Beaulieu, author of "Israel Among the Nations."
33. The Singer Prayer-book.
34. Magnus Hirschfeld.
35. Their fear that his doctrines would incur the displeasures of the Dutch, who had but recently taken them into their country.
36. The middle class.
37. Medicine.
38. By giving Luther his knowledge of the whole Bible in the original text.
39. The peaceful colonization of Palestine by the Zionists.
40. Simon Wolf.
41. Beloved.
42. Rosa Luxembourg.
43. A Baltimore oculist, one-time president of the Federation of American Zionists.
44. Bavaria.
45. The Young Men's Hebrew Association.
46. Solomon Reinach.
47. Austria.
48. The Congregation of Newport, Rhode Island.
49. Prof. Ludwig Geiger.
50. Abraham.

## General Quiz Number Sixteen

1. The Jews who died for their faith during the persecution of their people.
2. Because of the fear of ancestor-worship.
3. The *Jewish Chronicle.*
4. Benjamin.
5. Byron, in "The Destruction of Sennacherib."
6. Messenger.
7. Aramaic.
8. The Liberal Party.
9. Rabbi Akiba.
10. The two hundred and fiftieth.
11. Aaron.
12. Abraham Geiger in his "Urschrift."
13. The fourth.
14. The Written and the Oral.
15. "Art thou jealous for my sake? would that all the Lord's people were prophets, that the Lord would put his spirit upon them."
16. Judge Adolph Kraus.
17. The isolation of the third finger.
18. That the ethical teachings of Jesus are of Jewish origin and that the Jews should claim him to that extent as one of their number.
19. In Denver.
20. George Jessel.
21. Twelve.
22. Sir Herbert Beerbohm Tree.
23. Sophie Irene Loeb.
24. The Book of Esther.
25. The Book of Isaiah.
26. *Berliner Tageblatt.*
27. The revival of Hebrew as a living language.
28. Solomon.
29. Israel was to the north, Judah to the south.
30. Adolf von Sonnenthal.
31. Baron Reuter.
32. Sculpture.
33. Hermann Steinthal.
34. George Cantor.
35. Chess.
36. Leo Graetz.
37. M. Davidsohn.
38. Chronicles.
39. Malachi.
40. Zechariah.
41. The school of Hillel which was lenient and the school of Shammai which was severe.
42. Josef Israels.
43. Fanny Brice.
44. A German-Jewish philosopher, eminent exponent of Kant.
45. The white robe symbolizes his burial shroud.
46. The Golden Age.
47. Hebrew and German.
48. Followers of Baal Shem Tov, pious mystics who achieved great influence over the Jewish masses in Poland.
49. Teaching or law.
50. The Talmud.

## General Quiz Number Seventeen

1. Roumania.
2. A Russian-Jewish painter, recipient of the Nobel prize for the artistic product which goes by his name.
3. Joseph Popper.
4. One of the early cooperative colonies in Palestine.
5. Hebrew.
6. An English charitable organization of world scope.
7. Haifa.
8. Julius Rosenwald of Chicago, whose fortune is estimated at $110,000,000.
9. In the form of a dramatic dialogue.
10. Russia.
11. The romance of Jacob and Rachel.
12. Daniel.
13. The first.
14. The Rialto.
15. Maurice Schwartz.
16. Boycott.
17. Agriculture.
18. David Belasco.
19. In the Yiddish Art Theater.
20. The fund to buy land in Palestine.
21. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency.
22. A German word for the anniversary of a death.
23. To join the family symbolically in love.
24. The German Jews.
25. A Russian-Jewish lyric poet who has taken Hebrew as his medium of expression.
26. He is a leader of the Palestine Restoration Movement in England.
27. Aaron Sapiro.
28. The elders.
29. The Essenes.
30. Esau.
31. Exodus.
32. "Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden."
33. A Yiddish paraphrase and explanation of the Bible written for women—the title meaning "Go ye forth and see."
34. Their discoveries in the science of navigation, particularly those of Abraham Zacuto, whose charts and instruments Columbus took with him.
35. Bethulia.
36. The death of Moses.
37. Moses Mendelssohn.
38. A compilation in Yiddish of over 300 stories from the Talmud, the Midrash, the Kabbalah, and other sources.
39. In Eastern Europe.
40. They were left for "the stranger, the fatherless, and the widow."
41. The rabbis of the Chassidic movement to whom were attributed the performance of miracles, especially in the cure of diseases.
42. Prof. David Simon Blondheim of Johns Hopkins University.
43. The altar of burnt offering and the altar of incense.
44. He caused Uriah the Hittite, the husband of Bathsheeba, to be sent to a dangerous position in battle so that he was killed.
45. Canaan.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER SEVENTEEN—*continued*

46. Because Holland had itself recently thrown off the yoke of Spain.
47. The Law of Moses.
48. The conflict between the Maskilim, supporters of modern and Western education for the Jews, and the strictly orthodox party.
49. Austria.
50. One of hostility.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER EIGHTEEN

1. "I am the Lord thy God who brought thee out of the land of Egypt, out of the House of Bondage."
2. A prominent Zionist, president of the Z. O. A.
3. Because of the stringent physical conditions which have stunted his growth.
4. The discovery that physical features change with alteration of environment.
5. At the Hebrew Union College, in Cincinnati.
6. The twelfth.
7. At Haifa.
8. Joshua; both names are supposed to come from a common root meaning "he will save."
9. In Spain and various German provinces, Jewish bankers of the Middle Ages managed the fiscal and property system of the whole state.
10. The first dramatist to write an original Spanish play.
11. Ernest Bloch.
12. Victor Rosewater, author of "The Liberty Bell."
13. The Association for Jewish Culture and Education.
14. The *Hochschule fuer die Wissenschaft des Judenthums*, Berlin.
15. A French writer who defended the Jews against anti-Semitism at the time of the Dreyfus trial.
16. Jeremiah.
17. Two, in Genesis I and Genesis II and III.
18. In describing the women of his day.
19. Tishri.
20. It is reckoned by the phases of the moon and is known as the lunar calendar, whereas the calendar which governs our general lives is the solar calendar.
21. On Mt. Scopus overlooking Jerusalem.
22. Ernst Toller, author of "Massenmensch."
23. Once in four years we add a day to February and this is the leap year according to the general calendar. According to the Jewish reckoning, the leap year occurs seven times in a cycle of 19 years, and a whole month of 28 days is then added.
24. The *Jewish Daily Forward*, which has a circulation (combined branches) of about 200,000.

## General Quiz Number Eighteen—*continued*

25. The German court pastor who was a leading anti-Semite of the nineteenth century.
26. Simon Bamberger.
27. Theodore Roosevelt, who appointed Oscar Straus ambassador to Turkey.
28. Isaiah.
29. The jawbone of an ass.
30. Isaiah.
31. "May God make thee like Sarah, Rebeccah, Rachel and Leah."
32. Bernard M. Baruch.
33. Lischa Breitbart.
34. Exoneration through the final confession of the negro murderer.
35. The University of Hamburg.
36. One hour.
37. The Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada.
38. A Jewish artist, illustrator of the Bible, maker of the design for the fifth Zionist Congress.
39. The Avukah.
40. The four Jewish bankers at the head of the Prussian State Bank, accused falsely by anti-Semites of having misappropriated funds and exonerated by the court.
41. He was head of the Academic Council.
42. The *Palestine Bulletin.*
43. Hosea.
44. Alice and Irene Lewisohn.
45. No: the other injunction is that ordering work on six days of the week, in avoidance of idleness.
46. Heinrich Heine.
47. Mt. Pisgah.
48. The Jewish Art Theater of Moscow.
49. One who abstained from pleasure and led an ascetic life.
50. An organization for the promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews of Eastern Europe.

## General Quiz Number Nineteen

1. Fritz Kreisler.
2. Aramaic.
3. The Amalekites.
4. Jacob Adler.
5. Sidney Lee.
6. Proverbs.
7. An English playwright.
8. Adolphus S. Solomon.
9. A German rabbi and scholar, one of the first of the Zionists and called the "communist rabbi" because of his part in early German liberalism.
10. The Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (Hias).
11. M. Lazarus.
12. Prof. Max Liebermann.
13. Mitzvah.
14. Judah.
15. Elijah.
16. The Montefiore Hospital for Chronic Diseases, named after Moses Montefiore.

### General Quiz Number Nineteen—*continued*

17. Jean de Bloch.
18. Julius Rosenwald.
19. Israel Zangwill.
20. Isaiah.
21. Hosea.
22. Ten thousand.
23. The fortifications of Jerusalem on its northern side.
24. Elisha.
25. Henri Dunant.
26. Dr. Joseph H. Hertz.
27. George Gershwin.
28. Der Judenschmerz.
29. David Lubin.
30. Choosing him as a disciple.
31. The capture of Jerusalem by the Roman legions of Titus.
32. Seventy per square mile.
33. Israel.
34. Ahab.
35. About 160,000.
36. Talmudic scholars who added supplementary notes to the Talmud (Tosafoth means "addition").
37. Murray Seasongood.
38. Anatole Josepho.
39. William Fox.
40. That there is no absolutely best religion any more than there is an absolutely best form of government.
41. The Talmud.
42. Albert Ottinger.
43. Mendelssohn.
44. James Oppenheim.
45. Sculpture.
46. Theodore Herzl.
47. Cohen is the Hebrew word for priest, and all Jews having this name are supposed to be descendants of the original priests' families.
48. The eighteenth century, with the dawn of rationalism.
49. The Dutch West Indies Company.
50. General Allenby.

### General Quiz Number Twenty

1. Samuel.
2. The first child of Jacob, the eldest brother of Joseph and the patron of a tribe.
3. An American-Jewish philanthropist of the early nineteenth century, donator of most of the fund for the Bunker Hill Monument.
4. Jonathan and his armour-bearer when the Philistines thought that the bold approach of these two concealed a whole army.
5. A German-Jewish poet and novelist of the nineteenth century.
6. Innocent III.
7. He defended the Jews against anti-Semitism in Germany and elsewhere.
8. Svengali.
9. A famous Englishwoman convert to Judaism.
10. Gerson Bleichroeder.
11. The Pharisees.
12. Sabato Morais.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY—*continued*

13. Leshonoh Tovoh Tikosev, which means: "May you be inscribed (in the Book of Life) for a good year."
14. He defended them against the persecution of the Roumanians.
15. Social service; Billikopf is director of the Federated Jewish Charities of Philadelphia.
16. Noah.
17. Hillel.
18. Richard Cumberland, who created the character of Sheva the philanthropist in his play, "The Jew."
19. The Author of "You Gentiles" and "I, the Jew."
20. Morris Gest, David Belasco, Daniel Frohman, Sam Harris, the Woodses.
21. The Menorah Educational Conference.
22. Barabbas.
23. Samuel.
24. The assembly of rabbis and sages, supposed to have been called together by Ezra, who occupied the position intermediary between the prophets and the rabbis whose names we know.
25. Irving Berlin.
26. The father of the Maccabees.
27. Amos.
28. Jericho.
29. Jehu.
30. The court established by Isabella and Ferdinand for the detection and punishment of heretics and "New Christians," that is Jews who had outwardly become Catholic but secretly practiced their Judaism.
31. A contemporary Jewish mysti and philosopher in Germany very popular among non-Jew as well as Jews.
32. The dispute over the possessio of a Jewish child abducted i 1858 in Italy by a Catholic nurse baptized, and withheld success fully by the Church from th Jewish parents.
33. Moritz Oppenheim.
34. A prominent Polish Zionist, for mer president of the Club o Jewish Deputies in the Polis Sejm.
35. "Proclaim Liberty throughou the land, unto all the inhabitant thereof." (Leviticus).
36. Francis Henry Goldschmid.
37. Maier Rothschild of Frankfort on-Main.
38. Hannah, mother of Samuel.
39. Because of the jealousy cause by his belief that Abel's sacrific was more acceptable to God.
40. Leader of the Zionist Mule Corp in the World War and head o the Zionist Revisionist Party.
41. Emile Zola.
42. By sitting bootless on a lo stool.
43. Paul Ehrlich.
44. Six.
45. Jacques Loeb.
46. Casimir Funk.
47. Chicago.
48. The Philistines.
49. Gilbert Seldes.
50. The peasant Arabs of Palestin and Egypt.

## General Quiz Number Twenty-one

1. The sons of Jacob.
2. Henry Moissan.
3. After the color of the reeds on its banks.
4. Collapsibility and easiness to move from place to place.
5. Aleph.
6. Spanish, German, Russian.
7. An orthodox Jewish school of religious study and rabbinical training.
8. Because the versions of non-Jews, however scholarly, did not adequately represent the Jewish spirit or Jewish scholarship; indeed many passages were translated from the point of view of Christian theology.
9. The Day of Atonement and New Year.
10. The re-Judaizing of the Marranos, the Spanish Jews who became outwardly converted to Christianity and who recently requested help in their educational training for a return to their mother faith.
11. Benjamin.
12. A distinguished family of English scientists.
13. The form chosen by Moses (Exodus 18), in which the ablest men ruled over groups of 10, 50, 100 and 1,000.
14. The Dead Sea.
15. *The Menorah Journal.*
16. The River Jordan.
17. Julius Ferdinand Cohn.
18. Some members of the Chassidic or pietist party during the Hasmonean dynasty, the incident being described in I Maccabees 2.
19. "Whosoever there is among you of all His people—the Lord his God be with him—let him go." (The words of Cyrus to the Jews in Persia giving them permission to return and rebuild Jerusalem.)
20. A congregation midway between orthodox and reform.
21. The Abyssinian Jews.
22. Rare.
23. An urban people.
24. Sigmund Freud.
25. The dark-skinned Jews of India, also called B'nai-Israel.
26. Isaac.
27. In penitence for the sins of the life behind them.
28. Thirteen.
29. Graetz's "History of the Jews," Schechter's "Studies in Judaism," Ginzberg's "Legends of the Jews," "Selected Essays by Achad Ha'am," Raisin's "Haskalah Movement."
30. Chutzpah.
31. Erez Canaan, the land of Canaan.
32. By calling on every citizen to help in the work.
33. At Harvard University where the Nathan Littauer Chair of Jewish Literature and Philosophy has recently been established.
34. Thirteen.
35. Short-headed.
36. The National Farm School.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-one—*continued*

37. The Jew is more subject to nervousness on account of his historic experience of repression and suffering.
38. Philo.
39. The conflict between the aristocratic priest party (later Sadducees), jealous of their rights and authority, and the pious religious leaders coming from the people (later Pharisees).
40. Henry the third.
41. Temper.
42. Otto Kahn.
43. Heinrich Rubens.
44. Dr. Isidore Singer.
45. Jews practicing their Judaism secretly because persecution has caused their outward conversion.
46. A man versed in the Talmud; a learned Jew.
47. Judge Julian W. Mack.
48. Jebus, from the tribe of Jebusites who lived there when David captured the city.
49. Elisha.
50. Professor Cuza.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-two

1. "In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth."
2. "God make thee as Ephraim and Manasseh."
3. Isaac M. Wise.
4. Riot.
5. Spinoza, Uriel Acosta, Heine.
6. Adam.
7. Pharaoh's captain of the guard, the master of Joseph.
8. On that holiday the Jew may become so drunk that he cannot distinguish between Haman and Mordecai.
9. A Jewish painter of the Ukraine, noted for his pictures of Russian-Jewish life.
10. Isaac, who loved Esau better than Jacob.
11. Job.
12. The Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.
13. Isaac in blessing Jacob.
14. James Darmesteter.
15. The Federation of Jewish Philanthropies.
16. "Drawn from the water," according to Bible etymology.
17. Second law, from its repetition of the contents of the preceding books.
18. The American-Jewish Year Book, issued by the Jewish Publication Society.
19. Spain.
20. Jacob.
21. Joseph.
22. The Sabbath of Comfort, named after the prophetic passage of Isaiah.
23. The first capitol of the Israelites, a city twenty miles south of Jerusalem.
24. Joshua, Judges, I and II Samuel, I and II Kings.
25. Ritual.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-TWO—*continued*

26. The Creed of Moses Maimonides (Thirteen Articles of Faith).
27. Kurt Eisner.
28. The National Conference of Jewish Charities.
29. A Jewish composer of opera.
30. Darkness of hair and eyes.
31. The society composed mostly of German-Jewish intellectuals, of which Heine was a member, which strove for and marked the emancipation of Jewry from an intellectual ghetto and their absorption of Western culture and taste.
32. The Black Death.
33. Russia.
34. Bernard Baruch.
35. New York.
36. General S. Herbert Wolfe.
37. Diminishing.
38. An American-Jewish poetess of the nineteenth century, contributor of many songs to the hymnals.
39. The making of filigree silver ornaments.
40. Jacob H. Schiff.
41. Africa, Asia, and Europe.
42. Jericho.
43. Counsel to the President's Mediation Commission.
44. A Jewish artist in stage setting, connected with the Theater Guild.
45. George Jean Nathan.
46. Corporal punishment.
47. Sidney Hillman.
48. "Faith and Humanity."
49. The river Kidron.
50. An organization sponsored by the B'nai B'rith to encourage the religious interests of Jews at colleges and universities by Jewish Centers on the campus with courses of study, services, etc.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-THREE

1. Fourteen.
2. The Sabbath before Passover, called "Great" because of its preceding the important holiday and also because the prophetical portion of that day contains the promise of the Messiah.
3. Jeremiah.
4. David Warfield.
5. Cincinnati.
6. Malachi.
7. Martin André Rosanoff.
8. David.
9. Forty.
10. Haman.
11. The division into major and minor.
12. Because in accepting the Ten Commandments the Israelites entered into a covenant with God.
13. Louis Marshall.
14. To build an altar and offer sacrifices.
15. Assyria.
16. Dr. Morris Fishbein.
17. Saul.

General Quiz Number Twenty-three—*continued*

18. "Ha-Maggid," founded by Eleazer Silberman, in Germany in 1856.
19. Dr. Marcus Jastrow.
20. Rose Pastor Stokes.
21. The Levites.
22. Locusts.
23. Emma Goldman.
24. In a burning bush.
25. Nehemiah.
26. Zipporah, daughter of Jethro.
27. By putting them in the mouth of the Jewish characters in his novels.
28. One of the best-known of American-Jewish journalists, outstanding Jewish protagonist against Henry Ford's anti-Semitism, editor of the *Jewish Tribune*.
29. The episode of the dove sent out by Noah from the ark returning with the olive leaf and thus showing that the waters had abated.
30. Jochanan ben Zachai.
31. Miriam.
32. An English-Jewish novelist.
33. M. Eisenstein.
34. The Palestine Jewish Colonization Association.
35. Eliezer ben Jehudah, who went to Palestine to found a home of spoken Hebrew and to compile a Hebrew lexicon.
36. The "flesh-pots of Egypt."
37. Lot.
38. Paul Hymans.
39. Montagu Glass.
40. Moses.
41. Leo Ornstein.
42. Ezra.
43. A Polish-Jewish author who foresaw universal peace as the result of the increasing terrors of war.
44. A treaty with Russia because of Russia's refusal to give American-Jewish citizens equal rights within her borders.
45. Friedrich Nietzsche.
46. Joseph having interpreted the dreams of the baker and the butler in prison, the butler recommended him to the king after he was set free—in accordance with Joseph's interpretation of his dream.
47. In the earliest days of Christianity when the schism was one of emphasis only.
48. The high priest.
49. Animal sacrifice and burning of incense in accordance with the general oriental custom of worship—disparaged later by the prophets.
50. Professor of the Slavonic languages and literature at Harvard University, authority on Yiddish and Yiddish literature.

## General Quiz Number Twenty-four

1. When the Israelites first saw manna they said, "What is it?" (Hebrew: *Man hu*).
2. Judas Maccabeus.
3. Elmer Rice, Samuel Shipman, Arthur Richman, Louis Anspacher.
4. Waldo Frank, Ben Hecht, Fanny Hurst, Edna Ferber, Sidney Nyburg.
5. Two hundred thousand.
6. The two tablets of the Law and Aaron's rod.
7. The Essenes.
8. Moses.
9. Romain Rolland.
10. Solomon Ashkenazi.
11. Louis Marshall.
12. Because coarse and indigestible foods are dangerous in hot climates.
13. Mohammed.
14. December 10, 1917.
15. No; scholarly investigation is showing more and more that the Pharisees were the true religious devotees, so sincere in their faith that religion permeated every act of life.
16. A song or lyrical poetic composition, usually of praise or thanksgiving to God.
17. Germany.
18. Mt. Nebo.
19. From *abar*, to pass over, because the tribes passed over the Jordan into Canaan.
20. The song of rejoicing sung by Moses and Miriam after the crossing of the Red Sea.
21. Alfred Knopf, Albert Boni, Horace Liveright, Thomas Seltzer.
22. One of the first playwrights of the American national drama, a writer of the early nineteenth century.
23. It was used by the representatives of the Central Conference of American Rabbis a number of years ago in recording their opposition to Zionism.
24. Haldeman-Julius.
25. Solomon Bloomgarden.
26. Walter Rathenau.
27. Francis Joseph.
28. Maxwell Bodenheim, Louis Untermeyer, James Oppenheim, Babette Deutsch.
29. Impostor envoy to medieval kings of a lost Jewish Kingdom.
30. Because they had no time to leaven their dough before leaving Egypt.
31. Jewish Lord Mayor of London in 1855.
32. Bar Cochba.
33. When the Church gained control of the State.
34. A place to which those who had committed accidental murder might flee for safety from avengers.
35. Torquemada.
36. At the Congress of Berlin (1878), in connection with the guarantee of equal rights to Jews of the Balkan countries.
37. On the contrary, investigation of the Jews of Russia and Galicia has shown that 60 per cent have straight or Greek noses.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-four—*continued*

38. The customs and habits of the German Jew.
39. Lazarus L. Zamenhof, born in Russia in 1857.
40. At Kai-Fung-Foo.
41. Gertrude Stein.
42. Adolph Zukor, Jesse Lasky, Samuel Goldwyn, William Fox.
43. Judge of the Appeals Court of New York and head of the Jewish Welfare Board.
44. The spring of bitter water in the desert, a cause of the Jews' complaint to Moses.
45. The Ark with the two tablets of the covenant of Sinai.
46. The organization of a Commission on Goodwill between Jews and Christians.
47. A heathen sage brought to curse Israel, but who on seeing the beauty of its tents stretched out before him, blessed it instead.
48. Three times—by Solomon, Zerubbabel, and Herod.
49. Standing on a hill he held his hand aloft before him, assisted by Aaron and Hur.
50. Its opposition to the Jews as a race rather than a religion or nationality.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-five

1. The Hebrew unit in measuring land, about one-half acre.
2. An English-Jewish communal leader who came particularly into notice in exposing the "Elders of Zion" documents in England.
3. Aaron Hart.
4. A professional beggar.
5. The Jewish Theatrical Guild of America.
6. Since he found that every wave of anti-Semitism occurred after an increase in Jewish immigration, Dr. Levinger ascribed American anti-Semitism largely to the reaction to periods of excessive foreign immigration.
7. The story of Joseph and Potiphar's wife.
8. In their contact with the intellectually active Arabs of the early Middle Ages.
9. Paul M. Warburg.
10. The Jewish War Veterans of America.
11. Because Moses called for seventy elders to rule over the people and because approximately seventy by tradition translated the Bible into Greek.
12. It is said that when God appeared to him in a dream and asked him what he wanted most, he begged for an understanding heart; because he did not ask for material things God gave him not only wisdom but also wealth and honor.
13. Samson.
14. Egypt.
15. Rabbi Henry Berkowitz.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-FIVE—*continued*

16. The *New Palestine.*
17. One-fourth.
18. An American-Jewish captain was falsely accused of the murder of his superior officer, and in spite of the obvious flimsiness of the evidence was acquitted only through the greatest effort.
19. In central and eastern Europe.
20. A Jewish lawyer and communal leader, one-time minister to Egypt.
21. The Newport Cemetery.
22. To collect and distribute funds for the amelioration of Jewish suffering abroad.
23. No; they were usually less stringent than non-Jewish usurers and were preferred for that reason.
24. The Jews, because of their cleaner lives and homes, were not badly stricken with this plague. Their enemies then accused them of having caused the plague by poisoning the wells.
25. In the Middle Ages during the domination of the Catholic Church.
26. Benjamin Disraeli, Lord Beaconsfield.
27. As ancestors—incorrectly.
28. David Einhorn.
29. The Greek writer Ezekielos.
30. Anti-Semitism which does not show itself during business but starts immediately with the first social hour.
31. Frederick the Great.
32. He had thenceforth to earn his bread by the sweat of his brow.
33. A French-Jewish deputy who is a leader of the French Socialists.
34. With the opening of the schools of Hillel and Shammai.
35. Israel Zangwill.
36. David.
37. Simon Flexner.
38. A founder of modern Socialism.
39. Berlin.
40. Because he indicated Aristotelian reason as the basis of the Jewish religion.
41. Imitativeness.
42. Moses.
43. His failure to kill Saul when he found him asleep, even though Saul was seeking his life.
44. Cyrus Adler.
45. Professor J. C. Sylvester of Johns Hopkins University.
46. Elizabeth Rachel Felix.
47. Chatham Square, New York City.
48. Moses.
49. Aaron.
50. Because of the belief that the restoration is to come about in a divine and Messianic way.

## General Quiz Number Twenty-six

1. A Jewish soldier who led an unsuccessful revolt against the Romans.
2. Argentine.
3. Ten per cent.
4. Sir Edwin Montagu.
5. Napoleon.
6. Brazil.
7. Sura and Pumbeditha.
8. The Jewish magistrates who were the heads of the Academy in Babylonia.
9. To determine whether the Jewish religion was compatible with full French citizenship.
10. Seven.
11. Cedar.
12. The *Jewish Quarterly Review.*
13. Jonathan.
14. It was a sign of manhood and dignity.
15. Jews' College, London.
16. Henry A. Dix.
17. A group of articles by Israel Zangwill portraying Jewish ideals.
18. The rites of burial.
19. That if God granted him victory he would sacrifice to God the first thing that met him on his return—which turned out to be his daughter.
20. It made their lot worse through transferring great numbers of them from the indifferent rule of Turkey to the harsher rule of Roumania and Greece.
21. An internationally known Jewish composer, whose music possesses a distinct Hebraic element.
22. American Reform Jewry.
23. A talith.
24. Stamp his feet or shake a rattle.
25. Kaddish.
26. Because of the rabbis' opposition to the theater as a place where frequently immoral productions had been the vogue.
27. "En Kelohenu," "Adon Olam," "Yigdal."
28. Lamentations.
29. The Chassidim.
30. Rebbeca.
31. From fear of Saul's enmity.
32. It was the superstitious fear of appearing to rely too much on their own numbers and resources.
33. Wandering preachers of Eastern Europe, popular among the Jewish masses because they put their ethical lessons into story-telling and songs.
34. Remorse or sorrow.
35. The license to be a rabbi.
36. In order to deflect the dissatisfaction of the people from themselves.
37. Isaac Troki in his "Chizzuk Emunah" (Confirmation of Faith).
38. A medieval Jewish moralist.
39. A gift to the poor.
40. Its moving within a small compass.
41. The Ukraine, the seat of the government of the White peasant leader, Petlura.
42. The Sephardic Jew.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-six—*continued*

43. Little boxes containing a parchment with a section of the Shema, worn next to the body with the phylacteries.
44. Parnas.
45. Sefer Torah.
46. Benjamin Nathan Cardozo.
47. An association interested in making the Jew physically strong and able to defend himself.
48. Samuel Untermeyer.
49. Nathan Straus.
50. Rabbi Joseph Kornfeld.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-seven

1. No; the *Forward* brings out the fact that most of the large industries are controlled by non-Jews.
2. The Mishnah.
3. The handmaid of Sarah, the concubine of Abraham, and the mother of Ishmael.
4. The Menorah Association, which proposed this Foundation at its 1927 Conference.
5. Leo Pinsker.
6. The Basel or First Zionist Congress.
7. Tel Aviv.
8. The synagogue reading desk.
9. The London United Synagogue.
10. The German Jews.
11. The Ku-Klux-Klan was originally financed by Judah P. Benjamin for the purpose of defeating the disorderly carpetbagger influence that existed right after the Civil War.
12. 500 B. C. and 500 C. E.
13. Twice.
14. New York City.
15. Rabbis Ashi and José.
16. Dr. Joseph Rosen, head of the Agrojoint.
17. Elias Levita, an Italian Jew who lived in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries.
18. An American Reform leader and scholar, president of the Hebrew Union College and author of the first book on a systematic Jewish theology.
19. Ernest Renan.
20. Italy.
21. His monotheistic God-consciousness.
22. The six Jews who have served in the U. S. Senate are: Judah P. Benjamin, David Levy Yulee, Benjamin F. Jonas, Simon Guggenheim, Joseph Simon and Isidore Raynor.
23. A Jewish violinist.
24. The Jewish Bureau of Social Research.
25. David A. Brown of Detroit.
26. Three and one half per cent.
27. More and more it confirms its historicity.
28. Levi.
29. The Princess Dowager of Monaco.
30. Poland.
31. Saul.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-seven—*continued*

32. In his lamentation over the death of Saul.
33. The jargon of ~~Turkish~~ Jews.
34. Moses Mendelssohn.
35. Three — Jews, Hebrews and Israelites.
36. Shalom Rabbinowich.
37. "The Prisoners of Hope" (Asire ha-Tikvah), by Joseph Pensa de la Vega.
38. Jerusalem, Haifa, Jaffa.
39. Abraham.
40. Morris Hillquit.
41. He defended the Jews in the Damascus ritual murder case and secured an abrogation of the obnoxious "Jewish oath" imposed upon Jews entering courts of justice.
42. He pleaded for an extension of the Rights of Man to Jews.
43. They came from ancient Palestine.
44. Germany.
45. The first four concern man's duty to God; the last six man's duty to man.
46. Morris Joseph, English rabbi.
47. Pennsylvania.
48. Julius Kahn.
49. Twenty-five per cent.
50. The Jews of Spanish-Portuguese descent.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-eight

1. A Jewish congregation or community.
2. Mexico.
3. The American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation, organized to continue the agricultural activities started by the Joint Distribution Committee in Russia in 1921.
4. Two thousand.
5. The nationalistic anti-Semitic society of Hungary.
6. A Jewish philanthropist, editor, and widow of the advocate of the single tax.
7. Einstein, Bergson, and Freud.
8. A Polish-Jewish sculptor residing in Italy, sculptor of the bust of Balfour presented to the Hebrew University.
9. Professor Hubert Grimme.
10. The sports organization of European Jewish youth.
11. The Hebrew Free Loan Society.
12. The Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society.
13. On the occasion of the strife of Abraham's and Lot's shepherds over the pasture land; Abraham suggested to Lot peaceful separation.
14. Jacob Michael.
15. The martyrdom of the seven sons in the Maccabean wars.
16. The Women's League of the United Synagogue of America.
17. Isaac Touro of Newport.
18. Luigi Luzzatti.
19. Palestine Securities.
20. "The Song of Zion."

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-EIGHT—*continued*

21. The encouragement of agriculture among Jewish immigrants to the United States.
22. Albert Lasker.
23. The Jewish Colonization Society which assists emigration of suffering Jews in all parts of the world.
24. The Haskalah.
25. *The Jewish Daily Bulletin.*
26. An English-Jewish novelist and leading Zionist.
27. France.
28. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency.
29. Otto Kahn.
30. A fund for the publication of works of Jewish scholarship.
31. Rabbi Abraham Isaac Kook.
32. Dr. Judah L. Magnes.
33. Josephus.
34. Palestine Development Council.
35. Field Marshal Baron Herbert Plumer.
36. A medieval Spanish Talmudist, codifier, and Bible commentator.
37. Zecharias Frankl.
38. Sir Philip Sassoon.
39. Klausner's "Life of Jesus."
40. "Your health" (literally "for life").
41. David.
42. For thirty days after the death and for twenty-four hours at every anniversary.
43. That when our troubles become too great, a deliverer will come as Moses came of old.
44. The American play, "The Deluge."
45. In Vienna.
46. Jewish actor and playwright.
47. Florence Praag Kahn.
48. Daniel Guggenheim.
49. The Zionist Labor Party.
50. A Jewish magazine of Russia edited by Smolenski and representative of the Jewish enlightenment in that country.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER TWENTY-NINE

1. Jezebel.
2. Periods of national adversity.
3. Elijah.
4. Stoning.
5. Mt. Ararat.
6. The Apocrypha.
7. Solomon.
8. "Upstream" by Ludwig Lewisohn.
9. Jacob Epstein.
10. "Der Grosser Kundes."
11. The Guggenheim Foundation.
12. Jeremiah, "the man of sorrows."
13. Jacob Wasserman.
14. Elijah.
15. Cassirer.
16. Henry Hurwitz.
17. A slaughterer according to the Kosher code.
18. Walter Lippman—*The New Republic.*
19. A pillar of cloud by day and a pillar of fire by night.

### General Quiz Number Twenty-nine—*continued*

20. Lewis Browne's history of the Jews.
21. Max Reinhardt.
22. A famous preacher and Jewish bibliographer in Germany.
23. Rudolph and Joseph Schildkraut.
24. Alfred Adler.
25. The violin.
26. Ecclesiastes.
27. Noah.
28. By the laying on of hands and pronouncing of blessing.
29. Its location on hills.
30. Hadrian.
31. "The Promised Land" by Mary Antin.
32. Jabneh.
33. Am ha-aretz.
34. Deuteronomy.
35. The siege of Titus.
36. Mendelssohn, Meyerbeer, Halévy, Offenbach.
37. In the presence of all Israel, which was turning to the heathen worship, he entered single-handed a trial of faith with 450 priests of Baal and 400 of Asherah; not all their mad and long appeal availed them anything while his quiet, simple prayer was answered by the fire from God which consumed the sacrifice.
38. It is the place where Elijah took refuge during the three years drought.
39. The Pharisees.
40. The rabbis.
41. The Ark.
42. A golden calf.
43. Fire.
44. The dialectical arguing of the rabbinical scholars.
45. Twelve
46. Because of the suspicion that he had misappropriated funds.
47. The Oral Law.
48. Men-eph-tha.
49. The Sadducees.
50. The Synagogue Council of America.

### General Quiz Number Thirty

1. Jonathan.
2. During the prayer before the Ark.
3. On account of the high risk involved, many people not paying back their loans.
4. Reaction (monarchism), clericalism and militarism.
5. His palace.
6. The Vitaphone of the Warner Brothers.
7. Regular trades were forbidden to them.
8. Leviticus 17-27.
9. Russian Minister of the Interior instigator of much of the Jewish persecution in Russia including Kishinev.
10. To Mexico and South America.
11. The wearing by the Jews of badges in the Middle Ages as a humiliating mark of identification.

GENERAL QUIZ NUMBER THIRTY—*continued*

12. With the driving of the Russian Jews from the Cossack settlements into Poland after the Russian victory over Poland; these Jews were regarded as alien to Poland and were greatly disliked.
13. The soul of man.
14. Absalom.
15. The priest was confined to the ritual of the Temple or some local sanctuary and was a member of the hierarchy; the prophet was a free-lance zealot and patriot who called attention to the spirit of religion rather than its ceremony.
16. The Catholic Church originally forbade the taking of interest to Christians.
17. In the foulest part of the city.
18. Aaron Aaronsohn.
19. Passover.
20. The Arabs.
21. It is the juice dropped by a certain fruit early in the morning.
22. With the exodus from Egypt.
23. Twelve.
24. Henrietta Herz, daughter of Moses Mendelssohn.
25. The Hebrew word Ashkenaz occurs in Genesis in the genealogy of a group of Jews; it came later to apply to that part of Europe where Germany is.
26. During the raid of the Cossacks into Poland.
27. David Lawrence.
28. Because the Turks have been more friendly to Jews than to Christians, considering them brothers of the Semitic family.
29. Three days.
30. The intensive mood (Piel) which intensifies the meaning of the root through a slight modification of the vowel points.
31. Because of its temperateness it is considered to have given the Jews a balance between emotion and reason.
32. Michael Aaronsohn.
33. In his battle with the five kings, whom he wished to capture before the sun should go down.
34. A Russian-Jewish philanthropist and banker of the nineteenth century.
35. One who is possessed.
36. A false Messiah of Poland.
37. Aleph, he, vav, yod, ayin.
38. A group of German-Jewish intellectuals of the nineteenth century which undertook the revival of Jewish culture and the Hebrew language in the magazine *ha-Meassef*.
39. Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel.
40. A Jewish community in Poland.
41. Isaiah.
42. Solomon Jehudah Rapoport, Galician scholar and rabbi of the nineteenth century.
43. Lithuania.
44. Father.
45. In the misfortune brought by Jonah upon the ship in which he was travelling.
46. One dollar, one zuz being fifty cents.
47. Assyria.
48. Saul.

### General Quiz Number Thirty—*continued*

49. Because Mizpah was the name given to the column of stones where Jacob and Laban took their parting; it is interpreted in the Bible story, "God watch between thee and me."
50. He ordered the nurses to kill all the Jewish infants.

### Special Quiz—Jewish Ritual

1. Kether Torah—The Crown of the Law.
2. Because of the fear of idolatry.
3. The light which burns in front of every Ark in imitation of the perpetual burnt offering and symbolic of the light of truth.
4. Red on Sabbaths; purple on Passover, Feast of Weeks and Feast of Booths; and white on High Holy Days.
5. Because of the Talmudic prohibition of the playing of musical instruments on Sabbaths and High Holy Days as work, and because of mourning over the destruction of the Temple.
6. Sefer Torah.
7. Yad—meaning "hand."
8. The daily morning service.
9. The eighth and last person summoned to the reading of the Scriptural portions at the synagogue services; he reads usually the last few verses of the weekly portion and also the portion from the Prophets assigned for the Sabbath.
10. A section from the Five Books of Moses.
11. A section from Prophets.
12. The talith.
13. Three.
14. The small prayer scarf with fringes used by all men and boys.
15. The ceremony of sanctification of the Sabbath said on the evening of the Sabbath and holidays with the drinking of wine.
16. The ceremony which marks the close of the Sabbath, recited Saturday evening upon the appearance of three stars.
17. The Jew's religious duties.
18. The palm branch and the citron, fruits used in the celebration of Tabernacles.
19. To fulfill literally the Biblical injunction, "Thou shalt write them (the Commandments) upon the doorposts of thy house. . . ."
20. A piece of paper or silk handsomely marked and embroidered, suspended in many Jews' homes on the east wall (it means east) to show the inscription: "From the rising of the sun till the going down thereof the name of the Lord is praised."
21. The prayer of the mornings and evenings of the week of mourning following the death of a near relative during which the men abstain from work and sit on low chairs during prayers.

SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH RITUAL—*continued*

22. The part of the loaf of bread over which the blessing is said on Sabbaths or before meals.
23. The "Confession of Sins" recited with the dying Jew.
24. Mezuzah.
25. A mixture of apples, almonds, wine and cinnamon symbolic of the bricks made in Egypt—eaten at the Seder service.
26. Bitter herbs eaten at the Seder service symbolic of the bitterness of the Hebrew slaves' lot.
27. Bar Mitzvah.
28. The canopy under which an orthodox wedding ceremony is performed, symbolizing the future home of the couple which is to be permeated with the spirit of religion.
29. "The Lord bless thee and preserve thee; the Lord make His countenance to shine upon thee; and be gracious unto thee; the Lord lift up His countenance toward thee and give thee peace."
30. That of the German Jews (Ashkenazim) and the Spanish Jews (Sephardim).
31. On account of the legend of the cruse of oil which though far from sufficient burned eight days during the dedication of the Temple at the time of the Maccabean victory over Syria.
32. The ceremony of rending or cutting the garment as a sign of grief, performed standing up.
33. Levitically clean and permitted for food; levitically unclean and not to be used for food.
34. In the Temple court.
35. Because of the injunction to read the law pleasantly.
36. Ten.
37. Lay Tefillin.
38. On the head and the left arm.
39. The two loaves of bread blessed in the Kiddush.
40. In the Ark.
41. That for the congregation, that for the reading and performing of the services, and that for the Ark with the scrolls of the Law.
42. The precentor, known as "messenger of the congregation to the Most High," corresponding to the present-day cantor rather than rabbi.
43. The Talmud.
44. Monday and Thursday.
45. East.
46. A Cohen or member of the house of Aaron.
47. Eleven.
48. The Habdalah.
49. The reading of the first verse of the Shema.
50. To teach that we must submit our actions, desires and thoughts to the Law.

## Special Quiz—Jewish Holidays

1. Because of the uncertainty as to the appearance of the new moon by which the holidays were reckoned and the consequent delay in informing the outlying settlements; the observance of two days assured correctness of observance by all.
2. In memory of the temporary dwellings of the desert.
3. The number seven: the Sabbath, as the seventh day, the seventh year one of rest for the land, the seventh month New Year.
4. Because it occurs fifty days (pente or fifty) after the second day of Passover.
5. The Feast of Tabernacles.
6. Because at that season in Palestine all the produce for the coming winter had been gathered in and thanks to God was appropriate.
7. The celebration of a feature of nature in the change of seasons and the commemoration of an event of history.
8. Passover, Pentecost and Tabernacles.
9. Seven days.
10. The Feast of Weeks and the Day of the Giving of the Law.
11. New Year (Rosh Hashonah) and the Day of Atonement (Yom Kippur).
12. Day of the Sounding of the Shofar; Day of Judgment; Day of Memorial.
13. From the command to dwell in tabernacles, tents, during the festival.
14. The Day of Atonement.
15. Sh'mini Atzereth (Eighth Day of Assembly).
16. Chanukkah and Purim.
17. The saving of the Jews from Haman's plot of extermination by Esther and Mordecai.
18. The Day of Atonement.
19. The victory of the Maccabees over Antiochus Epiphanes.
20. The Feast of Lights.
21. The eighth day of Succoth it meant the "closing festival" (Atzereth).
22. After the casting of lots by Haman to decide the day on which the Jews should be massacred.
23. Haggadah.
24. From the passing of the angel of death over the houses of the Hebrews.
25. The Feast of Rejoicing over the Law, a day after Sh'mini Atzereth.
26. Seder.
27. "One Kid! One Kid!" (Chad Gadyah).
28. Four: the wise, the wicked, the simple, and he who cannot question.
29. Tabernacles.
30. The Rejoicing over the Law.
31. The Hallel psalms, psalms of praise.
32. In memorial of the Paschal lamb sacrificed by the Hebrews before their departure from Egypt.
33. A second name given to the Feast of Tabernacles.

### Special Quiz—Jewish Holidays—*continued*

34. Pentecost—from the giving of the Ten Commandments.
35. Kislev.
36. Tishri.
37. Passover.
38. The first nine days of Ab.
39. Fish.
40. The booth used on the Feast of Tabernacles.
41. Corresponding to the four expressions of redemption used in the Bible in connection with the Exodus: I have *brought out;* I have *redeemed; delivered* and *taken.*
42. The taper used to kindle the Chanukkah lights (literally servant).
43. The unleavened bread commemorating the bread which the Hebrews took from Egypt, not having time in their haste to let it rise.
44. The Day of Atonement and New Year.
45. The ninth of Ab.
46. I have sinned, I have done wrong, I have transgressed.
47. They are times of rejoicing.
48. It occurs in the seventh and not the first month.
49. A call for the awakening of the Jew's many-sided religious responsibility.
50. The ninth of Ab, the day on which the Temple fell, observed as a day of mourning and fast.

### Special Quiz—Jewish Customs

1. The marriage agent of the ghetto community.
2. Support him in his household for two years and then set him up in business.
3. A year.
4. In remembrance of the delivery from Egypt.
5. The marriage contract designed as a financial protection for the woman in case the husband divorces her.
6. A private wedding ceremony at home.
7. Not to be excessively joyful, which it was feared brought bad luck.
8. Because of the oriental fear that to reveal too much the feminine beauty will lead to immorality.
9. A jester (at the wedding ceremony).
10. At the home meal after the Bar Mitzvah, when he thanks his parents and relatives for the care of his upbringing.
11. Some subtle point of Talmudic disputation.
12. The trials and tribulations before her as a married woman.
13. Ten years.
14. One who is licensed to perform the circumcision ceremony.

15. The paying of five shekels to a Cohen at a ceremony thirty-one days after birth of the son, to redeem him from his hypothetical sanctification to God.
16. As a sign of grief for the destruction of Jerusalem.
17. Shalet.
18. A talith.
19. Kreplech.
20. Ich gebibbel.
21. In Poland.
22. A skull cap.
23. Because he considers himself always before his Maker, for whom the covering of the head is an oriental symbol of respect.
24. Good Shabbos.
25. Good Yomtov.
26. The psaltery and the timbrel.
27. In the galleries.
28. Purim.
29. Money-lending and peddling.
30. A supposed section of the Temple of Solomon where the Jews gather once a year to lament the destruction of the Temple.
31. To preserve the name of the dead husband and keep his possessions within his tribe.
32. Friday night.
33. Polygamy.
34. Purim.
35. Tisha b'ab—the ninth of Ab.
36. Shalom Aleichem.
37. The godfather who holds the child at the circumcision ceremony.
38. The chazan.
39. A long loose garment, customarily worn in the East, which the Jews coming from the East continued to wear in the West, so that there it became regarded as a Jewish garment.
40. The settlement of civil religious disputes by Jewish judges familiar with the Jewish law.
41. The Cohens.
42. To be called up to read the portion of the Law.
43. The cups of joy and sorrow, from which the bride and bridegroom drink to symbolize their willingness to share whatever life may bring.
44. Voluntary application, instruction in Judaism and attempt at dissuasion.
45. The board which administrates the laws pertaining to Kosher food.
46. Two, one the spiritual leader and the other one appointed by the government to keep record of the births, deaths and other civil data.
47. The Jewish community.
48. Because of the saying in the Bible that "charity (righteousness) delivers from death."
49. A Jewish bill of divorcement.
50. The mother of the family.

## Special Quiz—Jewish Literature

1. "The Treasure" and "The Last Jew."
2. Shalom Abramovitch.
3. Abraham Mapu.
4. Mordecai Aaron Ginzburg.
5. Isaac Beer Levinsohn.
6. Moses Chayim Luzzatto.
7. "God, Man and Devil" by Jacob Gordin.
8. Morris Rosenfeld.
9. A contemporary poet who writes in both English and Yiddish.
10. Judah Leon Gordon.
11. Jehudah Halevi.
12. A Spanish family of the Middle Ages who wrote grammars, dictionaries and commentaries.
13. Prof. Louis Ginzberg.
14. Israel Zangwill.
15. The Purim drama based on the story of Haman and Esther.
16. "Chapters on the Divine Service of the Jews."
17. "Antiquities of the Jews."
18. Spain, in the poetry of the troubadours.
19. The love of Zion.
20. "Children of the Ghetto."
21. "The Rise of David Levinsky."
22. Abraham Ibn Ezra.
23. Solomon Bloomgarden.
24. Shalom Asch.
25. Morris Winchevsky.
26. Chekov.
27. The "Diary of Eldad the Danite."
28. A medieval Spanish-Jewish philosopher and scientist, author of "The Wars of the Lord," a work based on Aristotelian philosophy.
29. Grace Aguilar.
30. The education of the masses, who largely can only read Yiddish.
31. Humor.
32. Philo.
33. Achad Haam.
34. A Russian-Jewish lyric poet.
35. "Die Allgemeine Zeitung des Judenthums."
36. Abraham Goldfaden.
37. To defend Judaism against its detractors.
38. Moral maxims.
39. One of the foremost Jewish scholars of modern times, author of "Studies in Judaism."
40. The Jewish Publication Society.
41. Michael Rodkinson.
42. Moses Mendelssohn.
43. Poetry.
44. "The Jewish Encyclopedia."
45. A Russian-American scholar, essayist and social worker, known particularly for his compilation of the "Historical Poetry of the Jews."
46. Emma Lazarus.
47. Heinrich Graetz.
48. "Ha-Meassef," established in 1784 by Moses Mendelssohn and his group who called themselves the Meassefim.
49. The Haskalah.
50. "Phaedon."

## Special Quiz—Modern Jewish History

1. 1922.
2. Fifteen million.
3. The American immigration laws discriminate in their quota basis against the countries of southern and southeastern Europe, in which there are most Jews.
4. Russia, Roumania and Poland.
5. Adherents of the movement for the assimilation of Western culture by the Jews of Eastern Europe.
6. Clemenceau.
7. Zionism.
8. American Reform Jewry.
9. In 1927.
10. Russia.
11. Germany.
12. In 1917, with the first or Kerensky Russian Revolution.
13. The law in some European countries that restricts the number of Jewish students in the universities.
14. It has resulted in its lessening in those countries like Germany and Russia which have been democratized; heightening in countries like Hungary where nationalistic revivals have set in.
15. Sir Herbert Samuel.
16. The agency, composed of both Zionists and non-Zionists, which works for the upbuilding of Palestine in all practical ways.
17. The French Revolution.
18. The United States.
19. The name given the Jewish "Enlightenment," or growth of modern and Western interests among the Jews in Russia and Poland.
20. The peace treaty of the Allies with Turkey.
21. The principle of national minority rights.
22. A document forged by the anti-Semites alleging a Jewish international plot to gain control of the world, used in America by Henry Ford as a basis of anti-Semitic propaganda.
23. Baron Maurice de Hirsch, who gave $45,000,000 to establish the persecuted Jews of Russia on the land in other countries.
24. 1881, the date of the passing of the May Laws in Russia.
25. Nov. 2, 1917.
26. A movement to establish the ruined Jews of Russia on the land, particularly in the Crimea; sponsored by the Jewish Colonization Society of Soviet Russia in co-operation with the Soviet Government.
27. 1926.
28. The persecution of the Jews in Roumania.
29. In Eastern Europe, where they were caught between the armies of Russia and of Germany.
30. The Zionist pioneer colonists in Palestine.
31. The movement to deflect the Jewish-American immigration from the overcrowded cities of the East to the South and Southwest with their agricultural possibilities, via Galveston.
32. The distribution of funds received by the various Jewish organizations for the relief of Jewish World War sufferers.

## Special Quiz—Modern Jewish History—*continued*

33. France.
34. The false accusation by anti-Semites of the French Captain Dreyfus of treason, and his final exoneration after a trial which divided all France into liberals and anti-Semitic reactionaries.
35. Moses Mendelssohn.
36. Immigration has been limited to the economic capacity of the country.
37. A Russian Jew accused of ritual murder and exonerated after only the most strenuous efforts.
38. The pogrom of 1903.
39. Germany.
40. It made their condition worse through bringing into power the forces of intolerance and reaction.
41. In Germany.
42. The dictionary of ancient and modern Hebrew of Eliezer ben Jehudah.
43. The projected plan of the great Yeshiva in New York.
44. A leader in the fight of the German Jews for equal rights.
45. The doctrine of Achad Haam that a cultural revival in Zion is the only basis for a national revival.
46. The utilization of a ritual murder charge for political purposes by the French Consul.
47. The scientific study of Jewish history, literature and tradition, initiated in Germany by Leopold Zunz.
48. The liberal.
49. Germany.
50. Basel in 1897.

## Special Quiz—Jewish Religious Literature

1. The compilation of the rabbinical commentary on Jewish custom and law as the Jew's full civil-canonical code.
2. The basic part of the Talmud containing the collection of traditions and decisions made by Rabbi Jehudah I, the first compilation of the Oral Law.
3. The law as written in the Pentateuch.
4. The allegorical interpretation of the Biblical text.
5. He wrote the most popular commentary on the Bible and the Talmud.
6. It is a book of mystical ethics belonging to the German mystical movement in Judaism.
7. It is short for Moreh Nebuchim, Guide to the Perplexed, a philosophic work of Moses Maimonides in which he attempts to reconcile Judaism with Aristotelian philosophy.
8. The Hebrew Commentary on the Pentateuch which appeared with Moses Mendelssohn's translation of the Pentateuch into German.

SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH RELIGIOUS LITERATURE—*continued*

9. The Bible.
10. Thirty-nine with separate titles.
11. Writings which have some pretension to sacred writings and are accepted as such by some, but which are excluded from the canon of the Bible.
12. A paraphrase of the Bible in Aramaic, written not long before the Christian era.
13. A collection of criticisms and marginal notes to the Old Testament made by Jewish writers previous to the fifteenth century.
14. Chapters of the Fathers, an ethical treatise of the Mishnah.
15. Prophets and Kings.
16. The proper conception of Judaism and its superiority over Christianity and Mohammedanism.
17. The Shulchan Aruch (Prepared Tables) of Joseph Caro.
18. The part of the Old Testament known as Holy Writings, containing all that comes after Prophets.
19. Three: the Pentateuch, the Prophets and the Hagiographa.
20. The Mishnah and the Gemara.
21. The destruction of Jerusalem with its mournful implications.
22. The literature following the Solomonic tradition which glorifies wisdom like the Greeks glorify *sofia*, represented by Job, Ecclesiastes, etc.
23. The Five Scrolls, namely the Song of Songs, Ruth, Lamentations, Ecclesiastes, Esther.
24. Ethical and religious commentary as opposed to legalistic.
25. A Kabbalistic work treating of creation.
26. It is the compendium of Jewish law preceding the Shulchan Aruch which was made by Jacob ben Asher in the fourteenth century.
27. Two, in Exod. 20 and Deut. 5.
28. The "Kedusha" or "Sanctification"; in the church the "Thrice Holy."
29. A compendium of Judaism by Moses Maimonides, containing everything from the dogmas of Judaism to the minutest branches of ritual and law.
30. The commentary on the Mishnah.
31. The law: the literature dealing with the generally accepted religious custom and usage.
32. A liturgical hymn in praise of God written as a poem.
33. Solomon.
34. The Zohar.
35. The Talmud.
36. Two, the Palestinian Talmud and the Babylonian Talmud.
37. "The Prayer of Adoration," a rhythmic poem written by Rab for the day of the New Year on the theme of Israel's hope in the coming of the Kingdom of God.
38. The traditional daily prayer of the Jew, antedating the destruction of the Temple and partly modeled after its liturgy, called Tefillah; its introduction and conclusion are still recited in the synagogue.
39. Six: "Seeds," "Festivals," "Women," "Damages," "Holy Things," "Purity."

SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH RELIGIOUS LITERATURE—*continued*

40. Songs of Praise (Psalms 113-118).
41. The Book of Job.
42. The "Fons Vitae" (Fountain of Life).
43. Maccabees, Ecclesiasticus, Judith.
44. A book of the Bible attributed to Solomon consisting of a series of erotic poems often given symbolical meaning.
45. Moses Ibn Ezra.
46. Psalms, Proverbs, Job.
47. In the "Responsa" (Teshuboth), Rabbinical correspondence in the form of responses to questions, covering the whole field of Jewish secular and religious knowledge.
48. The Septuagint.
49. Leviticus.
50. Saadya.

SPECIAL QUIZ—REFORM JUDAISM

1. Isaac Mayer Wise.
2. A training school for American Reform rabbis founded by Isaac M. Wise in Cincinnati.
3. Charleston.
4. Germany.
5. The first quarter of the nineteenth century.
6. Emil G. Hirsch of Chicago.
7. Isaac M. Wise.
8. The Free Synagogue of New York City.
9. David Einhorn, Max Lilienthal, Samuel Hirsch.
10. Evolution was declared to be not inconsistent with Reform Judaism.
11. That the Jews are to teach the world the religious and ethical truths which are inherent in their own religion and must eventually be embodied in all men's beliefs.
12. He denies the coming of a personal Messiah and looks for a messianic time to which all good people are contributing.
13. One God; Man the image of God; Man accountable to God; Israel the chosen servant of God for the promulgation of these truths.
14. Reform Judaism believes in immortality but not bodily resurrection.
15. The Har Sinai Congregation of Baltimore.
16. The "~~conservative~~" congregation rather than the very radical "reform."
17. It presents religion and religious experience as far as possible in rational terms.
18. Woman is given a position of equality—is allowed to sit with the men and to be a member of the Minyan.
19. A prayerbook for American Reform congregations compiled and introduced by Isaac M. Wise along with others.

SPECIAL QUIZ—REFORM JUDAISM—*continued*

20. The National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods and the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods.
21. German.
22. Isaac M. Wise.
23. In the Union Prayer Book service for the Day of Atonement.
24. Dr. Julian Morgenstern.
25. Injunctions regarding Tephillin, worship with covered head, the separation of the sexes, ritual slaughter.
26. As an opportunity for the fulfilment of Israel's religio-ethical mission.
27. They have adapted Jewish melodies of long standing and produced new compositions for the special use of the Reform ritual.
28. The *American Israelite.*
29. The Confirmation ceremony, which takes place on Shabuoth.
30. The Union Prayer Book.
31. Israel Jacobson of Cassel.
32. Claude Montefiore.
33. "The Reform Movement in Judaism" by Dr. David Philipson.
34. The United States.
35. The use of English in the services.
36. The organ.
37. Toward conservatism.
38. The Union of American Hebrew Congregations.
39. It reduces and simplifies it through its rejection of ceremonial that no longer has meaning for the present.
40. It distinguishes between laws applicable only to a particular time and condition and laws of universal ethical importance; it rejects the first and accepts the second.
41. It dispensed with the second day as an anachronism in a time of precise calendars.
42. Because the early Reformers regarded the destruction of Jerusalem as a blessing in disguise, making Israel a teacher of the nations.
43. The foremost philosophical writer in the birth of German Reform.
44. The sermons of the old orthodox rabbis were mostly expositions of Talmudic technicalities; modern sermons relate the Bible to ethical and current topics.
45. The Liberal Jewish Union.
46. The Frankfort Society of Friends of Reform.
47. Old forms had not firmly established themselves and there was an openness to new ideas.
48. One of rejection, based on the theory that the Jews form a religion, and not a nation.
49. The Hamburg Temple.
50. The Berlin Reform Congregation.

## Special Quiz—Zionism

1. Theodore Herzl.
2. "Der Judenstaat" (The Jewish State) by Theodore Herzl.
3. Mordecai Manuel Noah.
4. No, Zionism embodies any number of different aims—national Zionism, cultural Zionism, religious Zionism, philanthropic Zionism, etc.
5. The safeguarding of its interests in India and Egypt.
6. George Eliot in "Daniel Deronda."
7. Moses Hess.
8. The founding of the Petach-Tikvah colony near Jaffa in 1878.
9. The pogroms of 1881 and 1882.
10. Groups of Russian students who tried to colonize Palestine under conditions calling for the greatest devotion and heroism.
11. Baron Edmond Rothschild.
12. It is the name given to the early Russian Zionists and means "lovers of Zion."
13. The estimates range from two to four million.
14. Argentine.
15. "The Society of Jews," which was to map out the plan, and "The Jewish Company," which was to provide the money and bring about its practical realization.
16. For the first time the return of the Jews was put on a political basis.
17. Sultan Abdul Hammid.
18. Theodore Herzl.
19. Uganda, East Africa.
20. The Socialist wing of the Zionist movement.
21. The return to Judaism.
22. Itoism was willing to take any location for the Jewish homeland which was practical; Zionism specified Palestine.
23. David Wolffsohn.
24. The ultra-orthodox faction of Zionism.
25. The first financial instrument of the Zionist Organization.
26. The Bezalel School of Arts and Crafts, Jerusalem.
27. The Zionist Mule Corps.
28. Because the Jews felt they could rely more on England's Zionist sympathies than those of any other country.
29. Members of a league formed in 1925 for a more aggressive policy in Palestine including political activities and the establishment of a Jewish regiment as part of the British gendarmerie.
30. The Balfour Declaration.
31. Dr. Chayim Weizmann.
32. The invention of certain chemicals used in the manufacture of ammunition during the World War.
33. Chanukkah.
34. Justice Brandeis.
35. Chayim Weizmann, Nahum Sokolow, Louis Lipsky.
36. The Palestine Foundation Fund.
37. Young Judea.
38. The women's Zionist organization.
39. Dedication of spot and laying of cornerstone of the Hebrew University.

### Special Quiz—Zionism—*continued*

40. The Shemen Oil Co., producers of refined oils.
41. They are using it for cattle fodder.
42. American.
43. In 1901.
44. The Palestine Economic Corporation.
45. William E. Blackstone.
46. A group in Zionism emphasizing the duty of individual labor and social justice without embracing revolutionary socialism.
47. Stephen S. Wise.
48. A group composed of both Zionist and non-Zionist Jews has been appointed for investigation.
49. Woodrow Wilson.
50. $7,500,000 in 1927.

### Special Quiz—Biblical Quotations

1. It is not good that man should be alone. Gen. 2:18.
2. For dust thou art and unto dust thou shalt return. Gen. 3:19.
3. A land flowing with milk and honey. Ex. 3:8.
4. Man doth not live by bread alone. Deut. 8:3.
5. The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament showeth his handiwork. Ps. 19:2.
6. Eye for eye, tooth for tooth. Deut. 19:21.
7. Whither thou goest I will go; and where thou lodgest I will lodge; thy people shall be my people and thy God my God. Ruth 1:16.
8. When I consider thy heavens, the work of Thy fingers, the moon and the stars, which Thou hast ordained; What is man, that Thou art mindful of him? And the son of man that Thou visitest him? Ps. 8:4.
9. Tell it not in Gath, publish it not in the streets of Askalon. II Sam. 1:20.
10. A man after his own heart. I Sam. 13:14.
11. How are the mighty fallen. II Sam. 1:25.
12. Am I my brother's keeper? Gen. 4:9.
13. To every thing there is a season, and a time to every purpose under the heaven. Eccles. 3:1.
14. The Lord giveth, the Lord taketh away; blessed be the name of the Lord. Job 1:21.
15. A good name is rather to be chosen than great riches, and loving favor than silver and gold. Prov. 22:1.
16. Out of the mouths of babes and sucklings Thou ordainest strength. Ps. 8:3.
17. The fool hath said in his heart, there is no God. Ps. 14:1.

SPECIAL QUIZ—BIBLICAL QUOTATIONS—*continued*

18. In those days there was no king in Israel, every man did what was right in his own eyes. Judges 21:25.
19. Boast not thyself of tomorrow; for thou knowest not what a day may bring forth. Prov. 27:1.
20. A thousand years in Thy sight are but yesterday when it is passed and as a watch in the night. Ps. 90:4.
21. Wine that maketh glad the heart of man. Ps. 104:15.
22. Better is a dry morsel, and quietness therewith, than a house full of feasting with strife. Prov. 17:1.
23. The stone which the builders rejected hath become the chief corner stone. Ps. 118:22.
24. Thou hast made him a little lower than the angels, And hast crowned him with glory and honour. Ps. 8:6.
25. Go to the ant, thou sluggard; consider her ways and be wise. Prov. 6:6.
26. How goodly are thy tents, O Jacob, Thy dwelling O Israel. Num. 24:5.
27. Put not your trust in princes. Ps. 146:3.
28. A wise son maketh a glad father. Prov. 10:1.
29. He that spareth his rod hateth his own son. Prov. 13:24.
30. A soft answer turneth away wrath. Prov. 15:1.
31. As a man thinketh in his heart, so is he. Prov. 23:7.
32. Answer a fool according to his folly. Prov. 26:5.
33. Faithful are the wounds of a friend. Prov. 27:6.
34. Love thy neighbor as thyself. Lev. 19:18.
35. Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil, for Thou art with me; Thy rod and Thy staff they comfort me. Ps. 23:4.
36. Pride goeth before destruction and a haughty spirit before a fall. Prov. 16:18.
37. The dust shall return to the earth as it was; and the spirit shall return unto God who gave it. Eccles. 12:7.
38. The conclusion of the matter after all is—Fear God and keep His commandments for this is the whole duty of man. Eccles. 12:13.
39. They shall beat their swords into ploughshares and their spears into pruning-hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more. Mic. 4:3.
40. How art thou fallen, O Lucifer, son of the morning. Isa. 14:12.
41. Watchman, what of the night? Isa. 21:11.
42. The Lord is my shepherd; I shalt not want. Ps. 23:1.
43. How good and pleasant it is for brethren to dwell together in unity. Ps. 133:1.
44. Let us eat, drink and be merry for tomorrow we die. Isa. 22:13.

### Special Quiz—Biblical Quotations—*continued*

45. Thou are weighed in the balances and found wanting. Dan. 5:27.
46. For ye are the people and wisdom shall die with ye. Job 12:2.
47. Is there no balm in Gilead? Jer. 8:22.
48. Cast thy bread upon the waters for thou shalt find it after many days. Eccles. 11:1.
49. He that is gracious unto the poor lendeth unto the Lord. Prov. 19:17.
50. He whose spirit is without restraint is like a city that is broken down and hath no wall. Prov. 25:28.

### Special Quiz—Jewish Values and Beliefs

1. Its ethical monotheism.
2. No; see the famous letter of Moses Mendelssohn answering the question why he did not try to make converts.
3. "The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit; a broken and a contrite heart, O God, Thou wilt not despise." Ps. 55: 17-19.
4. The connection of idolatry with immoral practices.
5. No, only those so inclined.
6. If a man mistreated his slave the slave was to be set free.
7. Criminal as opposed to civil lawbreaking.
8. Isaiah and Malachi.
9. Slaves were to be set free by usual contract after six years of service and en masse in the Jubilee year.
10. Moses.
11. To prevent the violation of the basic laws; it was believed that if the lesser were respected the greater would surely be.
12. Judaism was not an ethics of withdrawal from life or of physical self-deprivation; it was positive and tolerant.
13. "Cleanliness is next to Godliness."
14. The cleverest Talmudic scholar.
15. The prophets, who opposed the iniquities of the existing order.
16. Yes.
17. Because the religious spirit was thought to prevade every act of life.
18. Kindness to animals: animals of unequal strength cannot be harnessed together without injuring the one of lesser strength.
19. Orthodox Judaism believes in bodily resurrection in its literal interpretation of Ezek. 37.
20. The Book of Jonah—therefore read on the Day of Atonement.
21. No: it means only that punishment should be based upon likeness of value with the loss caused by injury.
22. ". . . but to do justly and to love mercy and to walk humbly with thy God."

SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH VALUES AND BELIEFS—*continued*

23. Reason.
24. On Exod. 34:6: "The Lord, the Lord, God, merciful and gracious, long-suffering, and abundant in goodness and truth; keeping mercy unto the thousandth generation, forgiving iniquity and transgression and sin; and that will by no means clear the guilty; visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, and upon the children's children, unto the third and unto the fourth generation."
25. The existence of God; the divine origin of the law; reward and punishment by God.
26. No, it has changed constantly with social and political conditions as the Jew changed residence.
27. "Holy shall ye be as I the Lord thy God am holy."
28. To God.
29. That the merit of the fathers is accounted to their children as righteousness and immeasurably strengthens their impulse to virtue.
30. "This Bible is for the government of the people, by the people, and for the people." From the Preface to the first English Translation of the Bible, 1384.
31. Bachya Ibn Pekuda in his "Duties of the Heart."
32. The principle of one law for the homeborn and the stranger.
33. The scholar.
34. The fact that women like Deborah became leaders of Israel.
35. "He who weds a good woman, it is as if he had fulfilled all the precepts of the law."
36. A Beth ha-k'neseth, house of assembly; a Beth ha-midrash, house of study; a Beth ha-tefillah, house of prayer.
37. No: Kaufman Kohler says of Judaism that "it is not a religion pure and simple based upon accepted creeds, but is one inseparably connected with the Jewish nation as the depositary and guardian of the truths held by it for mankind."
38. *Zedakah* means primarily righteousness but embraces also charity, for which there is no separate word; thus the Jew believed that when he gave charity he was only doing the just and right thing.
39. Passover.
40. The law forbidding the taking of interest on loans made to another Jew.
41. That it is eternal because it is a revelation of God's truth and being.
42. To all people; Israel is merely the first-born of God, not His only son.
43. Because the Jew is taught to meet sorrow upright.
44. Chosen for a religio-ethical mission.
45. His unity.
46. That Judaism is quite compatible with citizenship ("The law of the land is the Law." The Talmud).

SPECIAL QUIZ—JEWISH VALUES AND BELIEFS—*continued*

47. To show that God was the God of all peoples and not merely of Israel.

48. Moses.

49. The tenth, which forbids cov ousness.

50. Judaism is not an other-wor religion but turns its interest the here and now.